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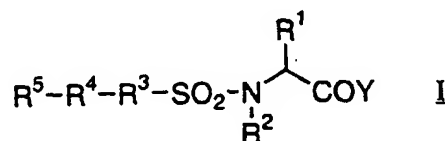
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(54) **SULFONATED AMINO ACID DERIVATIVES AND METALLOPROTEINASE INHIBITORS
CONTAINING THE SAME**

(57) Compounds having a metalloproteinase inhibitory activity, represented by the formula (I), its optically active isomers, their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, or hydrates thereof.



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Description**Technical Field**

5 [0001] This application relates to sulfonated amino acid derivatives and metalloproteinase inhibitors containing the same.

Background Art

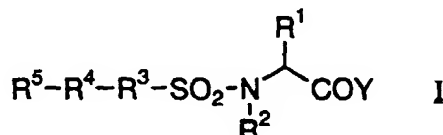
10 [0002] An extracellular matrix consists of collagen, proteoglycan, etc., has a function to support tissues, and plays a role in a maintaining of a cell functions, for example propagation, differentiation, adhesion, or the like. Matrix metalloproteinases (MMP) such as gelatinase, stromelysin, collagenase, and the like have an important role in degradation of an extracellular matrix, and these enzymes work for growth, tissue remodeling, etc. under physiological conditions. Therefore, it is considered that these enzymes participate in progression of various kind of diseases involving break-
 15 down and fibrosis of tissues, such as osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, corneal ulceration, periodontitis, metastasis and invasion of tumor, and virus infection (for example, HIV infection). At the present time, it is not clear which enzyme participates in the above diseases seriously, but it is considered that these enzymes at least participate in tissue breakdown. As metalloproteinase inhibitors of amino acid derivatives, for example hydroxamic acid derivatives of amino acids (JP-A-6-2562939), carboxylic acid derivatives of amino acid and/or their hydroxamic acid derivatives (WO95/35276),
 20 etc. are disclosed.

Disclosure of Invention

[0003] If it is able to inhibit the activity of MMP, it is considered that MMP inhibitors contribute to an improvement and
 25 prevention of the above diseases caused by or related to its activity. Therefore, development of MMP inhibitors has long been desired.

[0004] In the above situation, the inventors of the present invention found that a kind of sulfonamide derivatives have strong activity to inhibit MMP.

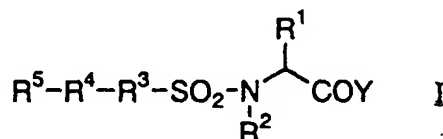
30 [0005] The present invention relates to a composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase which contains a compound of the formula I:



wherein R¹ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R² is hydrogen atom, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R³ is a bond, optionally substituted arylene, or optionally substituted heteroarylene; R⁴ is a bond, -(CH₂)_m, -CH=CH-, -C=C-, -CO-, -CO-NH-, -N=N-, -N(R^A)-, -NH-CO-NH-, -NH-CO-, -O-, -S-, -SO₂NH-, -SO₂-NH-N=CH-, or tetrazol-diyl; R⁵ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or an optionally substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group; R^A is hydrogen atom or lower alkyl; Y is -NHOH or -OH; and m is 1 or 2; provided R² is hydrogen atom when Y is -NHOH, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

[0006] Mentioned in more detail, the invention relates to the following a)-b), 1)-16), and A)-C).

50 a) A composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase which contains a compound of the formula I:

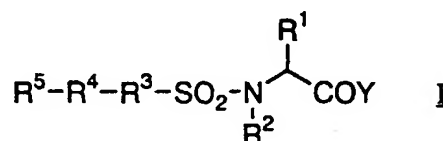


wherein R¹ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R² is hydrogen atom, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R³ is a bond, optionally substituted arylene, or optionally substituted heteroarylene; R⁴ is a bond, -(CH₂)_m-, -CH=CH-, -C=C-, -CO-, -CO-NH-, -N=N-, -N(R^A)-, -NH-CO-NH-, -NH-CO-, -O-, -S-, -SO₂NH-, -SO₂-NH-N=CH-, or tetrazol-diyl; R⁵ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or an optionally substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group; R^A is hydrogen atom or lower alkyl; Y is -NHOH or -OH; and m is 1 or 2; provided R² is hydrogen atom when Y is -NHOH, R⁵ is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R³ is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R⁴ is -CO-NH- or -NH-CO-, R⁵ is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R³ is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R⁴ is tetrazol-diyl, R⁵ is lower alkyl, aryl substituted by lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl, or heteroaryl substituted by lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl when R³ is optionally substituted arylene and R⁴ is a bond, both of R³ and R⁴ are not a bond at the same time, and R⁴ is not -O- when R³ is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

b) A composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase as mentioned above, which is a composition for inhibiting type-IV collagenase.

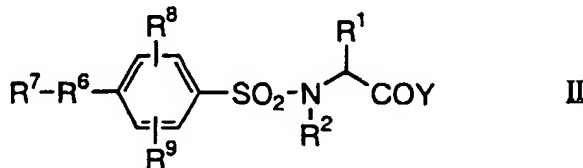
[0007] Preferred embodiment of the present invention are as follows.

1) A compound of the formula I:



wherein R¹ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R² is hydrogen atom, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R³ is a bond, optionally substituted arylene, or optionally substituted heteroarylene; R⁴ is a bond, -(CH₂)_m-, -CH=CH-, -C=C-, -CO-, -CO-NH-, -N=N-, -N(R^A)-, -NH-CO-NH-, -NH-CO-, -O-, -S-, -SO₂NH-, -SO₂-NH-N=CH-, or tetrazol-diyl; R⁵ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or an optionally substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group; R^A is hydrogen atom or lower alkyl; Y is -NHOH or -OH; and m is 1 or 2; provided R² is hydrogen atom when Y is -NHOH, R⁵ is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R³ is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R⁴ is -CO-NH- or -NH-CO- (when R³ is phenylene and R⁴ is -CO-NH-, R¹ is not methyl or phenyl and R⁵ is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl), R⁵ is lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R³ is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R⁴ is tetrazol-diyl, R⁵ is lower alkyl, aryl substituted with lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl, or heteroaryl substituted with lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl when R³ is optionally substituted arylene and R⁴ is a bond, both of R³ and R⁴ are not a bond at the same time, and R⁴ is not -O- when R³ is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

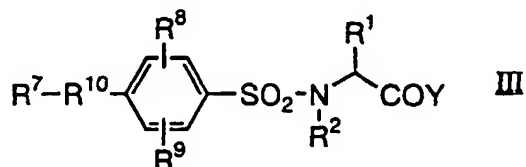
2) A compound of the formula II:



wherein R⁶ is -CH=CH-, -C=C-, -N=N-, -NH-CO-NH-, -S-, -SO₂NH-, or -SO₂-NH-N=CH-; R⁷ is optionally substituted

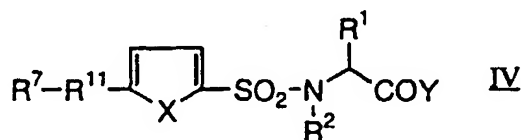
tuted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl; R^8 and R^9 are each independently hydrogen atom, lower alkoxy, or nitro; R^1 , R^2 , and Y are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

3) A compound of the formula III:



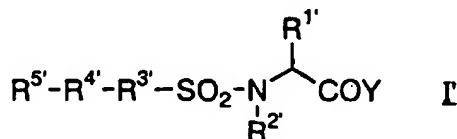
wherein R^{10} is $-(CH_2)_m-$, $-CO-$, $-CO-NH-$, $N(R^A)-$, $-NHCO-$, or tetrazol-diyl; m is 1 or 2; R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^A , and Y are as defined above, provided R^1 is not methyl or phenyl and R^7 is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl when R^{10} is $-NH-CO-$, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

4) A compound of the formula IV:



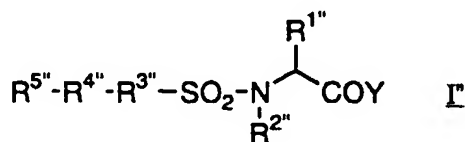
wherein R^{11} is a bond, $-CH=CH-$, or $-C=C-$; X is oxygen atom or sulfur atom, R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , and Y are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

5) A compound of the formula I':



wherein R^1' is benzyl, (indol-3-yl)methyl, (1-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (5-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (1-acetylindol-3-yl)methyl, (1-methylsulfonylindol-3-yl)methyl, (1-alkoxycarbonyl-3-yl)methyl (for example ethoxycarbonylmethyl), or i-propyl; R^2 is hydrogen atom, methyl, 4-aminobutyl, or benzyl; R^3 is 1,4-phenylene; R^4 is $-O-$; R^5 is phenyl or 4-hydroxy-phenyl; and Y is as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

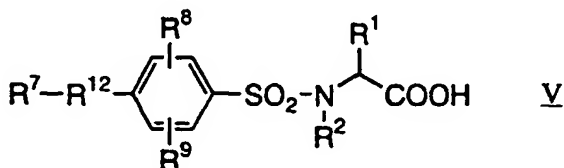
6) A compound of the formula I'':



wherein $R^{1''}$ is 4-thiazolylmethyl, (indol-3-yl)methyl, (5-methoxyindol-3-yl)methyl, 1-naphthylmethyl, 2-naphthylmethyl, 4-biphenylmethyl, 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl, 2-phenylethyl, benzyl, i-propyl, 4-nitrobenzyl, 4-fluorobenzyl, cyclohexylmethyl, (1-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (5-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (5-fluoroindol-3-yl)methyl, (pyridin-4-yl)methyl, (benzothiazol-2-yl)methyl, (phenyl)(hydroxy)methyl, phenyl, carboxymethyl, 2-carboxyethyl, hydroxymethyl, phenylmethoxymethyl, 4-carboxybenzyl, (benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl, (1-methylsulfonylindol-3-yl)methyl, or (1-ethoxycarbonylindol-3-yl)methyl; $R^{2''}$ is hydrogen atom; R^3 is 1,4-phenylene; R^4 is a bond; R^5 is phenyl, 3-methoxyphenyl, 4-methoxyphenyl, 4-methylphenyl, 4-tert-butylphenyl, 4-trifluoromethylphenyl, 4-fluorophenyl, 4-

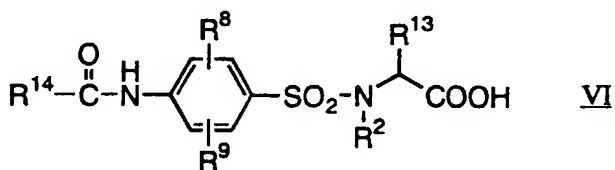
methylthiophenyl, 4-biphenyl, 2-thienyl, benzoxazol-2-yl, benzothiazol-2-yl, or tetrazol-2-yl; and Y is as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

7) A compound of the formula V:



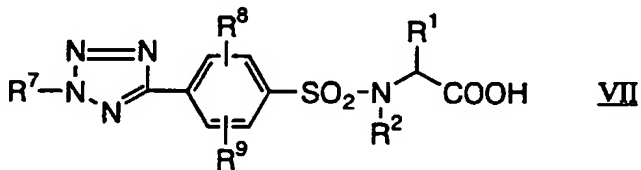
wherein R^{12} is $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$ or $-\text{C}=\text{C}-$; R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

8) A compound of the formula VI:



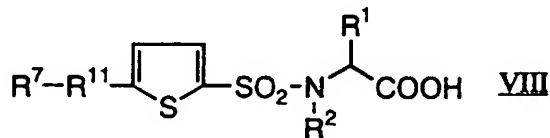
wherein R^2 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, R^{13} is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; and R^{14} is optionally substituted aryl, or optionally substituted heteroaryl; provided R^{13} is not methyl or phenyl and R^{14} is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

9) A compound of the formula VII:



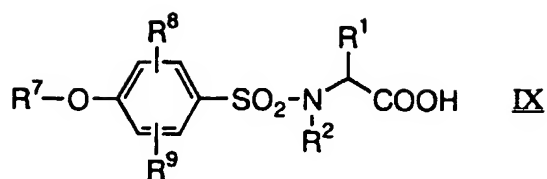
wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

10) A compound of the formula VIII:



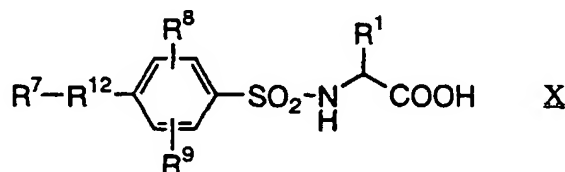
wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , and R^{11} are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

11) A compound of the formula VIII:



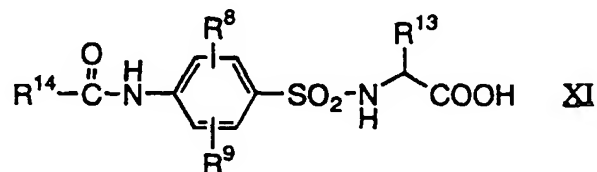
wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

12) A compound of the formula X:



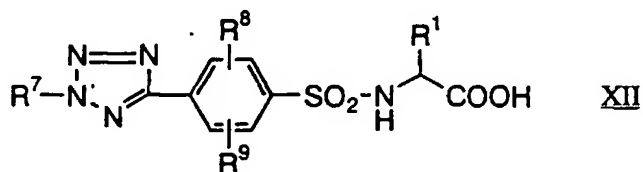
wherein R^{12} is $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$ or $-\text{C}=\text{C}-$; R^1 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

13) A compound of the formula XI:



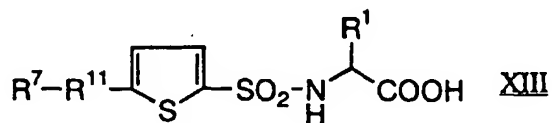
wherein R^8 , R^9 , R^{13} , and R^{14} are as defined above, provided R^{13} is not methyl or phenyl and R^{14} is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

14) A compound of the formula XII:



wherein R^1 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

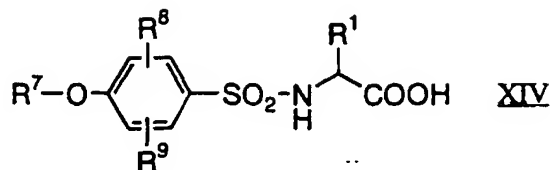
15) A compound of the formula XIII:



wherein R^1 , R^7 , and R^{11} are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable

salt, or hydrate thereof.

16) A compound of the formula XIV:



wherein R^1 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

15 [0008] A compound of the invention is more specifically illustrated below:

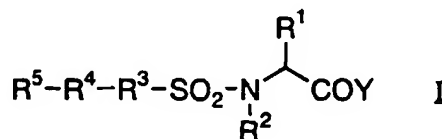
A) The compound of any one of above 1) to 16), wherein R^1 , $\text{R}^{1'}$, $\text{R}^{1''}$, and R^{13} are i-propyl, benzyl, or (indol-3-yl) methyl.

20 B) The compound of any one of above 1) to 4) and 7) to 16), wherein R^5 , R^7 , and R^{14} are phenyl optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of alkoxy, alkylthio, and alkyl.

C) The compound of any one of above 1) to 16), wherein a configuration of asymmetric carbon atoms bonding with R^1 , $\text{R}^{1'}$, $\text{R}^{1''}$, and R^{13} is R configuration.

25 [0009] Further, this invention relates to a pharmaceutical composition, a composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase, and a composition for inhibiting type IV collagenase which contain the compound above 1) to 16) and A) to C)

[0010] All of compounds of above 1) to 16) and A) to C) have strong metalloproteinase inhibitory activity, and the following compound is more preferable:



30 1) A compound wherein R^1 is i-propyl, benzyl, or (indol-3-yl) methyl, R^2 is hydrogen atom, R^3 is 1,4-phenylene, R^4 is $-\text{C}=\text{C}-$, and R^5 is optionally substituted phenyl.

40 2) A compound wherein R^1 is i-propyl, benzyl, or (indol-3-yl) methyl, R^2 is hydrogen atom, R^3 is optionally substituted 2,5-thiophene-diyl, R^4 is $-\text{C}=\text{C}-$, and R^5 is optionally substituted phenyl.

3) A compound wherein R^1 is i-propyl, benzyl, or (indol-3-yl)methyl, R^2 is hydrogen atom, R^3 is 1,4-phenylene, R^4 is tetrazol-diyl, and R^5 is optionally substituted phenyl.

45 [0011] The term "alkyl" herein used means $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ straight or branched chain alkyl, for example, methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, i-propyl, n-butyl, i-butyl, sec-butyl, tert-butyl, n-pentyl, i-pentyl, neo-pentyl, tert-pentyl, and the like.

[0012] The term "lower alkyl" herein used means $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$ straight or branched chain alkyl, for example, methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, i-propyl, n-butyl, i-butyl, sec-butyl, tert-butyl, and the like.

50 [0013] The term " $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_8$ cycloalkyl" herein used is exemplified by cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl, and the like.

[0014] The term "aryl" herein used means monocyclic or condensed ring aromatic hydrocarbons. Examples of the aryl are phenyl, naphthyl, and the like.

55 [0015] The term "aralkyl" herein used means the above mentioned alkyl substituted by the above mentioned aryl at any possible position. Examples of the aralkyl are benzyl, phenethyl, phenylpropyl (e.g., 3-phenylpropyl), naphthylmethyl (α -naphthylmethyl), anthrylmethyl (9-anthrylmethyl), and the like. Benzyl is preferred. The aryl part may optionally be substituted.

[0016] The term "heteroaryl" herein used means a 5 to 6 membered aromatic heterocyclic group which contains one or more hetero atoms selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur atoms in the ring and may be

fused with a carbocyclic ring or other heterocyclic ring at any possible position. Examples of the heteroaryl are pyrrolyl (e.g., 1-pyrrolyl), indolyl (e.g., 2-indolyl), carbazolyl (e.g., 3-carbazolyl), imidazolyl (e.g., 4-imidazolyl), pyrazolyl (e.g., 1-pyrazolyl), benzimidazolyl (e.g., 2-benzimidazolyl), indazolyl (e.g., 3-indazolyl), indolizynyl (e.g., 6-indolizynyl), pyridyl (e.g., 4-pyridyl), quinolyl (e.g., 5-quinolyl), isoquinolyl (e.g., 3-isoquinolyl), acridinyl (e.g., 1-acridinyl), phenanthridinyl (e.g., 2-phenanthridinyl), pyridazinyl (e.g., 3-pyridazinyl), pyrimidinyl (e.g., 4-pyrimidinyl), pyrazinyl (e.g., 2-pyrazinyl), cinnolinyl (e.g., 3-cinnolinyl), phthalazinyl (e.g., 2-phthalazinyl), quinazolinyl (e.g., 2-quinazolinyl), isoxazolyl (e.g., 3-isoxazolyl), benzisoxazolyl (e.g., 3-benzisoxazolyl), oxazolyl (e.g., 2-oxazolyl), benzoxazolyl (e.g., 2-benzoxazolyl), benzoxadiazolyl (e.g., 4-benzoxadiazolyl), isothiazolyl (e.g., 3-isothiazolyl), benzisothiazolyl (e.g., 2-benzisothiazolyl), thiazolyl (e.g., 2-thiazolyl), benzothiazolyl (e.g., 2-benzothiazolyl), furyl (e.g., 3-furyl), benzofuryl (e.g., 3-benzofuryl), thienyl (e.g., 2-thienyl), benzothieryl (e.g., 2-benzothieryl), tetrazolyl, and the like. The aryl part of the above heteroaryl is optionally substituted.

[0017] The term "heteroarylalkyl" herein used means the above mentioned alkyl substituted with the above mentioned heteroaryl at any possible position. Examples of the heteroarylalkyl are thiazolylmethyl (e.g., 4-thiazolylmethyl), thiazolylethyl (e.g., 5-thiazolyl-2-ethyl), indolylmethyl (e.g., 2-indolylmethyl), imidazolylmethyl (e.g., 4-imidazolylmethyl), benzothiazolylmethyl (e.g., 2-benzothiazolylmethyl), benzopyrazolylmethyl (e.g., 1-benzopyrazolylmethyl), benzotriazolylmethyl (e.g., 4-benzotriazolylmethyl), benzoquinolylmethyl (e.g., 2-benzoquinolylmethyl), benzimidazolylmethyl (e.g., 2-benzimidazolylmethyl), pyridylmethyl (e.g., 2-pyridylmethyl), and the like. The aryl part of the above heteroaryl is optionally substituted.

[0018] The term "arylene" herein used is exemplified by phenylene, naphthylene, and the like. Mentioned in more detail, it is exemplified by 1,2-phenylene, 1,3-phenylene, 1,4-phenylene, and the like.

[0019] The term "heteroarylene" herein used is exemplified by thiophen-diyl, furan-diyl, pyridin-diyl, and the like, in more detail, by 2,5-thiophen-diyl, 2,5-furan-diyl, and the like.

[0020] The term "non-aromatic heterocyclic group" herein used means 5 to 6 membered non-aromatic heterocyclic group which contains one or more hetero atoms selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur atoms in the ring, and may bind at any possible position. Examples of the non-aromatic heterocyclic group are morpholino, piperidino, pyrrolidino, and the like.

[0021] The term "alkoxy" herein used means alkoxy of which alkyl part is the above mentioned alkyl. Examples of the alkoxy are methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy, pentyloxy, and the like.

[0022] The term "lower alkoxy" herein used means alkoxy of which alkyl part is the above mentioned lower alkyl. Examples of the lower alkoxy are methoxy, ethoxy, n-propoxy, i-propoxy, n-butoxy, i-butoxy, sec-butoxy, tert-butoxy, and the like.

[0023] The term "halogen" herein used means fluoro, chloro, bromo, and iodo.

[0024] The term "alkylthio" herein used means alkylthio whose alkyl part is the above mentioned lower alkyl. Examples of the alkylthio are methylthio, ethylthio, and the like.

[0025] Substituents for "optionally substituted alkyl", "optionally substituted C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl", and "optionally substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group" are hydroxy, alkoxy (e.g., methoxy and ethoxy), mercapto, alkylthio (e.g., methylthio), cycloalkyl (e.g., cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, and cyclohexyl), halogen (e.g., fluoro, chloro, bromo, and iodo), carboxy, alkoxycarbonyl (e.g., methoxycarbonyl and ethoxycarbonyl), nitro, cyano, haloalkyl (e.g., trifluoromethyl), substituted or unsubstituted amino (e.g., methylamino, dimethylamino, and carbamoylamino), guanidino, phenyl, benzyloxy, and the like. These substituents are able to bind them at one or more of any possible positions.

[0026] Substituents for the aromatic ring of "optionally substituted aryl", "optionally substituted aralkyl", "optionally substituted heteroaryl", "optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl", "optionally substituted arylene", and "optionally substituted heteroarylene" are, for example, hydroxy, alkoxy (e.g., methoxy and ethoxy), mercapto, alkylthio (e.g., methylthio), cycloalkyl (e.g., cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl), halogen (e.g., fluoro, chloro, bromo, and iodo), carboxy, alkoxycarbonyl (e.g., methoxycarbonyl and ethoxycarbonyl), nitro, cyano, haloalkyl (e.g., trifluoromethyl), aryloxy (e.g., phenyloxy) substituted or unsubstituted amino (e.g., methylamino, dimethylamino, diethylamino, and benzylidenamino), guanidino, alkyl (e.g., methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, i-propyl, n-butyl, i-butyl, sec-butyl, tert-butyl, n-pentyl, i-pentyl, neo-pentyl, and tert-pentyl), alkenyl (e.g., vinyl and propenyl), alkynyl (e.g., ethynyl and phenylethynyl), alkanoyl (e.g., formyl, acetyl, and propionyl), acyloxy (e.g., acetyloxy), acylamino, alkylsulfonyl (e.g., methylsulfonyl), phenyl, benzyl, an azo group (e.g., phenylazo), optionally substituted heteroaryl (e.g., 3-pyridyl), optionally substituted ureido (e.g., ureido and phenylureido), and the like. These substituents are able to bind to it at one or more of any possible position.

Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention

[0027] Compounds (Ia) and (Ib) of the invention are able to be synthesized from the corresponding α -amino acids represented by the formula (XV) by means of the following 6 synthetic methods. Generally, it is possible to produce the compounds of the invention by means of the method A. Each classified type of the compounds is possible to be produced by means of methods the B to F. However, these methods are only examples to produce the compounds repre-

sent by the formula I. A compound represented by the formula I produced by any other method is included in this invention.

Method A: A general synthetic method of the compound represented by the formula I.

Method B: A synthetic method of the compound wherein R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, R^4 is $-C=C-$, and R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl.

Method C: A synthetic method of the compound wherein R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, R^4 is a bond, and R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl.

Method D: A synthetic method of the compound wherein R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, R^4 is $-CO-NH-$, and R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl.

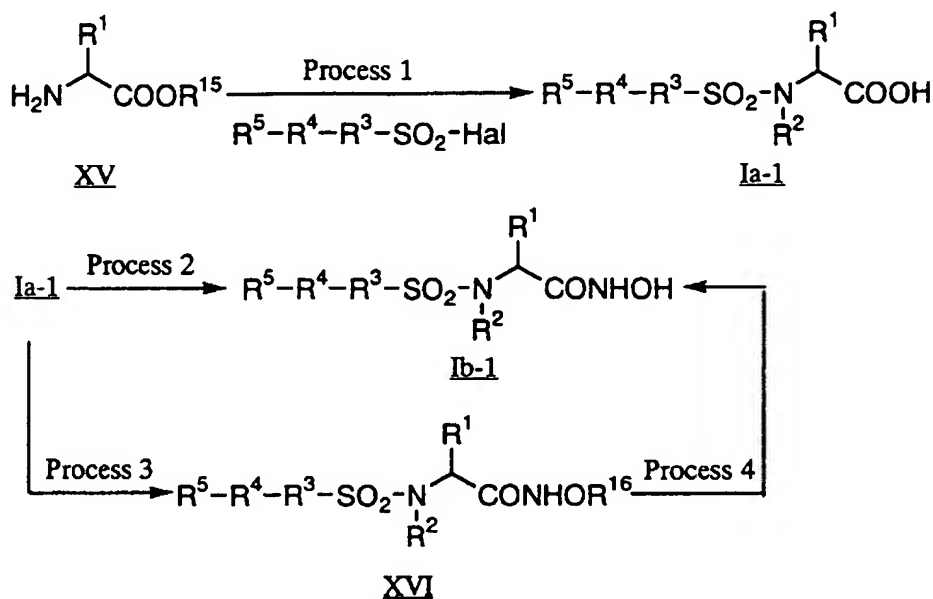
Method E: A synthetic method of the compound wherein R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, R^4 is tetrazol-diyl, and R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl.

Method F: A synthetic method of the compound wherein R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, R^4 is $-CH=CH-$, and R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl.

Details of these methods are explained as follows.

(Method A)

[0028]



wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , and R^5 are as defined above, R^{15} is hydrogen atom or a carboxy protective group, R^{16} is a hydroxy protective group, and Hal is halogen.

[0029] Conversion of compound (XV) to compound (Ia-1) is sulfonation of an amino group of the compound (XV) (process 1). If necessary, after this reaction, N-alkylation, deprotection of a carboxyl protective group, etc. are carried out. Conversion of compound (Ia-1) to compound (Ib-1) is to obtain hydroxamic acid derivatives from carboxylic acid derivatives (process 2). To obtain compound (Ib-1) from compound (Ia-1), compound (Ia-1) may also be reacted with hydroxylamine having a hydroxyl protective group or its acidic salts to give compound (XVI) (process 3), followed by and deprotection (process 4). Conversion to sulfonyl derivatives and hydroxamic acid derivatives are able to be carried out according to an usual method. For example, an amino acid represented by the formula (XV) is reacted with a sulfonyl agent such as sulfonyl halide represented by $R^5-R^4-R^3-SO_2Hal$ (R^3 , R^4 , and R^5 are as defined above; and Hal is halogen) and then hydroxylamine. Each process will hereinafter be described in more detail.

(Process 1)

[0030] Some of amino acids represented by the formula (XV) or its acidic salts (e.g., hydrochloride, p-toluenesulfonate, and trifluoroacetate) which are starting materials are commercially available. The other are able to be synthesized in accordance with a method described in Zikkenkagakukoza, vol. 22, IV (nihonkagakukai), J. Med. Chem. 38, 1689-1700, 1995, Gary M. Ksander et. al., etc. some of sulfonating agents are commercially available and the other are synthesized in accordance with a method described Shin-zikkenkagakukoza, vol. 14, 1787, 1978, Synthesis 852-854, 1986, etc. A carboxyl protective group is exemplified by esters (e.g., methyl ester, tert-butyl ester and benzyl ester). Deprotection of this protective group may be carried out by hydrolysis with acid (e.g., hydrochloride and trifluoroacetic acid) or base (e.g., sodium hydroxide) depending on the type of the group, or by catalytic reduction, e.g., under 10% palladium-carbon catalyst condition. To obtain a compound (Ib-1), the esters may directly be converted to hydroxamic acid by the method of process 2. When a compound (XV) is an amino acid wherein R¹⁵ is hydrogen atom, preferable solvents for this sulfonylation are dimethylformamide, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, dimethylsulfoxide, acetonitrile, water, or mixed solvents thereof. When a compound (XV) is an amino acid wherein R¹⁵ is a protective group such as an ester, a solvent for this sulfonylation is exemplified by the above solvents and mixed solvents of water-insoluble solvents (e.g., benzene and dichloromethane) and the above solvents. A base to be used in this sulfonylation is exemplified by organic bases such as triethylamine, N-methylmorpholine, etc. and inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, potassium carbonate, and the like. Usually this reaction can be carried out at ice-cooling to room temperature. When R¹, R³, R⁴, R⁵, or R¹⁵ of compound (Ia-1) contains a functional group(s) possibly interfering this sulfonylation (e.g., hydroxy, mercapto, amino, and guanidino), it can previously be protected in accordance with a method described in "Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis" (Theodora W. Green (John Wiley & Sons)) and then deprotected at an appropriate process. When R² is not hydrogen atom, compound (Ia-1) wherein R² is hydrogen atom is further reacted with haloalkyl (e.g., methyl iodide, and ethyl iodide) or haloaralkyl (e.g., benzyl chloride, and benzyl bromide) in dimethylformamide, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, and the like at a temperature range of ice-cooling to 80 °C, preferably ice-cooling to room temperature, for 3-10 hours, preferably 10-20 hours to give the desired N-R² derivative.

(Process 2)

[0031] A hydroxylamine is reacted with compound (Ia-1) or its reactive derivatives to give hydroxamic acid derivatives (Ib-1). A hydroxylamine is usually used as its acidic salts (e.g., hydrochloride, and phosphate, sulfate: commercially available) in the presence of a base. A base to be used in this reaction is exemplified by organic bases such as triethylamine, N, N-dimethylaniline, M-methylmorpholine, etc. and inorganic bases such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, potassium carbonate, etc. When compound (Ia-1) is used as a starting material of conversion to hydroxamic acid, this reaction is carried out in the presence of a peptide condensing agent (e.g., dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide, N,N'-carbonyldiimidazole, or a mixture of one of the above agents with 1-hydroxybenzotriazole, N-hydroxy succinimide, etc.). A solvent for this reaction may be dimethylformamide, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, dimethylsulfoxide, acetonitrile, water, and mixed solvent thereof. This reaction is carried out at -20 °C to 40 °C, preferably ice-cooling to room temperature, for 1 to 16 hours.

[0032] Acid anhydrides (especially, mixed acid anhydrides), acid halides, acid azides, and esters can be utilized in this reaction as a reactive derivative of compound (Ia-1). These reactive derivatives are produced by usual methods. For example, the acid anhydride derivatives can be produced by a reaction of compound (Ia-1) with acid halide derivatives (e.g., ethyl chlorocarbonate) in the presence of a base (e.g., triethylamine), and acid halide derivatives can be produced by a reaction of compound (Ia-1) with a halogenation agent (e.g., oxalylchloride, and thionylchloride). Ester derivatives may be inactive or active. Sulfonyl derivatives converted from a compound (XV) wherein R¹⁵ is a carboxyl protective groups (e.g., methyl, tert-butyl, and benzyl) at process 1 can be used as inactive esters without deprotection. Active esters can be produced by a reaction of compound (Ia-1), carbodiimide reagents (e.g., dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide), and hydroxy derivatives corresponding to the active ester residue such as 1-hydroxybenzotriazole, N-hydroxysuccinimide, or the like. A reaction condition of conversion of the reactive derivatives of compound (Ia-1) to hydroxamic acid may be the same as that of conversion of compound (Ia-1) itself to hydroxamic acid. The reactions of processes 1 and 2 are able to continuously be carried out in one-pot reaction.

(Process 3)

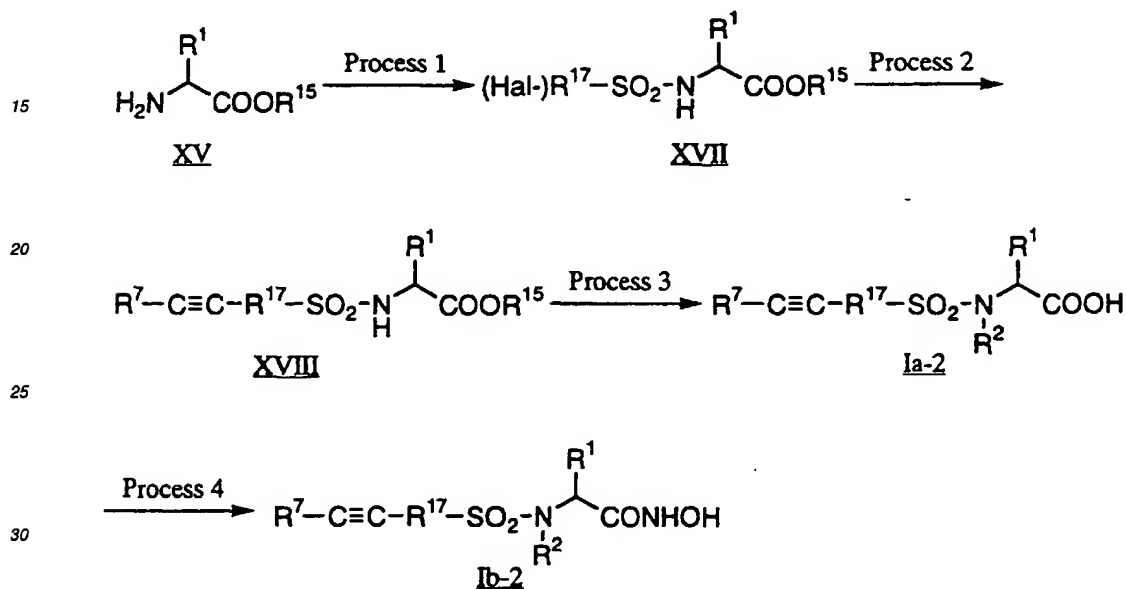
[0033] A protected hydroxylamine to be used in this reaction includes O-benzylhydroxylamine, O-(p-methoxybenzyl)hydroxylamine, O-(tert-butyl)hydroxylamine, or the like. This reaction condition may be in the same manner as that of process 2.

(Process 4)

[0034] This process for deprotection is carried out by catalytic reduction, treatment with conc. hydrochloric acid, or treatment with trifluoroacetic acid to give the desired compound (Ib-1). The compounds of this invention (Ia-1) and (Ib-1) can be isolated and purified by usual separation methods and purification methods (e.g., chromatography, crystallization, etc.).

(Method B)

[0035]



wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^{15} , and Hal are as defined above, R^{17} is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl.

[0036] Conversion of compound (XV) to compound (XVII) is performed by sulfonation of an amino group of compound (XV) (process 1) in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (XVII) to compound (XVIII) is performed by Heck reaction (K. Sonogashira, Y. Tohda, and N. Hagihara, Tetrahedron Lett., 4467(1975) etc.) wherein halogen of R^{17} is utilized to insert a triple bond (process 2). Conversion of compound (XVIII) to compound (Ia-2) is N-alkylation, deprotection of a carboxyl protective group, etc. (process 3), which can be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (Ia-2) to compound (Ib-2) is that of carboxylic acid derivatives to hydroxamic acid derivatives (process 4), which can be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A. Each process will hereinafter be described in more detail.

(Process 1)

[0037] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

(Process 2)

[0038] Compound (XVII) is reacted with optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl having an ethynyl group such as ethynylbenzene in a solvent such as dimethylformamide, toluene, xylene, benzene, tetrahydrofuran etc. in the presence of a palladium catalyst (e.g., $\text{Pd}(\text{Ph}_3\text{P})_2\text{Cl}_2$), a divalent copper reagent (e.g., CuI), and an organic base (e.g., triethylamine, and diisopropylethylamine) to give a desired compound (XVIII) (Heck reaction). This reaction is carried out at room temperature to 100 °C, preferably room temperature to 80 °C. This reaction is completed for 3 to 30 hours, preferably 10 to 20 hours. When optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl has a substituent(s) interfering this reaction, the substituent(s) can previously be protected in accordance with a method of "Protec-

tive Groups in Organic Synthesis " (Theodora W. Green (John Wiley & Sons)), and then deprotected at an appropriate step.

(Process 3)

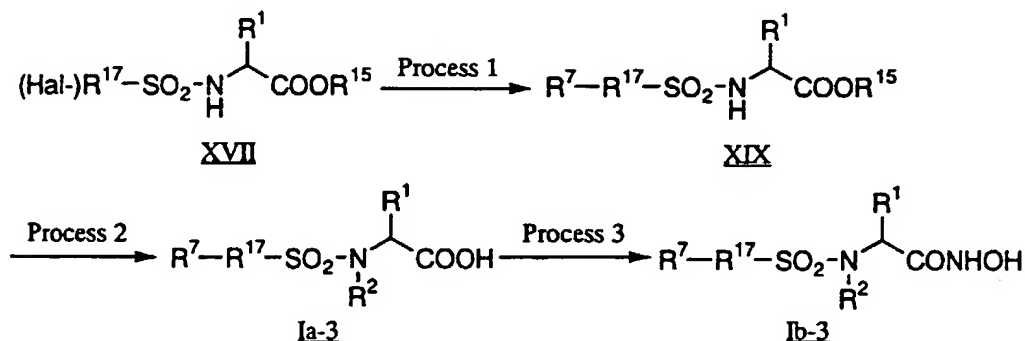
[0039] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

(Process 4)

[0040] This process may be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A.

(Method C)

[0041]



wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^{15} , R^{17} , and Hal are as defined above.

[0042] Conversion of compound (XVII) to compound (XIX) is performed by Suzuki reaction (M.J. Sharp and V. Shieckus, Tetrahedron Lett., 26, 5997 (1985) etc.) wherein halogen of R^{17} is utilized to introduce aryl or heteroaryl (process 1). Conversion of compound (XIX) to compound (Ia-3) is N-alkylation, deprotection of a carboxyl protective group, etc. (process 2) and this process can be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (Ia-3) to compound (Ib-3) is that of carboxylic acid derivatives to hydroxamic acid derivatives (process 3), and this process can be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A. Each process will hereinafter be described in more detail.

(process 1)

[0043] Compound (XVII) is reacted with optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl having a $\text{B}(\text{OH})_2$ (otherwise $\text{B}(\text{Et})_2$) group such as phenylboronic acid in a solvent such as dimethylformamide, toluene, xylene, benzene, tetrahydrofuran etc. in the presence of a palladium catalyst (e.g., $\text{Pd}(\text{Ph}_3\text{P})_4$) and a base (e.g., potassium carbonate, calcium carbonate, triethylamine, sodium methoxide etc.) to give the desired compound (XIX) (Suzuki reaction). This reaction is carried out at room temperature to 100 °C, preferably room temperature to 80 °C. This reaction is completed for 5 to 50 hours, preferably 15 to 30 hours. When optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl has a substituent(s) interfering this reaction, the substituent(s) can previously be protected in accordance with a method of "Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis" (Theodora W. Green (John Wiley & Sons)) and then deprotected at an appropriate step.

(Process 2)

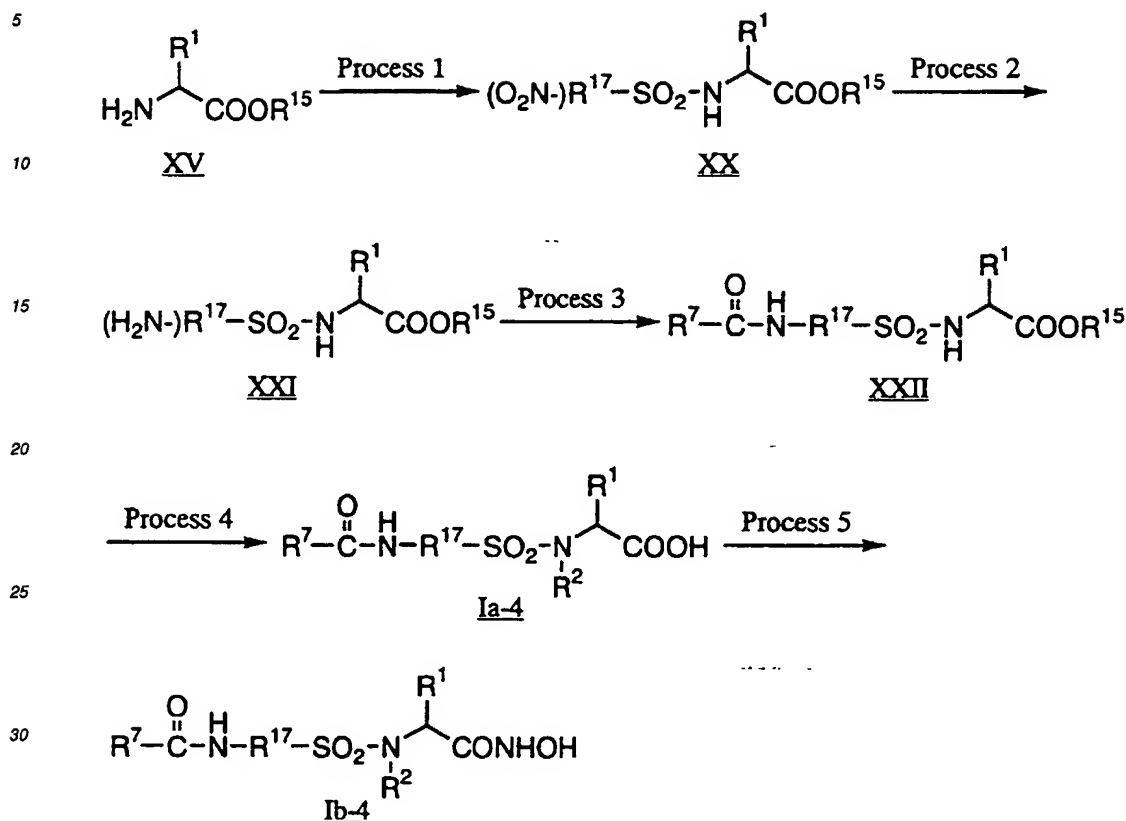
[0044] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

(Process 3)

[0045] This process may be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A.

(Method D)

[0046]



35 wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^{15} , R^{17} , and Hal are as defined above.

[0047] Conversion of compound (XV) to compound (XX) is sulfonation of an amino group of the compound (XV) (process 1) and this process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (XX) to compound (XXI) is reduction of a nitro group of R^{17} to an amino group (process 2) and this process can be carried out by catalytic reduction or other reduction using hydrochloric chloride - Fe, hydrochloric chloride - Sn, etc. Conversion of compound (XXI) to compound (XXII) is performed by usual amide bond formation reaction wherein an amino group of R^{17} is utilized (process 3). Conversion of compound (XXII) to compound (Ia-4) is N-alkylation, deprotection of a carboxyl protective group, etc. (process 4) of compound (XXII) and this process can be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (Ia-4) to compound (Ib-4) is that of carboxylic acid derivatives to hydroxamic acid derivatives (process 5) and this process can be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A. Each process will hereinafter be described in more detail.

50 (process 1)

[0048] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

(Process 2)

55

[0049] Compound (XX) is treated with hydrogen in a solvent such as methanol, ethanol, ethyl acetate, acetic acid, etc. in the presence of a catalyst (e.g., Pd-C, PtO_2 , Raney Ni etc.), under a no-pressure or pressured condition to give the desired compound (XXI). This reaction is carried out at a temperature under ice-cooling to 80°C , preferably room

temperature to 50 °C, and is completed for 1 to 10 hours, preferably 2 to 5 hours.

(Process 3)

[0050] Compound (XXI) is reacted with optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl having an acid halide (otherwise an active ester) group such as benzoyl chloride in a solvent such as dimethylformamide, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, dimethylsulfoxide, acetonitrile, xylene, toluene, benzene, dichloromethane, etc. in the presence of a base (e.g., triethylamine, N-methylmorpholine, potassium carbonate etc.) to give the desired compound (XXII). This reaction is carried out at a temperature under ice-cooling to 100 °C, preferably room temperature to 60 °C, and is completed for 3 to 30 hours, preferably 10 to 25 hours.

(Process 4)

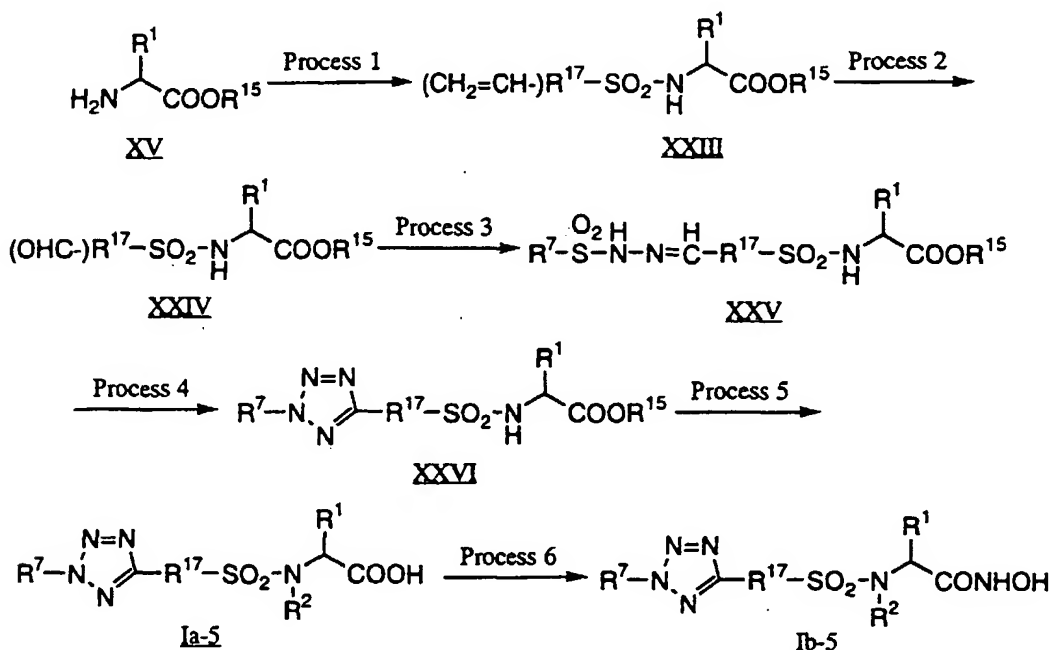
[0051] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

(Process 5)

[0052] This process may be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A.

(Method E)

[0053]



wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^{15} , R^{17} , and Hal are as defined above.

[0054] Conversion of compound (XV) to compound (XXIII) is performed by sulfonating an amino group of the compound (XV) (process 1) in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (XXIII) to compound (XXIV) is done by the reduction wherein an ethenyl group of R^{17} is converted into an aldehyde group (process 2). Conversion of compound (XXIV) to compound (XXVI) is performed by a tetrazole ring formation reaction (processes 3 and 4). Conversion of compound (XXVI) to compound (Ia-5) is N-alkylation, deprotection of a carboxyl protective group, etc. of compound (XXVI) (process 5), and this process can be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (Ia-5) to compound (Ib-5) is that of carboxylic acid derivatives to hydroxamic acid derivatives (process 6), which can be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A. Each process will hereinafter be described in more detail.

(process 1)

[0055] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

5 (Process 2)

[0056] A compound (XXIII) is treated with ozone in a solvent such as dichloromethane, ethyl acetate, methanol, etc. to form an ozonide, and then a reagent such as zinc-acetic acid, triethylphosphate, dimethylsulfide, etc. is added to this reaction mixture for reduction to give the desired aldehyde derivatives (XXIV). The reduction can also be carried out by
10 catalytic hydrogenation. This reaction is carried out at -100 °C to room temperature, preferably -78 °C to a temperature under ice-cooling, and is completed for 0.5 to 10 hours, preferably 1 to 3 hours.

(Process 3)

15 [0057] A compound (XXIV) is reacted with benzenesulfonylhydrazide in a solvent such as tetrahydrofuran, ether, etc. mixed with a solvent such as methanol, ethanol, etc. to give the desired compound (XXV). This reaction is carried out at a temperature under ice-cooling to 80 °C, preferably room temperature to 50 °C, and is completed for 3 to 30 hours, preferably 10 to 20 hours.

20 (Process 4)

[0058] Optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl having amino group such as aniline is dissolved in a mixed solvent such as alcohol (e.g., ethanol) and water. To this mixture conc. hydrochloric acid and a diazotizing agent such as a sodium nitrite aqueous solution are added at -20 °C to 10 °C, preferably 0 °C to 5 °C, to give a diazo-
25 nium salt. The reaction time is 5 min to 1 hr, preferably 10 to 30 min. This reaction mixture is added to a pyridine solution of compound (XXV) and allowed react for 1 to 10 hr, preferably 2 to 5 hr, at -30 °C to 50 °C, preferably -15 °C to room temperature to give the desired compound (XXVI). When optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl has a substituent(s) interfering this reaction, the substituent(s) can previously be protected in accordance with a method of "Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis" (Theodora W. Green (John Wiley & Sons)), and then deprotected at an
30 appropriate step.

(Process 5)

35 [0059] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

(Process 6)

[0060] This process may be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A.

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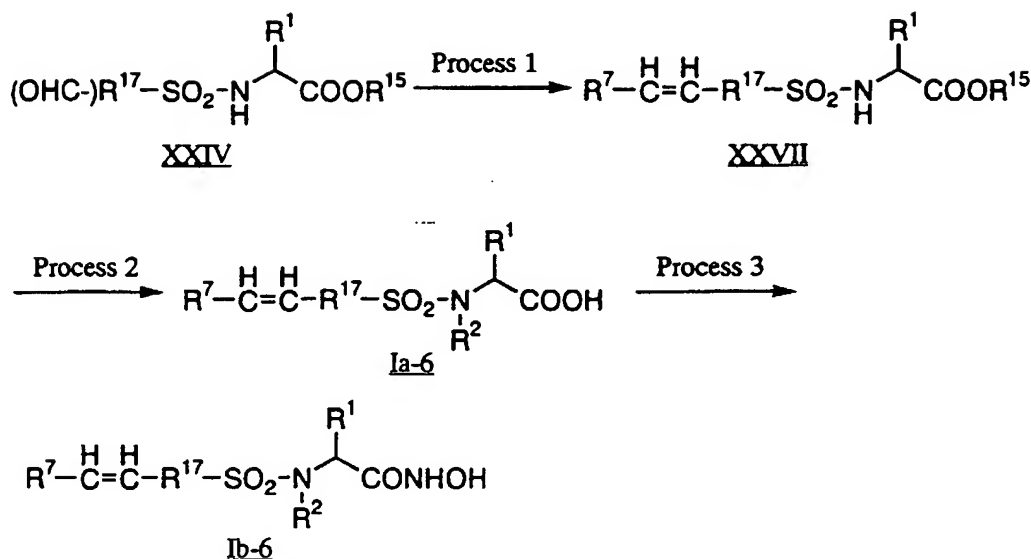
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(Method F)

[0061]



wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^{15} , R^{17} , and Hal are as defined above.

[0062] Conversion of compound (XXIV) to compound (XXVII) is performed by Wittig reaction (G. Wittig et al., Chem. Berr. 87, 1318 (1954)) wherein an aldehyde group of R^{17} is utilized to introduce aryl or heteroaryl through a double bond (process 1). Conversion of compound (XXVII) to compound (Ia-6) is N-alkylation, deprotection, etc. of compound (XXVII) (process 2), and this process can be carried out the same similar as described in process 1 of method A. Conversion of compound (Ia-6) to compound (Ib-6) is that of carboxylic acid derivatives to hydroxamic acid derivatives (process 3), and this process can be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A. Each process will hereinafter be described in more detail.

(process 1)

[0063] Compound (XXIV) is reacted with ylide derivatives of optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl such as $\text{Ph}_3\text{P}=\text{CHPh}$, etc., which is produced by an usual method, in a solvent such as toluene, xylene, tetrahydrofuran, ether, dimethylformamide, etc. at -100°C to room temperature, preferably -78°C to ice-cooling for 1 to 20 hours, preferably 1 to 5 hours, to give the desired compound (XXVII). When optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl has a substituent(s) interfering this reaction, the substituent(s) can previously be protected in accordance with a method of "Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis" (Theodora W. Green (John Wiley & Sons)), and deprotected at an appropriate step.

(Process 2)

[0064] This process may be carried out in the same manner as that described in process 1 of method A.

(Process 3)

[0065] This process may be carried out in the same manner as those described in processes 2 to 4 of method A.

[0066] The term "compound of the present invention" herein used includes pharmaceutically acceptable salt or hydrate of the compound. The salt is exemplified by a salt with alkali metals (e.g., lithium, sodium, and potassium), alkaline earth metals (e.g., magnesium and calcium), ammonium, organic bases, amino acids, mineral acids (e.g., hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, phosphoric acid, and sulfuric acid), or organic acids (e.g., acetic acid, citric acid, malleic acid, fumaric acid, benzenesulfonic acid, and p-toluenesulfonic acid). These salts can be formed by the usual method.

[0067] The compound of the present invention is not restricted to any particular isomers but includes all possible iso-

mers and racemic modifications.

[0068] The compound of the present invention has an excellent activity for inhibiting metalloproteinase, especially activity for inhibiting MMP, and inhibits matrix dissolution, as described in the following test example. Therefore, the compound of the present invention is useful to treat or prevent diseases which are caused by MMP and relative enzymes such as TNF- α converting enzyme, etc.

[0069] Definitely, the compounds of the present invention are useful in the prevention or treatment of diseases such as osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, corneal ulceration, periodontal disease, metastasis and invasion of tumor, advanced virus infection (e.g., HIV), arteriosclerosis obliterans, arteriosclerotic aneurysm, atherosclerosis, restenosis, sepsis, septic shock, coronary thrombosis, aberrant angiogenesis, scleritis, multiple sclerosis, open angle glaucoma, retinopathies, proliferative retinopathy, neovascular glaucoma, pterygium, keratitis, epidermolysis bullosa, psoriasis, diabetes, nephritis, neurodegenerative disease, gingivitis, tumor growth, tumor angiogenesis, ocular tumor, angiofibroma, hemangioma, fever, hemorrhage, coagulation, cachexia, anorexia, acute infection, shock, autoimmune disease, malaria, Crohn disease, meningitis, and gastric ulcer.

[0070] When the compound of the present invention is administered to a person for treatment or prevention of the above diseases, they can be administered by oral administration such as powder, granules, tablets, capsules, pilulae, and liquid medicine, or by parenteral administration such as injections, suppository, percutaneous formulations, insufflation, or the like. An effective dose of the compound of the invention is formulated by being mixed with medicinal admixture such as excipient, penetrant, disintegrators, lubricant, and the like if necessary. When parenteral injection is prepared, the compound of the invention and an appropriate carrier are sterilized to prepare it.

[0071] An appropriate dosage varies with the conditions of the patients, an administration route, their age, their body weight and the like and should be determined by a physician in the end. In the case of oral administration, a daily dosage can generally be between 0.1 - 100 mg/kg/day, preferably 1 - 20 mg/kg/day. In the case of parenteral administration, the daily dosage can generally be between 0.01 - 10 mg/kg/day, preferably 0.1 - 1 mg/kg/day. The daily dosage can be administered in one to several divisions.

[0072] The following examples are provided to further illustrate the present invention and are not to be constructed as limiting the scope thereof.

[0073] Abbreviations described below are used in the following examples.

p-TsOH : p-toluenesulfonic acid

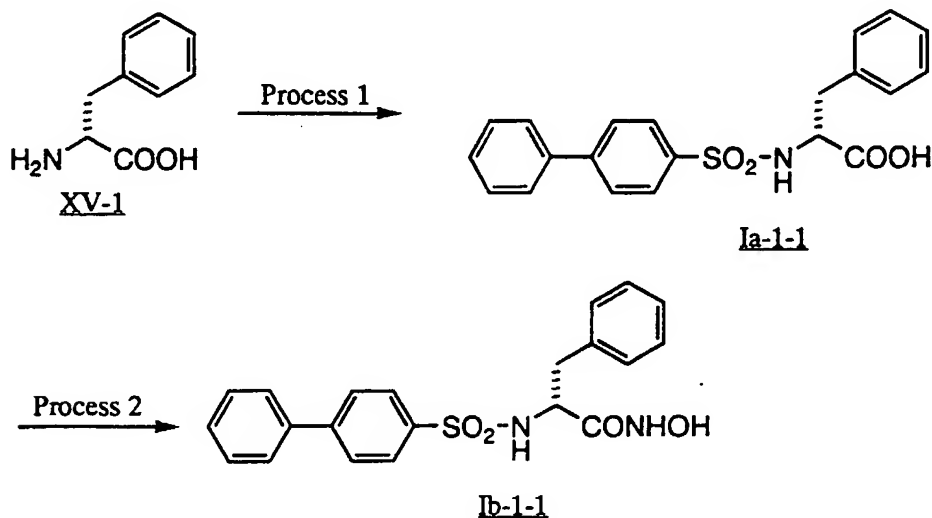
DMSO : dimethylsulfoxide

Me : methyl

^tBu : tert-butyl

Example 1 (Method A)

[0074]



[0075] To a suspension of (R)-(+)-phenylalanine (compound XV-1, 1.65g (10 mmol)) in 50 ml of dimethylformamide and 35 ml of water was stirred and treated with 2.78 ml (20 mmol) of triethylamine under ice-cooling. Then, 2.52g (10 mmol) of 4-biphenylsulfonyl chloride in 10 ml of dimethylformamide was added dropwise to the mixture over 5 min. After the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at the same temperature, 1.35 g (10 mmol) of 1-hydroxybenzotriazole hydrate, 2.1 g (11 mmol) of 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride, 3.47 g (50 mmol) of hydroxylamine hydrochloride, and 7 ml (50 mmol) of triethylamine were added to the mixture. After being stirred for 16 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was poured into water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with 2N HCl, 5% NaHCO₃, and water, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography and the fractions eluting with CHCl₃ / MeOH = 40/1 to 20/1 were collected to yield 1.70 g of compound (Ib-1-1) as a foam. Yield 43%. mp. 169-170°C.

| Elemental analysis (%) C ₂₁ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₄ S | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Calcd. : | C; 63.62, | H; 5.08, | N; 7.07, | S; 8.09 |
| Found : | C; 63.61, | H; 5.12, | N; 6.98, | S; 8.06 |

IR ν max (cm⁻¹) (Nujol): 3365, 3295, 3266, 1674, 1320, 1159.

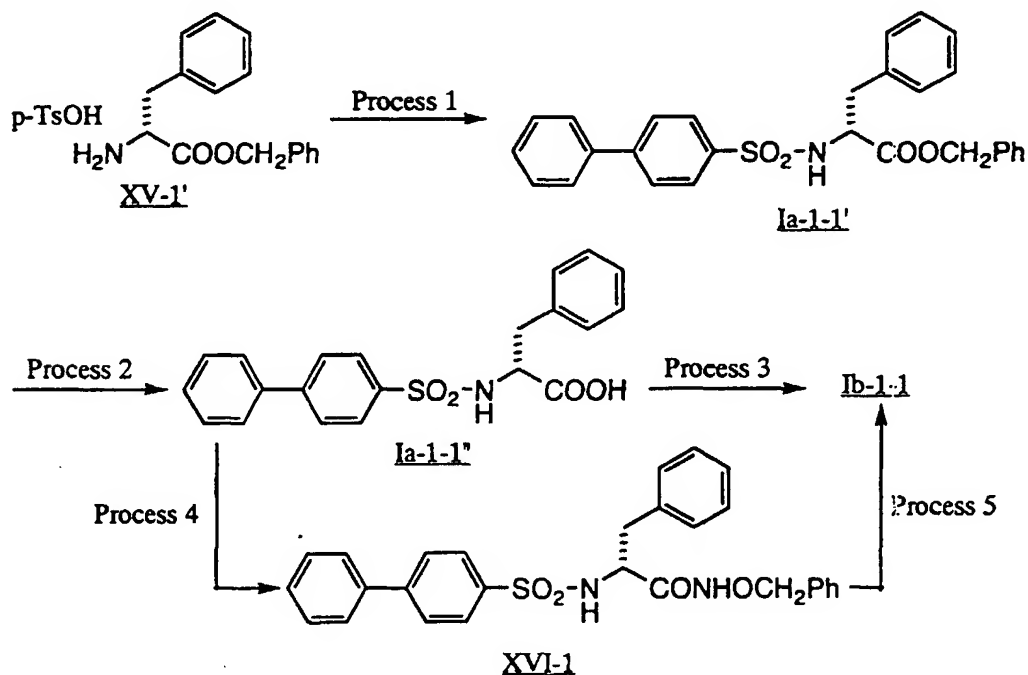
NMR (δ ppm) d₆-DMSO : 2.61 (dd, J=8.6, 13.4Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J=6.0, 13.6Hz, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H).

[α]_D: +18.5 \pm 1.2 (c=0.503 %, 25°C, DMSO)

Example 1'

Another synthetic method of compound (Ib-1-1)

[0076]



Process 1

[0077] To a solution of (R)-phenylalanine benzyl ester tosylate (compound XV-1', 2.5 g (5.85 mmol)) in 60 ml of dichloromethane was added triethylamine (1.8 ml, 12.87 mmol) and 4-biphenylsulfonyl chloride (1.63 g, 6.44 mmol) under ice-cooling. After being stirred for 2 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was washed with 2N HCl, 5% NaHCO₃ and water, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography and the fractions eluting with CHCl₃ / MeOH = 40/1 to 20/1 were collected and crystallized from dichloromethane / hexane to give 2.32 g of compound (Ia-1-1'). Yield 84.1%. mp. 130-131°C.

| Elemental analysis (%) C ₂₈ H ₂₅ NO ₄ S | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Calcd. : | C; 71.32, | H; 5.34, | N; 2.97, | S; 6.80 |
| Found : | C; 71.05, | H; 5.41, | N; 3.00, | S; 6.81 |

IR ν max (cm⁻¹) (Nujol) : 3352, 1732, 1341, 1190, 1163.

NMR (δ ppm) (CDCl₃): 3.06 (d, J=5.8Hz, 2H), 4.30 (dt, J=6.0, 9.0Hz, 1H), 4.89 (s, 2H), 5.12 (d, J=9.0Hz, 1H), 6.98-7.81 (m, 14H).

[α]_D: -16.4 \pm 1.1 (c=0.506 %, 25°C, MeOH)

Process 2

[0078] A solution of compound (Ia-1-1') (2.28 g) which was obtained process 1 in 50 ml of mixed solvents of methanol / ethyl acetate = 1/1, was hydrogenated using 10 % Pd/C (200 mg) for 25 min. The reaction mixture was filtered off and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was recrystallized from dichloromethane / hexane to give 1.83 g of compound (Ia-1-1''). Yield 99.1%. mp. 146-147°C.

| Elemental analysis (%) C ₂₁ H ₁₉ NO ₄ S | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Calcd.: | C; 66.12, | H; 5.02, | N; 3.67, | S; 8.41 |
| Found: | C; 65.97, | H; 5.06, | N; 3.61, | S; 8.48 |

IR ν max (cm⁻¹) (Nujol) : 3408, 3305, 1751, 1325, 1161, 1134.

NMR (δ ppm) (CDCl₃): 2.97 (dd, J=7.0, 13.8Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J=5.2, 14.0Hz, 1H), 4.13 (m, 1H), 7.03-7.78 (m, 14H).

[α]_D: -4.0 \pm 0.4 (c=1.000 %, 25°C, MeOH)

Process 3

[0079] To a solution of compound (Ia-1-1'') (1.0 g (2.62 mmol)) which was obtained process 2 in dichloromethane (20 ml) was added 0.33 ml (3.93 mmol) of oxalyl chloride and one drop of dimethylformamide. After being stirred for 1 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in 10 ml of tetrahydrofuran. A solution of hydroxylamine hydrochloride (911 mg (13.1 mmol)) and NaHCO₃ 1.54 g (18.34 mmol) in 10 ml of tetrahydrofuran and 10 ml of water was stirred for 5 min under ice-cooling. To the mixture was added the above solution of acid chloride in tetrahydrofuran and the resulting mixture was stirred for 30 min. The reaction mixture was poured into water, and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with 5% NaHCO₃, and water, and concentrated in vacuo to give compound (Ia-1) (969 mg). Yield 93.3 %.

Process 4

[0080] To a solution of compound (Ia-1-1", 2.0 g, 5.24 mmol) which was obtained process 2 in dimethylformamide (20 ml) was added 1-hydroxybenzotriazole hydrate (0.7 g, 5.24 mmol), N-methylmorpholine (2.9 ml, 26.2 mmol), 1-ethyl-3-(3-diisopropylamino) carbodiimide hydrochloride (8 mmol), and O-benzylhydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.67 g, 10.48 mmol), and the resulting mixture was stirred for 6 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was poured into water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with 2N HCl, 5% NaHCO₃, and water, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography and the fractions eluting with CH₂Cl₂ / hexane = 1/1 were collected and recrystallized from dichloromethane / hexane to give 2.04 g of compound (XVI-1). Yield 80%. mp. 171-173°C.

| Elemental analysis (%) C ₂₈ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₄ S | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Calcd.: | C; 69.12, | H; 5.39, | N; 5.76, | S; 6.59 |
| Found : | C; 68.85, | H; 5.46, | N; 5.76, | S; 6.78 |

IR ν max (cm⁻¹) (Nujol) : 3248, 1661, 1594, 1333, 1163.

NMR (δ ppm) (CDCl₃): 2.85-3.60 (m, 2H), 3.86 (m, 1H), 4.77 (ABq-Apart, J=11.4Hz, 1H), 4.82 (ABq-Bpart, J=11.4Hz, 1H), 5.00 (m, 1H), 6.95-7.70 (m, 19H).

[α]_D: -40.2 \pm 1.6 (c=0.505 %, 25°C, DMSO)

Process 5

[0081] A solution of compound (XVI-1) (1.97 g) which was obtained process 4 in a 60 ml of mixed solvents of methanol / ethyl acetate =1/1 was hydrogenated using 10 % Pd-C (200 mg) for 3.5 h. The reaction mixture was filtered off, and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was recrystallized from dichloromethane / hexane to give 1.35 g of compound (Ib-1-1). Yield 84.4%.

Example 2 - 91

[0082] The compounds which were shown in Tables 1 to 22 were synthesized in a manner similar to those described in Example 1'

Table 1

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----|-------------------|--|--|
| 2 | | | RS | 173 > | 3258, 1650, 1377, 1348, 1163 (Nujol) | 2.87 (dd, J=5.6, 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, J=8.4, 14.2 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (dd, J=2.2, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J=2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.83 (d, J=2.2 Hz, 1H) |
| 3 | | | R | 203-206 | 3403, 3386, 3265, 1673, 1320, 1162 (Nujol) | 2.72 (dd, J=7.2, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, 7.0, 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (m, 1H), |
| 4 | | | RS | — | — | — |
| 5 | | | RS | 124-126 | 3277, 1689, 1397, 1322, 1159, | 3.12 (dd, J=10.3, 14.3 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, J=3.3, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (m, 1H), 5.90 (brs, 1H) |
| 6 | | | R | 139-141 | 3262, 1683, 1322, 1157, | 2.87 (dd, J=9.2, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, J=5.3, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (m, 1H) |
| 7 | CF ₃ CH ₂ - | | R | 167-169 | 3265, 1678, 1642, 1337, 1161 (Nujol) | 2.2-2.7 (m, 2H), 3.99 (t, J=7.0 Hz, 1H) |
| 8 | | | RS | 172-173 | 3403, 3261, 1669, 1321, 1160 | 1.68 (m, 2H), 2.37 (m, 2H), 3.64 (t, J=6.9 Hz, 1H) |
| 9 | | | R | 144-146 | 3700-2200br, 3284, 1635, 1342, 1184, | 2.61 (dd, J=9.4, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, J=6.0, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 2H), |

Table 2

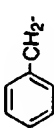
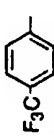
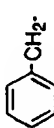
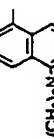
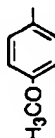
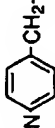
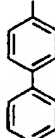
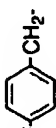
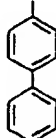
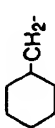
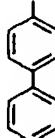
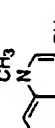
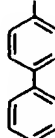

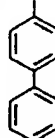
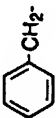

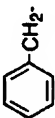

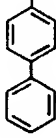
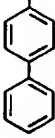

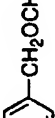
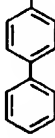
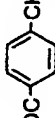
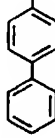
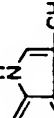
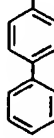
| $R^{1a}SO_2NH\overset{R^1}{\underset{\cdot}{C}}CONHOH \quad (Ib)$ | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|----|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR(δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO | |
| 10 |  |  | R | 116-118 | 3600-2400br, 3257, 1743, 1721, 1323, 1132, | 2.60-2.82(m, 2H), 3.84(m, 1H), 7.00-7.18(m, 5H), 7.62-7.80(m, 4H), | |
| 11 |  |  | R | 91-92 | 3700-2100br, 3176, 1664, 1320, 1143, | 2.70-2.93(m, 2H), 2.82(s, 6H), 3.75(m, 1H), | |
| 12 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH— |  | R | 178-179 | 3268, 1632, 1598, 1336, 1162 | 0.71(d, J=6.8Hz, 3H), 0.74(d, J=5.4Hz, 3H), 1.73(m, 1H), 1.73(m, 1H), 3.22(m, 1H), 3.82(s, 3H), 7.05(d, J=9.0Hz, 2H), 7.69(d, J=9.0Hz, 2H) | |
| 13 |  |  | RS | 184-185 | 3257, 1662, 1516, 1344, 1322, 1160, | 2.80(dd, J=10.0, 13.8Hz, 1H), 2.92(dd, J=5.0, 12.8Hz, 1H), 3.90(dd, J=5.4, 9.6Hz, 1H), | |
| 14 |  |  | RS | 128-130 | 3258, 1669, 1509, 1322, 1157 | 2.62(dd, J=9.9, 13.5Hz, 1H), 2.78(dd, J=5.8, 13.0Hz, 1H), 3.77(t, J=6.2Hz, 1H), | |
| 15 |  |  | R | 165-166 | 3278, 2920, 1632, 1337, 1161 | 0.50-1.62(m, 13H), 3.56(t, J=7.4Hz, 1H) | |
| 16 |  |  | RS | 172-173 | 3272, 1631, 1332, 1161 | 2.71(dd, J=7.9, 14.2Hz, 1H), 2.94(dd, J=6.9, 14.2Hz, 1H), 3.57(s, 3H), 3.83(dd, J=7.0, 7.4Hz, 1H) | |
| 17 |  |  | RS | 144-146 | 3404, 1670, 1320, 1159 | 2.25(s, 3H), 2.87(dd, J=7.5, 14.2Hz, 1H), 2.95(dd, J=7.7, 14.6Hz, 1H), 3.81(dd, J=6.2, 14.2Hz, 1H) | |

Table 3

| $R^1 \text{SO}_2\text{NH} \cdot \text{CONHOH} \quad (\text{Ib})$ | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--|---|
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1*} | * mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
| 18 | | | — | 3420, 1670, 1592, 1321, 1159 | 2.72(dd, J=8.0, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.90(dd, J=6.2, 14.2 Hz, 1H), 3.82(m, 1H) |
| 19 | | | — | — | — |
| 20 | | | 154-158 | 3186, 1593, 1480, 1379 | 2.68(dd, J=9.8, 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.79(dd, J=5.6, 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.85(t, J=7.0 Hz, 1H) |
| 21 | | | 111-115 | 3700-2400(br), 3252, 1668, 1326, 1160 | 3.22-3.38(m, 2H), 4.17-4.24(m, 2H), 7.80(d, J=8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.96(d, J=6.4 Hz, 2H) |
| 22 | | | — | 3455, 3382, 1672, 1398, 1162 | 3.86(d, J=3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, J=3.6 Hz, 1H) |
| 23 | | | 196-197 | 3404, 3315, 1669, 1594, 1316, 1162 | 4.88(d, J=9.4 Hz, 1H), 8.74(d, J=9.4 Hz, 1H), 8.98(s, 1H), 10.92(s, 1H) |
| 24 | | | 197-199 | 3700-2400(br), 3473, 1675, 1310, 1152 | 2.69(dd, J=7.6, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93(dd, J=7.6, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.77(t, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), (CD ₃ OD) |
| 25 | | | 201-202 | 3700-2200(br), 3278, 1706, 1645, 1322, 1162 | 2.74(dd, J=8.3, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95(dd, J=6.5, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.87(dd, J=6.5, 8.3 Hz, 1H), (CD ₃ OD) |

Table 4

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | R ^{1b} -SO ₂ NH-CH(R ¹)-CONHOH (lb) | |
|-------------|--|---|---|-------------------|---|--|--|
| | | | | | | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO | |
| 2 6 |  |  | R | 63-65 | 3700-2200(br), 3362, 1670, 1590, 1338, 1152 | 2.60(dd, J=9.0, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.79(dd, J=9.3, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76(m, 1H) | |
| 2 7 |  |  | R | 70-71 | 3700-2200(br), 3372, 1674, 1531, 1348, 1310, 1161 | 2.66(dd, J=9.5, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.79(dd, J=5.4, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84(m, 1H), 7.73(A ₂ B ₂ q, J=8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.20(A ₂ B ₂ q, J=8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.72(d, J=8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.86(s, 1H), 10.7(s, 1H) | |
| 2 8 | HOOC-CH ₂ - |  | R | - | - | - | |
| 2 9 | HOOC-CH ₂ -CH ₂ - |  | R | - | - | - | |
| 3 0 | HOCH ₂ - |  | R | 192-193 | 3700-2400(br), 3392, 1687, 1320, 1161 | 3.29(dd, J=6.7, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.43(dd, J=8.4, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62(m, 1H), 7.85(A ₂ B ₂ q, J=8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.88(A ₂ B ₂ q, J=8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.98(d, J=7.8 Hz, 1H), 10.61(s, 1H) | |
| 3 1 |  -CH ₂ OCH ₂ - |  | R | 69-70 | 3700-2200(br), 1671, 1329, 1163 | 2.69(dd, J=7.6, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93(dd, J=7.6, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.77(t, J=7.6 Hz, 1H), (CD ₃ OD) | |
| 3 2 | HOOC-  -CH ₂ - |  | R | - | - | - | |
| 3 3 |  -CH ₂ - |  | R | 160-162 | 3401, 3260, 1673, 1316, 1165 | 2.68(dd, J=7.5, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.96(dd, J=7.6, 14.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81(m, 1H) | |

10

1520253035404550

Table 6

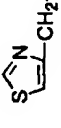
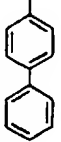
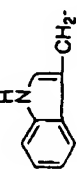
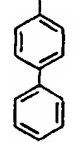
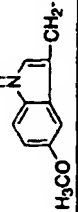
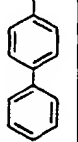
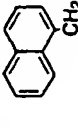
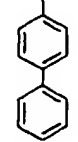
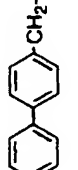
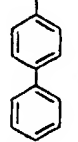
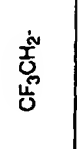
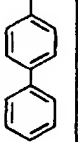
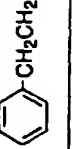
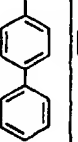
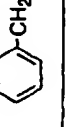
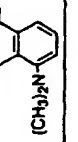
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1*} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|----|-------------------|--|---|
| 2 |  |  | RS | 159-161 | 3276, 2503br, 1897br, 1724, 1344, 1170 (Nujol) | 2.95(dd, J=9.0, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.12(dd, J=5.4, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 4.13(m, 1H), 7.29(d, J=2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.34(d, J=8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.88(d, J=2.0 Hz, 1H), 12.79(br, 1H) |
| 3 |  |  | R | 227-229 | 3386, 3305, 1747, 1363, 1323, 1161, 1135 (Nujol) | 2.88(dd, J=8.0, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.09(dd, J=6.0, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91(m, 1H), 8.23(m, 1H), 10.79(s, 1H), 12.70(br, 1H) |
| 4 |  |  | RS | 181-189 | 2400-3700(br), 1734, 1484, 1327, 1160 | 2.75-3.06(m, 2H), 3.69(s, 3H), 3.90(m, 1H) |
| 5 |  |  | RS | 198-200 | 3446, 3065, 1594, 1397, 1303, 1154, 1094 | 3.17(dd, J=7.4, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.57(dd, J=5.5, 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.80(t, J=5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.11(d, J=7.4 Hz, 1H) |
| 6 |  |  | R | 213-215 | 3184, 1723, 1337, 1317, 1156 | 2.77(dd, J=9.7, 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.03(dd, J=4.9, 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93(m, 1H), 8.38(d, J=8.8 Hz, 1H) |
| 7 |  |  | R | 176-177 | 3276, 1706, 1344, 1260, 1165 | 2.40-2.90(m, 2H), 4.05(m, 1H), 8.51(d, J=9.0 Hz, 1H), 13.2(br, 1H) |
| 8 |  |  | RS | 153-156 | 3289, 1739, 1326, 1159, 1089 | 1.83(m, 2H), 2.52(m, 2H), 3.70(m, 1H), 8.32(d, J=9.0 Hz, 1H) |
| 11 |  |  | R | 103-105 | 2200-3700br, 3439, 3288, 1725, 1329, 1143 | 2.86(m, 1H), 2.87(s, 8H), 2.98(dd, J=5.1, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 4.15(m, 1H), 5.54(m, 1H) |

Table 7

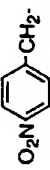

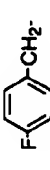
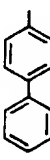
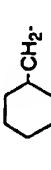
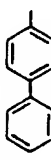
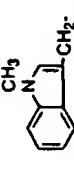
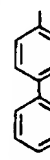
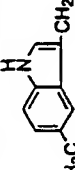
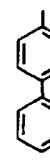

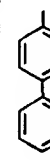
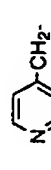
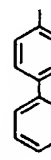
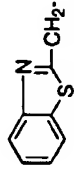
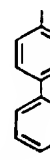
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|----|-------------------|--|---|
| 1 3 |  |  | RS | 212-213 | 3113, 1724, 1520, 1345, 1158 | 2.86(dd, J=10.2, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.14(dd, J=4.5, 13.7 Hz, 1H), 4.02(m, 1H), 8.42(d, J=8.4 Hz, 1H) |
| 1 4 |  |  | RS | 164-165 | 3426, 3114, 1715, 1509, 1224, 1159 | 2.71(dd, J=9.9, 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.98(dd, J=5.3, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.89(m, 1H), 8.34(d, J=9.0 Hz, 1H) |
| 1 5 |  |  | R | 85-87 | 2919, 1688, 1448, 1335, 1328, 1169 | 0.52-1.72(m, 13H), 3.68(m, 1H), 8.20(br.s, 1H) |
| 1 6 |  |  | RS | 179-183 | 3432, 3294, 1713, 1482, 1341, 1159 | 2.80-3.12(m, 2H), 3.61(s, 3H), 3.94(m, 1H), 8.30(d, J=8.6 Hz, 1H) |
| 1 7 |  |  | RS | 115-120 | 3419, 3397, 3291, 1736, 1482, 1336, 1321, 1165 | 2.28(s, 3H), 2.78-3.10(m, 2H), 3.91(m, 1H), 8.29(d, J=8.3 Hz, 1H) |
| 1 8 |  |  | RS | 208-211 | 3407, 3285, 1751, 1735, 1703, 1486, 1321, 1162 | 2.80-3.10(m, 2H), 3.92(m, 1H), 8.29(d, J=8.2 Hz, 1H) |
| 2 0 |  |  | RS | 197-205 | 2600-3700br, 1635, 1594, 1335, 1163, 1095 | 2.80-3.04(m, 2H), 3.98(m, 1H) |
| 2 1 |  |  | RS | 196-199 | 2200-3700br, 1713br, 1345, 1125 | 3.24-3.56(m, 2H), 4.34(m, 1H) |

Table 8

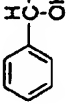
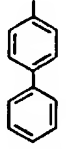

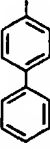
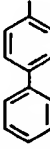
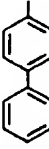
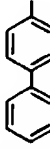
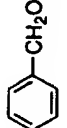
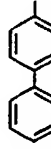

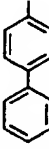
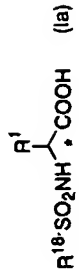
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | R ^{1b} SO ₂ NH-CH(R ¹)-COOH (Ia) | |
|-------------|---|---|----|----------------------|--|---|--|
| | | | | | | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO | |
| 2 2 |  |  | RS | 141-143 | 3335, 3246, 1732, 1315, 1152 | 4.10 (d, J=3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, J=3.2 Hz, 1H) | |
| 2 3 |  |  | R | 211-214 | 3316, 1734, 1325, 1159 (Nujol) | 4.94 (d, J=9.4 Hz, 1H), 8.80 (d, J=9.4 Hz, 1H), 13.0 (br. s, 1H) | |
| 2 8 | HOOC-CH ₂ - |  | R | 171-173 | 3353, 1752, 1326, 1155, 1096 | 2.45 (dd, J=6.2, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, J=6.6, 16.4 Hz, 1H) | |
| 2 9 | HOOC-CH ₂ -CH ₂ - |  | R | 185-187 | 3270, 1709, 1336, 1159, 1093 | 1.68 (dd, J=7.9, 14.1 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (dd, J=6.0, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (t, J=7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (m, 1H) | |
| 3 0 | HOCH ₂ - |  | R | 277-279 | 2200-3700 br, 3430, 3292, 1728, 1324, 1162 | 3.51 (dd, J=6.0, 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, J=5.4, 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H), 8.06 (d, J=8.7 Hz, 1H) | |
| 3 1 |  |  | R | 89-91 | 2200-3700 br, 3432, 3289, 1733, 1330, 1165 | 3.54 (dd, J=4.8, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, J=5.7, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (m, 1H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 8.34 (d, J=8.1 Hz, 1H) | |
| 3 2 |  |  | R | >270 | 3319, 3052, 1701, 1317, 1284, 1162 | 2.81 (dd, J=9.7, 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, J=4.8, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (m, 1H), 8.40 (d, J=9.0 Hz, 1H), 12.98 (br. s, 1H) | |

Table 9





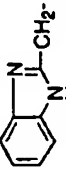
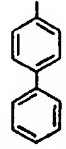
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹ '' | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|----|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 3 4 |  |  | R | 243-246 | 3420, 1588, 1402, 1324, 1151 | 3.08(dd, J=5.4, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.14(dd, J=5.1, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.65(t, J=5.4Hz, 1H), 6.92(m, 1H), 10.72(s, 1H) |
| 3 5 |  |  | RS | 151-156 | 2200-3700br, 1734, 1334, 1161 | 3.17-3.50(m, 2H), 4.51(m, 1H) |

Table 10


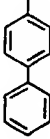
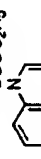
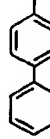
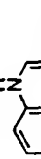
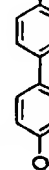
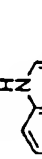

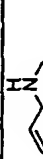

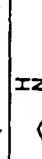
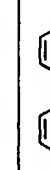
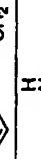
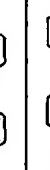
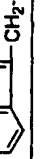
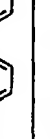
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁸ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|----|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 3 6 |  |  | RS | >145 | 1726, 1354 1326, 1161 | — |
| 3 7 |  |  | RS | — | 1732, 1594 1404, 1155 | — |
| 3 8 |  |  | R | 188-190 | 1607, 1594 1294, 1153 | C ₂₄ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₃ S·0.5H ₂ O Calc. C: 62.73 H: 5.04 N: 6.10 S: 6.98 Found. C: 62.75 H: 5.08 N: 6.31 S: 7.05 |
| 3 9 |  |  | R | 90-93 | 1724, 1594 1326, 1159 | C ₂₄ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₃ S·0.8H ₂ O Calc. C: 62.00 H: 5.12 N: 6.03 S: 6.90 Found. C: 62.03 H: 5.06 N: 6.08 S: 6.82 |
| 4 0 |  |  | R | 149-152 | 1685, 1349 1166 | — |
| 4 1 |  |  | R | 104-107 | 1725, 1599 1372, 1173 | — |
| 4 2 |  |  | R | 167-169 | 1745, 1653 1391, 1147 | — |
| 4 3 |  |  | R | 155-157 | 1714, 1594 1334, 1166 | C ₁₇ H ₁₈ NO ₄ S·0.1CF ₃ COOH Calc. C: 59.99 H: 5.58 N: 4.06 S: 9.30 Found. C: 60.37 H: 5.74 N: 4.13 S: 9.76 |

Table 11

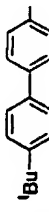
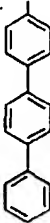

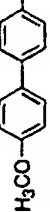
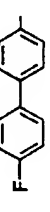
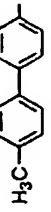
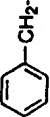
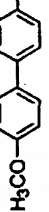
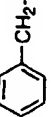
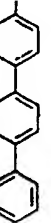
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1*} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 4 4 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 196-197 | 1724, 1340 1328, 1167 | C ₂₁ H ₂₇ NO ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O Calc. C: 63.87 H: 7.04 N: 3.55 S: 8.12 Found. C: 63.84 H: 6.86 N: 3.42 S: 8.01 |
| 4 5 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 241-243 | 1734, 1719 1324, 1160 | C ₂₃ H ₂₃ NO ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O Calc. C: 66.58 H: 5.73 N: 3.38 S: 7.73 Found. C: 66.45 H: 5.52 N: 3.24 S: 7.56 |
| 4 6 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 157-159 | 1670, 1375 1148 | — |
| 4 7 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 175-178 | 1717, 1694 1349, 1165 | — |
| 4 8 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 145-147 | 1634, 1334 1158 | C ₁₇ H ₁₈ FNO ₄ S Calc. C: 58.11 H: 5.16 F: 5.41 N: 3.99 S: 9.12 Found. C: 58.11 H: 5.17 F: 5.66 N: 3.92 S: 9.69 |
| 4 9 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 183-186 | 1681, 1319 1162 | — |
| 5 0 |  |  | R | 183-184 | 1725, 1340 1159 | — |
| 5 1 |  |  | R | 224-226 | 1750, 1324 1159 | C ₂₇ H ₂₃ NO ₄ S·0.7H ₂ O Calc. C: 68.98 H: 5.23 N: 2.98 S: 6.82 Found. C: 69.08 H: 5.09 N: 2.91 S: 6.73 |

Table 12

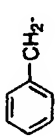
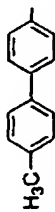
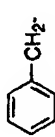
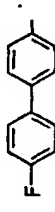
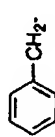
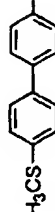
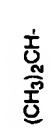
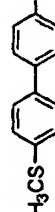
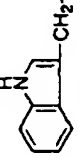

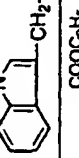
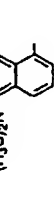
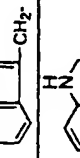
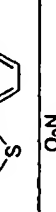


| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | |
| 5 2 |  |  | R | 157-160 | 1685, 1349 1166 | — |
| 5 3 |  |  | R | 111-112 | 1691, 1567 1390, 1159 | — |
| 5 4 |  |  | R | 194-195 | 1749, 1592 1323, 1184 | — |
| 5 5 |  |  | R | 197-199 | 1746, 1337 1184 | C ₁₈ H ₂₁ NO ₄ S ₂ ·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:58.43 H:5.63 N:3.66 S:16.74 Found. C:58.74 H:5.67 N:3.86 S:16.35 |
| 5 6 |  |  | R | 108-110 | 1649, 1337 1165 | — |
| 5 7 |  |  | R | 187-190 | 1588, 1308 1141 | — |
| 5 8 |  |  | R | 239-243 | 1744, 1592 1323, 1160 | C ₂₁ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₄ S ₂ ·0.3H ₂ O Calc. C:58.40 H:4.34 N:6.45 S:14.85 Found. C:58.40 H:4.44 N:6.58 S:14.57 |
| 5 9 |  |  | R | 222-224 | 1751, 1734 1537, 1347 1172 | C ₁₇ H ₁₄ ClN ₂ O ₆ S ₂ ·0.3H ₂ O Calc. C:47.48 H:3.44 Cl:8.39 N:9.65 S:7.52 Found. C:47.57 H:3.43 Cl:8.28 N:9.79 S:7.47 |

Table 13

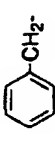

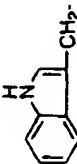
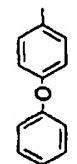
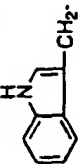
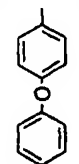
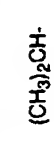
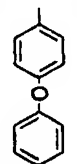
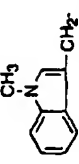
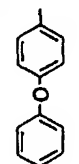

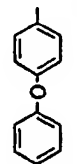

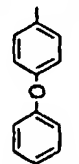
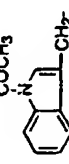

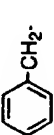

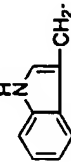
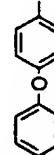
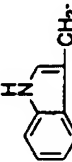
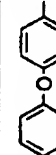

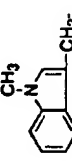
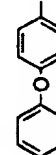
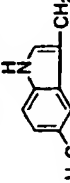
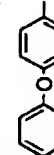
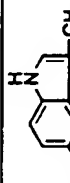

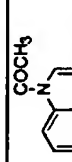

| $R^1 \text{SO}_2 \text{NH} \begin{array}{c} R^1 \\ \\ \text{CONHOH} \end{array} \quad (\text{lb})$ | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---------------------------|---|--|
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR(δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
| 6 0 |  |  | R foam | 3700-2400br, 3277, 1669, 1325, 1152 | 2.60(dd, J=8.7, 13.7Hz, 1H), 2.79(dd, J=6.0, 13.7Hz, 1H), 3.75(ddd, J=6.0, 8.7, 9.0, 1H), 6.94(d, J=8.9Hz, 2H) |
| 6 1 |  |  | R 115-118 | 3302, 1687, 1324, 1153(Nujol) | 2.71(dd, J=7.0, 14.4Hz, 1H), 2.96(dd, J=7.0, 14.2Hz, 1H), 3.78(t, J=7.6Hz, 1H) |
| 6 2 |  |  | S — | 3406, 1670, 1582, 1325, 1153 | 2.71(dd, J=7.9, 14.4Hz, 1H), 2.96(dd, J=7.6, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.78(dd, J=7.2, 7.3Hz, 1H) |
| 6 3 |  |  | R 149-151 | 3288, 1634, 1584, 1336, 1157 | 0.78(d, J=6.6Hz, 6H), 1.77(m, 1H), 3.26(m, 1H) |
| 6 4 |  |  | RS — | 3314, 1669, 1582, 1420, 1328, 1154 | 2.71(dd, J=7.9, 14.2Hz, 1H), 2.93(dd, J=6.5, 14.3Hz, 1H), 3.65(s, 3H), 3.78(dd, J=7.1, 7.2Hz, 1H) |
| 6 5 |  |  | RS — | 3405, 1671, 1582, 1487, 1324, 1154 | 2.34(s, 3H), 2.65(dd, J=7.8, 14.1Hz, 1H), 2.93(dd, J=7.6, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.75(dd, J=6.8, 7.7Hz, 1H) |
| 6 6 |  |  | RS — | 3317, 1670, 1582, 1488, 1323, 1153 | 2.71(dd, J=8.9, 14.4Hz, 1H), 2.89(dd, J=8.8, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.75(dd, J=6.5, 6.8Hz, 1H) |
| 6 7 |  |  | RS — | 3421, 1702, 1676, 1582, 1354, 1328, 1153 | 2.54(s, 3H), 2.69-2.89(m, 2H), 3.87(m, 1H) |

Table 14

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) de-DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|----|-------------------|---|---|
| 6 0 |  |  | R | 108-109 | 2400-3600br, 3345, 3213, 1735, 1700, 1346, 1163 | 2.72(dd, J=8.7, 13.6Hz, 1H), 2.94(dd, J=5.6, 13.6Hz, 1H), 3.84(dd, J=5.6, 8.7, 8.7Hz, 1H), 8.23(d, J=8.7Hz, 1H) |
| 6 1 |  |  | R | 82-87 | 3410, 3276, 1724, 1582, 1488, 1331, 1152(Nujol) | 2.89(dd, J=7.4, 15.2Hz, 1H), 3.07(dd, J=6.2, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.83(m, 1H), 8.08(m, 1H), 10.80(s, 1H), 12.70(br, 1H) |
| 6 2 |  |  | S | foam | 3412, 1724, 1582, 1488, 1332, 1152 | 2.81-3.12(m, 2H), 3.88(m, 1H), 8.19(d, J=8.4Hz, 1H) |
| 6 3 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 137-138 | 3154, 1720, 1688, 1583, 1488, 1251 | 0.89(d, J=7.0Hz, 3H), 0.98(d, J=6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.12(m, 2H), 3.80(dd, J=4.7, 9.7Hz, 1H), 5.17(d, J=9.6Hz, 1H) |
| 6 4 |  |  | RS | - | 3273, 1724, 1582, 1487, 1331, 1198, 1153 | 2.78-3.10(m, 2H), 3.67(s, 3H), 3.86(m, 1H) |
| 6 5 |  |  | RS | - | 3409, 3281, 1725, 1582, 1331, 1197, 1153 | 2.34(s, 3H), 2.75-3.08(m, 2H), 3.86(m, 1H), 8.19(d, J=8.4Hz, 1H) |
| 6 6 |  |  | RS | - | 3415, 1725, 1582, 1488, 1329, 1196, 1174, 1152 | 2.78-3.08(m, 2H), 3.85(m, 1H), 8.18(d, J=8.6Hz, 1H) |
| 6 7 |  |  | RS | 236-237 | 3296, 1742, 1647, 1604, 1581, 1342, 1334, 1152 | 2.55(s, 3H), 2.79-3.11(m, 2H), 3.98(m, 1H) |

$$\text{R}^1\text{B}\cdot\text{SO}_2\text{NH}\cdot\text{CH}(\text{R}')\text{COOH} \quad (1a)$$

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁰ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 6 8 | | | R | >240 | 1608, 1590 1507, 1232 1157 | — |
| 6 9 | | | RS | — | 1735, 1583 1362, 1171 | C ₂₄ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₂ S ₂ Calc. C:56.02 H:4.31 N:5.44 S:12.46 Found. C:55.75 H:4.40 N:5.41 S:12.21 |
| 7 0 | | | RS | — | 1733, 1583 1150 | — |

Table 16




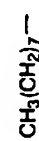

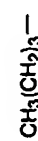
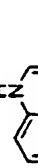



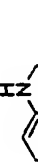

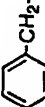
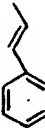
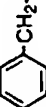
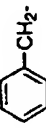
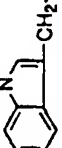
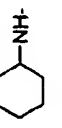
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--|---|
| 7 1 |  |  | R | 129-131 | 3700-2400br, 3247, 1636, 1337, 1160 | 0.90(t, J=6.8Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.40(m, 4H), 1.52-1.67(m, 2H), 2.62(t, J=7.7Hz, 2H), 2.86(dd, J=8.4, 13.7Hz, 1H), 3.02(dd, J=5.7, 13.7Hz, 1H) (CDCl ₃) |
| 7 2 |  |  | R | oil | 3700-2400br, 1663, 1320, 1145 (film) | 0.87(t, J=6.3Hz, 3H), 2.50(t, J=7.4Hz, 2H), 2.76(dd, J=9.6, 14.0Hz, 1H), 2.87(dd, J=5.8, 14.0Hz, 1H), 3.94(dd, J=5.8, 9.6Hz, 1H), |
| 7 3 |  |  | R | oil | 3600-2400br, 3262, 1673, 1321, 1142 (CHCl ₃) | 0.79(t, J=7.0Hz, 3H), 2.32-2.56(m, 2H), 2.92(m, 1H), 3.26(m, 1H), |
| 7 4 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 7 5 |  |  | R | 85-86 | 3700-2200(br), 3262, 1639, 1332, 1156 | 2.80(m, 1H), 2.96(m, 1H), 3.94(s, 2H), 3.86(m, 1H), 6.80-7.52(m, 10H), 7.08(A ₂ B ₂ q, J=7.5Hz, 2H) (CDCl ₃) |
| 7 6 |  |  | R | - | - | - |

Table 17

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1*} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|--|--|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 7 7 |  |  | R | 138-139 | 3700-2400(br), 3312, 1629, 1329, 1144 | 2.79(dd, J=8.5, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.89(dd, J=6.0, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81(dd, J=6.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55(d, J=15.5 Hz, 1H) |
| 7 8 |  |  | R | 69-70 | 3700-2200(br), 1670, 1318, 1152 | 2.78(dd, J=8.6, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.91(dd, J=8.0, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92(ABq, J=13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.90(m, 1H), 9.01(s, 1H), 10.78(s, 1H) |
| 7 9 |  |  | R | — | — | — |

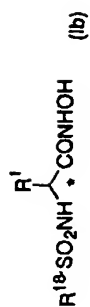
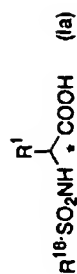


Table 18




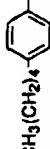




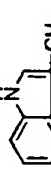
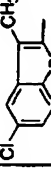
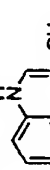
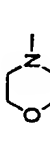

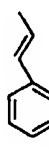

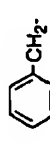
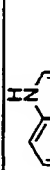
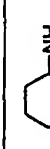
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₀ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|---|---|
| 7 1 |  |  | R | 121-122 | 2300-3700br, 3426, 3318, 1713, 1330, 1159 | 0.89(t, J=6.7Hz, 3H), 2.82(t, J=7.6Hz, 2H), 2.98(d, J=7.0, 13.9Hz, 1H), 3.10(dd, J=5.4, 13.9Hz, 1H), 4.19(d, J=6.9, 8.2Hz, 1H), 5.30(d, J=8.2Hz, 1H), |
| 7 2 |  |  | R | oil | 2400-3600br, 3340, 1736, 1334, 1142(CHCl ₃) | 0.88(t, J=6.9Hz, 3H), 2.55-2.73(m, 2H), 2.97(d, J=8.4, 13.8Hz, 1H), 3.24(dd, J=4.8, 13.8Hz, 1H), 4.35(m, 1H), 4.98(m, 1H) (CDCl ₃) |
| 7 3 |  |  | R | 89-90 | 2300-3700br, 3240, 1725, 1341, 1144 | 0.84(t, J=7.1Hz, 3H), 2.57-2.70(m, 2H), 2.97(d, J=8.4, 13.9Hz, 1H), 3.25(dd, J=4.8, 13.9Hz, 1H), 4.35(m, 1H), 4.98(d, J=9.6Hz, 1H) (CDCl ₃) |
| 7 4 |  |  | R | >250 | 3421, 1580, 1333, 1421, 1153 | 2.41(s, 3H), 3.01(dd, J=6.0, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.12(dd, J=4.5, 14.4Hz, 1H), 3.67(t, J=5.4Hz, 1H), 6.79(m, 1H), 6.89(m, 1H), 10.59(s, 1H) |
| 7 6 |  |  | R | foam | 3413, 1594, 1458, 1416, 1157 | 3.03(dd, J=6.5, 15.1Hz, 1H), 3.15(dd, J=4.7, 14.1Hz, 1H), 3.64(t, J=5.1Hz, 1H), 10.68(s, 1H) |
| 7 7 |  |  | R | — | 2400-3700br, 3252, 1765, 1725, 1301, 1140 | 2.81(dd, J=9.2, 13.7Hz, 1H), 3.03(dd, J=5.4, 13.7Hz, 1H), 3.94(d, J=5.4, 9.2Hz, 1H), 8.68(d, J=15.2Hz, 1H), 7.16(d, J=15.2Hz, 1H), 8.01(d, J=9.2Hz, 1H) |
| 7 8 |  |  | R | — | 2200-3700br, 3268, 1726, 1321, 1152(film) | 2.81(dd, J=9.2, 13.7Hz, 1H), 3.00(dd, J=5.6, 13.7Hz, 1H), 4.01(ABq, J=13.7Hz, 2H), 4.01(m, 1H), 7.65(d, J=8.3Hz, 1H) |
| 7 9 |  |  | R | — | 3413, 2931, 1720, 1585, 1455, 1421, 1313, 1144 | 0.90-1.68(m, 9H), 1.78(m, 1H), 2.74(m, 1H), 3.00-3.20(m, 2H), 3.77(m, 1H), 6.46(br s, 1H), 6.77(br s, 1H) |

Table 19

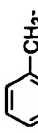
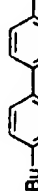
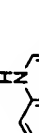


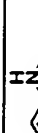
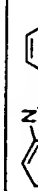
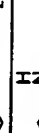

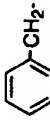
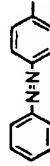
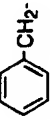

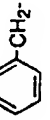
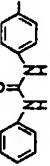
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|--|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 8 0 |  |  | R | 1704, 1598 1349, 1184 | — |
| 8 1 |  | n-C ₈ H ₁₇ - | R | 1578, 1356 1139 | — |
| 8 2 |  |  | R | 1732, 1342 1167 | C ₂₄ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₅ S·1.3H ₂ O Calc. C:59.45 H:4.49 N:8.67 S:8.61 Found. C:59.43 H:4.45 N:8.59 S:8.58 |
| 8 3 |  |  | R | 1745, 1590 1316, 1157 | — |
| 8 4 |  |  | R | 1594, 1456 1200, 1188 | — |

Table 20

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁸ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|---|--|
| 8 5 |  |  | R | 157-160 | 3700-2400br, 3273, 1633, 1338, 1166 | 2.65(dd, J=8.9, 13.6Hz, 1H), 2.82(dd, J=6.6, 13.6Hz, 1H), 3.86(m, 1H), 7.75(d, J=7.8Hz, 2H), 7.87(d, J=8.7Hz, 2H) |
| 8 6 |  |  | R | 138-142 | 3700-2400br, 2921, 1672, 1314, 1165 | 2.62(dd, J=8.6, 13.5Hz, 1H), 2.81(dd, J=6.5, 13.6Hz, 1H), 3.09(s, 6H), 3.83(m, 1H), 6.86(d, J=9.0Hz, 2H), 7.83(d, J=8.8Hz, 2H) |
| 8 7 |  |  | S | 208-207 | 3700-2400(br), 3357, 1686, 1641, 1314, 1155 | 2.57(dd, J=8.3, 13.6Hz, 1H), 2.79(dd, J=6.0, 13.6Hz, 1H), 3.76(m, 1H), 8.02(d, J=8.7Hz, 1H), 8.80(s, 1H), 8.85(d, J=1.7Hz, 1H), 9.06(s, 1H), 10.59(d, J=1.7Hz, 1H) |

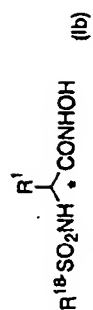
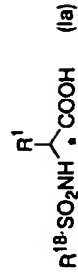



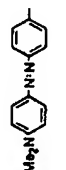

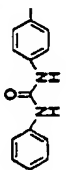
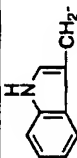
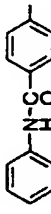
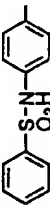
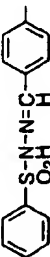
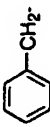
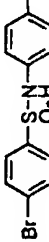


Table 21



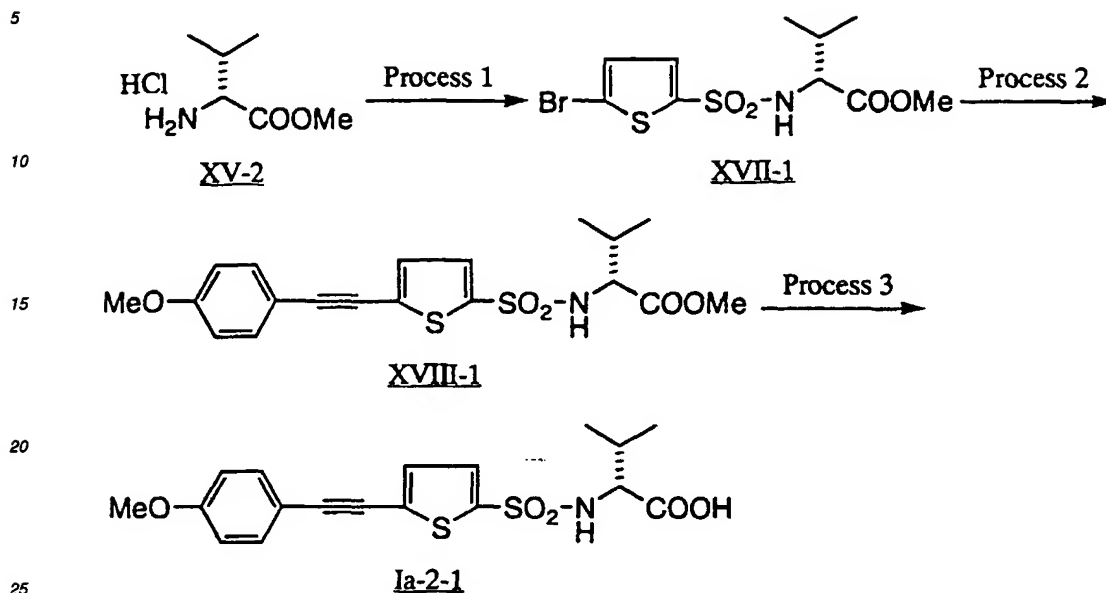
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|--|--|---|-------------------|---|--|
| 8 5 |  |  | R | 172-174 | 2400-3600br, 3426, 3296, 1698, 1350, 1167 | 2.75(dd, J=9.1, 13.7Hz, 1H), 2.98(dd, J=5.5, 13.7Hz, 1H), 3.96(ddd, J=5.5, 9.1, 9.1Hz, 1H), 8.51(d, J=9.1Hz, 1H) |
| 8 6 |  |  | R | 93-94 | 2200-3700br, 3431, 1735, 1391, 1154 | 2.74(dd, J=9.1, 13.6Hz, 1H), 2.98(dd, J=5.7, 13.6Hz, 1H), 3.09(s, 6H), 3.93(dt, J=5.7, 9.1Hz, 1H), 8.39(d, J=9.1Hz, 1H) |
| 8 7 |  |  | S | 203-204 | 2300-3700br, 3358, 3262, 1718, 1686, 1660, 1313, 1159 | 2.71(dd, J=9.1, 13.7Hz, 1H), 2.93(dd, J=5.8, 13.7Hz, 1H), 3.84(dt, J=5.6, 9.1Hz, 1H), 8.11(d, J=9.1Hz, 1H), 8.78(s, 1H), 9.06(s, 1H) |

$$\text{R}^1\text{B}\cdot\text{SO}_2\text{NH}\cdot\text{CH}(\text{R}')\cdot\text{COOH} \quad (\text{Ia})$$

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|--|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 88 |  |  | R | 103-106 | 1719, 1390 1229 | — |
| 89 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 96-99 | 1734, 1461 1327, 1158 | C ₁₇ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₃ · 0.9EtHylether Calc. C:51.63 H:6.10 N:5.85 S:13.38 Found. C:51.23 H:6.17 N:5.87 S:13.11 |
| 90 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 110-112 | 1724, 1325 1168 | C ₁₆ H ₂₁ N ₂ O ₃ · 0.8EtHylether Calc. C:51.05 H:5.66 N:5.82 S:12.86 Found. C:50.75 H:5.99 N:5.15 S:12.47 |
| 91 |  |  | R | 98-101 | 1735, 1598 1327, 1195 | C ₂₁ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₆ S ₂ · 0.5CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:44.30 H:3.30 Br:13.40 N:4.70 S:10.75 Found. C:44.62 H:3.52 Br:13.07 N:4.64 S:10.85 |

Example 92 (Method B)

[0083]



30 Process 1

[0084] To a solution of D-valine methylester hydrochloride (XV-2) (755 mg, 4.5 mmol) in dichloromethane (12 ml) was added N-methylmorpholine (1.49 ml, 3×4.5 mmol) and 5-bromo-2-thiophensulfonyl chloride (1.24 g, 1.05×4.5 mmol) was added under ice-cooling. After being stirred for 15 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was washed with 2N HCl, 5% NaHCO₃, and water. The organic layer was concentrated in vacuo, and dried over Na₂SO₄. The residue was subjected to silica gel column chromatography and the fractions eluting with ethyl acetate / hexane = 1/3 were collected and washed with n-hexane to give 1.32 g of the desired compound (XVII-1). Yield 82%. mp. 109-110°C.

40

| Elemental analysis C ₁₀ H ₁₄ BrNO ₄ S ₂ | | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 33.71 | H; 3.96 | Br; 22.43 | N; 3.93 | S; 18.00 |
| Found : | C; 33.75 | H; 3.89 | Br; 22.43 | N; 3.96 | S; 17.86 |

45

[α]_D: -34.5±0.7 (c=1.012 CHCl₃ 25°C)
 IR(CHCl₃, ν max cm⁻¹): 1737, 1356, 1164, 1138
 NMR (CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.89(d, J=6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.00(d, J=6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.00 (m, 1H), 3.60(s, 3H), 3.83(dd, J=5.2, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20(d, J=10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04(d, J=4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32(d, J=4.1 Hz, 1H)

55 Process 2

[0085] To a degassed solution of 400 mg (1.12 mmol) of compound (XVII-1) in 5 ml of dimethylformamide was added 222 mg (1.5 × 1.12 mmol) of 4-methoxyphenylacetylene and 21 mg (0.1 × 1.12 mmol) of copper iodide (I) under an argon atmosphere. Then 39 mg (0.05 × 1.12 mmol) of bis(triphenylphosphine)palladium dichloride (II) and 0.47 ml (3 ×

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1.12 mmol) of triethylamine were added to the reaction mixture. The resulting mixture was degassed and stirred overnight under an argon atmosphere at 50 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with 1N HCl, 5 % NaHCO₃, and water, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was column chromatographed on silica gel. The fractions eluting with n-hexane / ethyl acetate = 2/1 were collected and recrystallized from ethyl acetate / n-hexane to give 392 mg of the desired compound (XVIII-1). Yield 86 %. mp. 131-132°C.

| Elemental analysis C ₁₉ H ₂₁ NO ₅ S ₂ • 0.2 H ₂ O | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 55.51 | H; 5.25 | N; 3.41 | S; 15.60 |
| Found : | C; 55.80 | H; 5.19 | N; 3.38 | S; 15.36 |

IR(KBr, ν max cm⁻¹): 3268,2203,1736,1604,1524,1348,1164.

NMR(CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.90(d, J=6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.00(d, J=7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.00(m, 1H), 3.60(s, 3H), 3.84(s, 3H), 3.86(dd, J=5.0, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.21(d, J=10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90(d, J=9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44(d, J=9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12(d, J=4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44(d, J=4.0 Hz, 1H).

Process 3

[0086] To a solution of 407 mg (1 mmol) of compound (XVII-1) in 8 ml of tetrahydrofuran and 8 ml of methanol was added 5.1 ml of 1N NaOH. The resulting mixture was stirred for 6 h at 60 °C. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo to remove an organic solvent, and the residue was diluted with ethyl acetate. The mixture was acidified with aqueous solution of citric acid and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo to give 373 mg of compound (Ia-2-1). Yield 100%. mp. 147-148°C.

IR (KBr, ν max cm⁻¹): 1710,1604,1351,1216.

| Elemental analysis C ₁₈ H ₁₉ NO ₅ S ₂ • 0.2H ₂ O | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 54.45 | H; 4.92 | N; 3.53 | S; 16.15 |
| Found : | C; 54.39 | H; 4.93 | N; 3.79 | S; 15.96 |

Example 93 - 156

[0087] The compounds which were shown in Tables 23 to 30 were synthesized in a manner similar to those described in Example 92.

Table 23



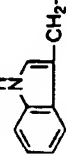
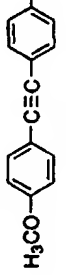
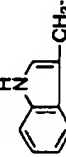
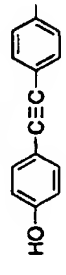
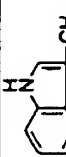
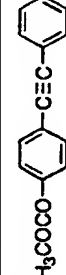
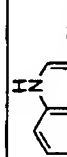
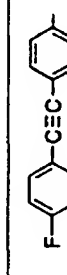
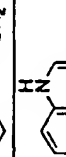
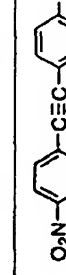
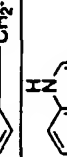

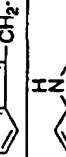

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 9 3 |  |  | R | 165-170 | 1590, 1318, 1137 | — |
| 9 4 |  |  | R | 223-226 | 1747, 1323, 1134 | C ₂₈ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₅ S Calc. C:65.81 H:4.67 N:5.90 S:6.76 Found. C:65.34 H:4.90 N:5.58 S:6.40 |
| 9 5 |  |  | R | 216-218 | 1724, 1325, 1135 | — |
| 9 6 |  |  | R | 111-114 | 1739, 1336, 1163 | — |
| 9 7 |  |  | R | 178-180 | 1710, 1511, 1329, 1161 | — |
| 9 8 |  |  | R | 105-108 | 1725, 1618, 1373, 1163 | — |
| 9 9 |  |  | R | >250 | 1706, 1608, 1350, 1164 | C ₂₈ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₈ S·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C:63.00 H:4.23 N:5.65 S:6.47 Found. C:62.99 H:4.32 N:5.82 S:6.76 |
| 1 0 0 |  |  | R | 176-177 | 1735, 1633, 1321, 1173 | C ₂₅ H ₂₁ N ₃ O ₄ S·0.8H ₂ O Calc. C:63.36 H:4.81 N:8.87 S:6.77 Found. C:63.45 H:4.92 N:8.77 S:6.57 |

Table 24

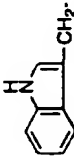

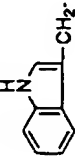
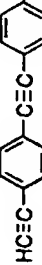
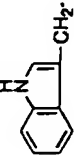
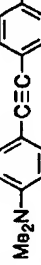
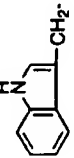
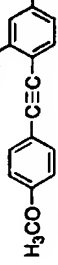
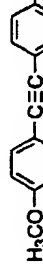
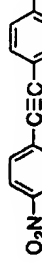
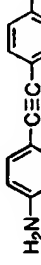

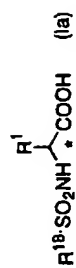
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 101 |  |  | R | 227-229 | 1736, 1618 1398, 1168 | C ₂₆ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₄ S·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C: 67.57 H: 4.89 N: 8.06 S: 6.94 Found. C: 67.66 H: 4.77 N: 8.09 S: 6.71 |
| 102 |  |  | R | 230-233 | 1735, 1654 1399, 1164 | — |
| 103 |  |  | R | 234-236 | 1732, 1631 1372, 1148 | — |
| 104 |  |  | R | >200 decomp. | 1600, 1558 1336, 1171 | — |
| 105 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 146-149 | 1795, 1718 1331, 1166 | — |
| 106 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 231-232 | 1719, 1595 1344, 1167 | C ₁₉ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₆ S·0.1H ₂ O Calc. C: 56.46 H: 4.54 N: 8.93 S: 7.93 Found. C: 56.30 H: 4.37 N: 7.14 S: 7.85 |
| 107 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 166-169 | 1728, 1631 1372, 1148 | — |
| 108 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 163-165 | 1728, 1332 1172 | — |

Table 25





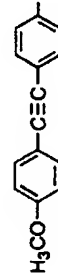
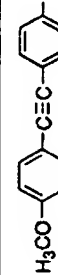
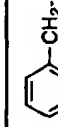
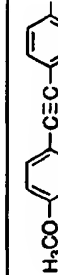
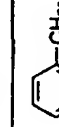
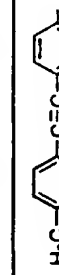

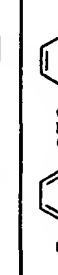

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁸ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 109 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 187-189 | 1720, 1656 1319, 1165 | - |
| 110 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 111-114 | 1724, 1635 1366, 1158 | - |
| 111 | (CH ₃) ₃ C- |  | R | 161-162 | 1711, 1683 1600, 1328 1159 | C ₂₁ H ₂₃ NO ₃ S·1.3H ₂ O Calc. C:59.36 H:6.07 N:3.30 S:7.55 Found. C:59.36 H:6.06 N:3.50 S:7.44 |
| 112 | CH ₃ CH ₂ (CH ₃)CH- |  | R | 157-159 | 1732, 1680 1329, 1167 | - |
| 113 |  |  | R | 133-136 | 1735, 1651 1348, 1165 | - |
| 114 |  |  | R | 183-185 | 1727, 1604 1335, 1182 | - |
| 115 |  |  | R | 166-168 | 1725, 1663 1399, 1197 | C ₂₃ H ₁₈ FNO ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O Calc. C:84.41 H:4.37 F:4.43 N:3.27 S:7.48 Found. C:84.37 H:4.38 F:4.96 N:3.31 S:7.24 |
| 116 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 163-165 | 1728, 1332 1172 | - |

Table 26


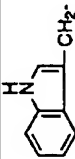

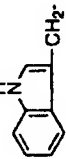
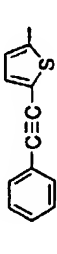

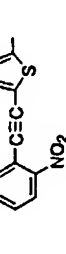
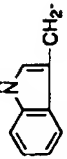

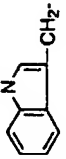

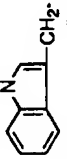

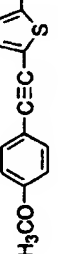
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | |
| 117 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 187-189 | 1720, 1656 1319, 1185 | - |
| 118 |  |  | R | 111-114 | 1724, 1635 1366, 1158 | - |
| 119 |  |  | R | 167-169 | 1585, 1318 1153 | - |
| 120 |  |  | R | - | 1605, 1523 1340, 1151 | - |
| 121 |  |  | R | - | 1604, 1524 1336, 1173 | - |
| 122 |  |  | R | 103-106 | 1721, 1620 1339, 1183 | - |
| 123 |  |  | R | 180-182 | 1729, 1675 1340, 1168 | - |
| 124 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 147-148 | 1710, 1604 1351, 1216 | C ₁₆ H ₁₆ NO ₂ S ₂ ·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:54.45 H:4.92 N:3.53 S:16.15 Found. C:54.39 H:4.93 N:3.79 S:15.96 |

Table 27

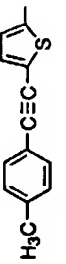


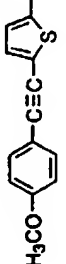



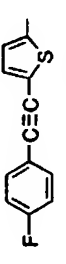






| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 1 2 5 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 157-158 | 1712, 1350 1163 | C ₁₈ H ₁₉ NO ₄ S ₂ ·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C: 58.73 H: 5.13 N: 3.68 S: 18.83 Foun. C: 57.03 H: 5.30 N: 3.89 S: 18.58 |
| 1 2 6 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 154-156 | 1710, 1499 1356, 1165 | — |
| 1 2 7 |  |  | R | 149-150 | 1695, 1334 1184 | C ₂₂ H ₁₉ NO ₅ S ₂ ·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C: 59.36 H: 4.39 N: 3.15 S: 14.41 Foun. C: 59.43 H: 4.61 N: 3.25 S: 14.02 |
| 1 2 8 |  |  | R | 161-164 | 1710, 1329 1180 | — |
| 1 2 9 |  |  | R | 155-158 | 1734, 1699 1324, 1105 | C ₂₁ H ₁₆ FO ₄ S ₂ Calc. C: 58.73 H: 3.75 F: 4.42 N: 3.26 S: 14.93 Foun. C: 58.66 H: 3.93 F: 4.52 N: 3.33 S: 14.41 |
| 1 3 0 |  |  | R | — | — | — |
| 1 3 1 |  |  | R | — | — | — |
| 1 3 2 |  |  | R | — | — | — |

Table 28

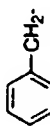

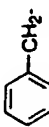
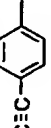
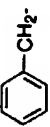
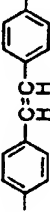
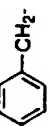
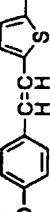
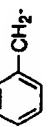
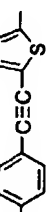
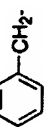
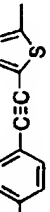
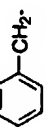
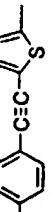
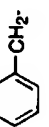
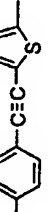
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * $R^{1b}-SO_2NH-\overset{R^1}{\underset{ }{C}}-COOH$ (1a) | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|----------------------|--|--------------------|
| 1 3 3 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 3 4 |  | $CH_3(CH_2)_5-C\equiv C-$  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 3 5 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 3 6 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 3 7 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 3 8 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 3 9 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 0 |  |  | R | - | - | - |

Table 29

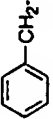

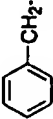
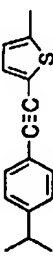
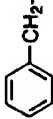

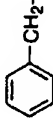
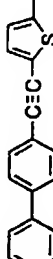
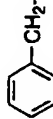

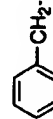

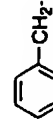
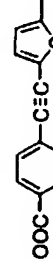
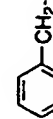
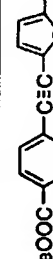
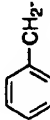
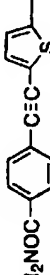
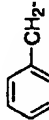

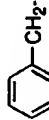

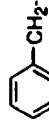

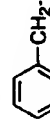
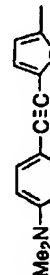
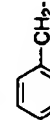
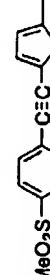
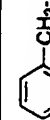

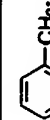

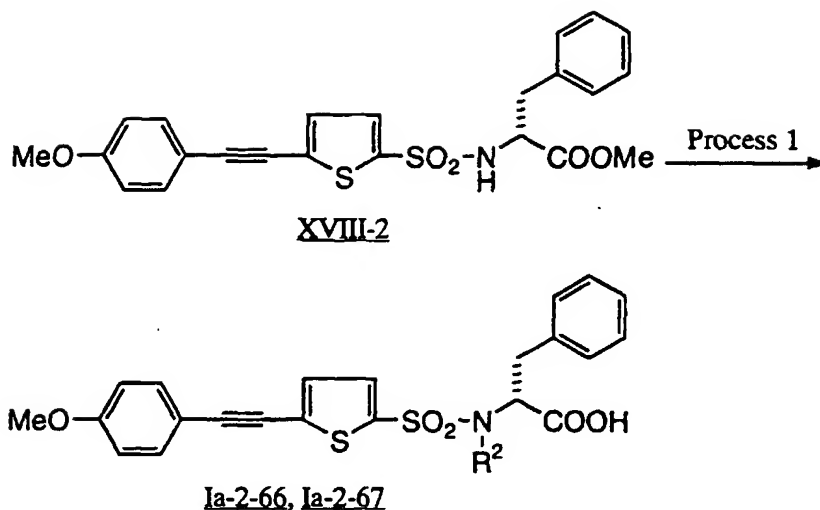
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 4 1 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 2 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 3 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 4 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 5 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 6 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 7 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 4 8 |  |  | R | - | - | - |

Table 30

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 4 9 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 5 0 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 5 1 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 5 2 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 5 3 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 5 4 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 5 5 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 1 5 6 |  |  | R | - | - | - |

Example 157, 158

[0088]

Process 1 ($R^2 = \text{CH}_3$)

30 [0089] To a solution of 150 mg (0.33 mmol) of compound (XVIII-2) in 2 ml of dimethylformamide which was synthesized the same manner as those described in Example 96 was added 227 mg (5×0.33 mmol) of potassium carbonate and 0.1 ml (5×0.33 mmol) of methyl iodide, and the resulting mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was poured into water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo to give 373 mg of N-methyl derivative as an oil. Yield 91%.

| Elemental analysis $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_2$ | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 61.39 | H; 4.94 | N; 2.98 | S; 13.66 |
| Found : | C; 61.22 | H; 5.18 | N; 2.93 | S; 13.27 |

45 [0090] Further, a solution of 140 mg of the above oily compound which was obtained the above process in 2 ml of methanol was added 0.6 ml of 1N NaOH, and the resulting mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was acidified with 2N HCl and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo to give 105 mg of compound (Ia-2-66) ($R = \text{Me}$). Yield 77 %. mp. 185 - 186°C.

| Elemental analysis $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$ | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 60.64 | H; 4.65 | N; 3.07 | S; 14.08 |
| Found : | C; 60.56 | H; 4.84 | N; 3.01 | S; 13.94. |

IR (KBr, ν max cm^{-1}): 3600-2300br, 3426, 2203, 1710, 1604, 1503, 1344, 1151.

NMR (d_6 -DMSO, δ ppm) : 2.88(s, 3H), 2.93(dd, $J=12.0, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J=14.2, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.81(s, 3H), 4.74(dd, $J=5.4, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.99-7.04(m, 2H), 7.20-7.35(m, 7H), 7.52-7.56(m, 2H), 6.90(d, $J=9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.44(d, $J=9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.12(d, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.44(d, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H).

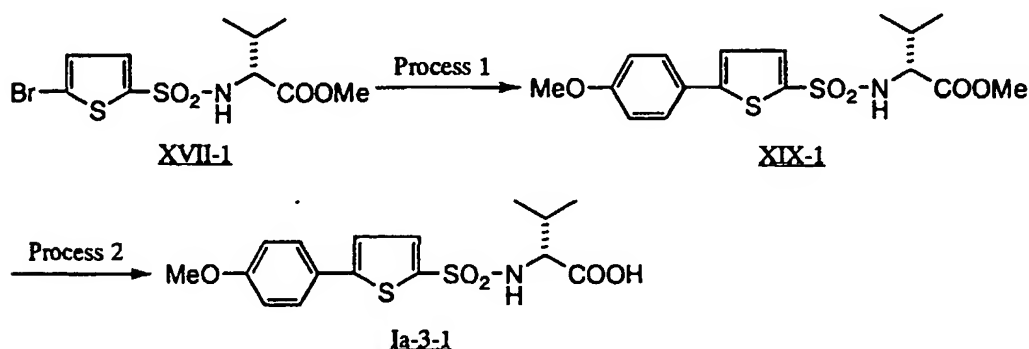
[0091] The compound (Ia-2-67) ($R^2 = \text{CH}_2\text{Ph}$) was synthesized in the same manner as those described in Example 157,.

IR(KBr, ν max cm^{-1}): 2200,1722,1340,1151.

NMR (d_6 -DMSO, δ ppm) : 2.94(dd, $J=7.6, 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.19(dd, $J=7.2, 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83(s, 3H), 4.29(d, $J=16.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.62(d, $J=16.2$ Hz, 1H) (Only characteristic peaks are shown.)

Example 159 (Method C)

[0092]



Process 1 To a solution of 500 mg (1.4 mmol) of compound(XVII-2) which was obtained

[0093] Example 96 in 12 ml of dry tetrahydrofuran was added 387 mg (2 x 1.4 mmol) of powdery potassium carbonate, 319 mg (1.5x1.4 mmol) of 4-methoxyphenylboronic acid and 81 mg (0.05 x 1.4 mmol) of tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium. The resulting mixture was stirred under argon atmosphere for 48 h at 75°C. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with 1N HCl, 5% NaHCO_3 aq., and water, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was column chromatographed on silica gel. The fractions eluting with n-hexane / ethyl acetate = 3/1 were collected and recrystallized from n-hexane to give 447 mg of the desired compound (XIX-1). Yield 83 %. mp. 122-123°C.

| Elemental analysis $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_2$ | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 53.25 | H; 5.52 | N; 3.65 | S; 16.72 |
| Found : | C; 53.26 | H; 5.50 | N; 3.69 | S; 16.63 |

$[\alpha]_D -21.7 \pm 0.6$ ($c=1.000$ DMSO 25°C)

IR (KBr, ν max cm^{-1}): 1735,1605,1505,1350,1167,1136

NMR (CDCl_3 , δ ppm) : 0.90(d, $J=7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.00(d, $J=6.6$ Hz, 3H), 2.10(m, 1H), 3.54(s, 3H), 3.85(s, 3H), 3.87(dd, $J=5.0, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.20(d, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.94(d, $J=9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.52(d, $J=9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.11(d, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.49(d, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H).

Process 2

[0094] To a solution of 390 mg (1.01 mmol) of compound (XIX-1) in 8ml of tetrahydrofuran and 8ml of methanol was added 5.1 ml of 1N NaOH, and resulting mixture was stirred at 60°C for 6 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo to remove an organic solvent. The resulting residue was diluted with ethyl acetate. The mixture was acidified with aqueous solution of citric acid and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo to give 373 mg of compound (Ia-3-1). Yield 100%. mp. : 174 - 176°C

IR(KBr, ν max cm⁻¹): 1735, 1503, 1343, 1163.

Example 160 - 175

[0095] The compounds which were shown in Tables 31 to 32 were synthesized in a manner similar to those described in Example 159,.

Table 31


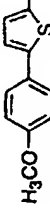
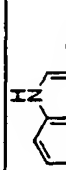
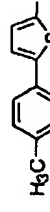
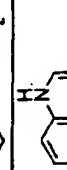
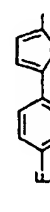
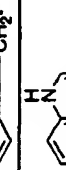
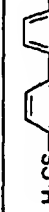

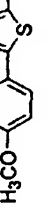
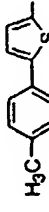




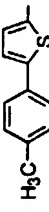

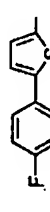

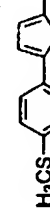

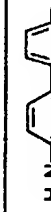



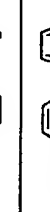

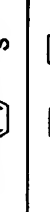
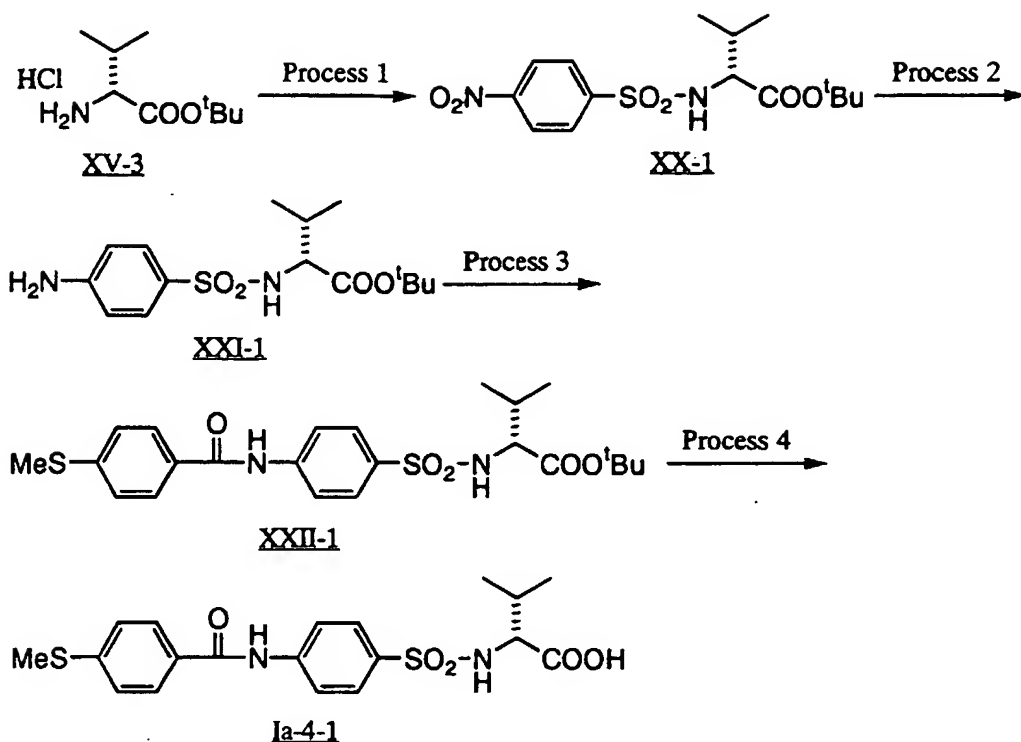
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | # | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 160 |  |  | R | 93-96 | 1687, 1337 1180 | — |
| 161 |  |  | R | 157-159 | 1670, 1339 1194 | — |
| 162 |  |  | R | 168-171 | 1725, 1598 1371, 1185 | — |
| 163 |  |  | R | 226-230 | 1735, 1341 1159 | C ₂₂ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₄ S ₃ ·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C:55.07 H:4.37 N:5.84 S:20.05 Found. C:55.35 H:4.43 N:6.04 S:19.65 |
| 164 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 174-176 | 1735, 1503 1343, 1183 | — |
| 165 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 165-167 | 1713, 1353 1163 | — |
| 166 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 148-147 | 1702, 1504 1352, 1168 | C ₁₅ H ₁₆ FNO ₄ S ₂ ·0.1H ₂ O Calc. C:50.15 H:4.55 F:5.29 N:3.90 S:17.85 Found. C:49.99 H:4.58 F:5.22 N:4.05 S:17.77 |
| 167 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 157-159 | 1747, 1324 1159 | C ₁₆ H ₁₉ NO ₄ S ₃ Calc. C:49.85 H:4.97 N:3.63 S:24.95 Found. C:49.70 H:5.00 N:3.93 S:24.96 |

Table 32

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁸ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 168 |  |  | R | 161-165 | 1735, 1698 1374, 1163 | C ₂₀ H ₁₉ NO ₅ S ₂ Calc. C:57.54 H:4.59 N:3.35 S:15.38 Foun. C:57.62 H:4.72 N:3.52 S:15.27 |
| 169 |  |  | R | 166-167 | 1713, 1609 1378, 1194 | C ₂₀ H ₁₉ NO ₄ S ₂ Calc. C:59.83 H:4.77 N:3.49 S:15.97 Foun. C:59.77 H:4.86 N:3.61 S:15.86 |
| 170 |  |  | R | 174-175 | 1721, 1654 1365, 1148 | C ₁₉ H ₁₈ FO ₄ S ₂ Calc. C:58.28 H:3.98 F:4.09 N:3.45 S:15.82 Foun. C:58.33 H:4.09 F:4.65 N:3.65 S:15.84 |
| 171 |  |  | R | 203-205 | 1750, 1730 1428, 1325 1155 | C ₂₀ H ₁₉ NO ₄ S ₃ ·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:54.95 H:4.47 N:3.20 S:22.00 Foun. C:55.05 H:4.52 N:3.34 S:22.04 |
| 172 |  |  | R | — | — | — |
| 173 |  |  | R | — | — | — |
| 174 |  |  | R | — | — | — |
| 175 |  |  | R | — | — | — |

Example 176 (Method D)

[0096]



Process 1

[0097] To a solution of 10 g (47.68 mmol) of D-valine tert-butyl ester hydrochloride (XV-3) in 100 ml of dichloromethane was added 15.7 ml (3 x 47.68 mmol) of N-methylmorpholine and 14.1 g (1.2 x 47.68 mmol) of 4-nitrobenzenesulfonyl chloride under ice-cooling. After being stirred for 5 h at room temperature the reaction mixture was washed with 2N HCl, 5% NaHCO₃, water. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was recrystallized from dichloromethane / n-hexane to give 13.3g of the desired compound (XX-1). Yield 77.8%. mp. 89-90°C.

| Elemental analysis C ₁₅ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₆ S | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Calcd. : | C; 50.27 | H; 6.19 | N; 7.82 | S; 8.95 |
| Found : | C; 50.04 | H; 6.10 | N; 7.89 | S; 8.84 |

$[\alpha]_D -2.9 \pm 0.8 (c=0.512 \text{ DMSO } 23^\circ\text{C})$

IR(KBr, ν max cm⁻¹) : 3430br, 3301, 1722, 1698, 1525, 1362, 1348, 1181, 1174, 1159.

EP 0 950 656 A1

Process 2

[0098] A solution of 13.29 g (37.08 mmol) of compound (XX-1) in 200 ml of methanol was hydrogenated using 10% Pd/C (1g) for 2h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered off and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was recrystallised from acetone / n-hexane to give 11.5g of amine derivative (XXI-1). Yield 94.4%. mp. 164-166°C

| Elemental analysis $C_{15}H_{24}N_2O_4S$ | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Calcd. : | C; 54.86 | H; 7.37 | N; 8.53 | S; 9.76 |
| Found : | C; 54.84 | H; 7.33 | N; 8.63 | S; 9.50 |

$[\alpha]_D +10.3 \pm 1.0 (c=0.515 \text{ DMSO } 23^\circ\text{C})$

IR(KBr, ν max cm^{-1}): 3461, 3375, 1716, 1638, 1598, 1344, 1313.

NMR(d_6 -DMSO, δ ppm) : 0.80(d, J=6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.82(d, J=6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.23(s, 9H), 1.83(m, 1H), 3.30(m, 1H), 5.86(s, 2H), 6.56(d, J=8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36(d, J=8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.47(d, J=9.6 Hz, 1H)

Process 3

[0099] To a solution of 328 mg (1mmol) of compound (XXI-1) in 10 ml of dichloromethane was added 0.33 ml (3 x 1 mmol) of N-methylmorpholine and 280 mg (1.5 x 1 mmol) of 4-(methylthio)benzoyl chloride under ice-cooling. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. To the reaction mixture was added ethyl ether and precipitation were collected and washed with ice-water and ethyl ether. The solid were recrystallized from acetone / ethyl ether to give 433 mg of the desired compound (XXII-1). Yield 90.5%. mp. 235-238°C.

| Elemental analysis $C_{23}H_{30}N_2O_5S_2$ | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 57.72 | H; 6.32 | N; 5.85 | S; 13.40 |
| Found : | C; 57.63 | H; 6.28 | N; 5.86 | S; 13.20 |

$[\alpha]_D +5.7 \pm 0.9 (c=0.512 \text{ DMSO } 25^\circ\text{C})$

IR(KBr, ν max cm^{-1}): 3366, 3284, 1713, 1667, 1592, 1514, 1498, 1341, 1317.

NMR(d_6 -DMSO, δ ppm) : 0.82(d, J=6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.84(d, J=6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.22(s, 9H), 1.91(m, 1H), 2.55(s, 3H), 3.32(s, 3H), 3.44(dd, J=6.2, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40(d, J=8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.73(d, J=8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.90-8.01(m, 5H), 10.48 (s, 1H).

Process 4

[0100] To a solution of 405 mg (0.85 mmol) of compound (XXII-1) in 3 ml of dichloromethane was added 3.3 ml (50 x 0.85 mmol) of trifluoroacetic acid and resulting mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo and the resulting residue was washed with ethyl ether to give 340 mg of the desired compound (Ia-4-1). Yield 94.7 %. mp. 231-234°C

IR(KBr, ν max cm^{-1}): 1748, 1655, 1592, 1323, 1161.

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| Elemental analysis $C_{19}H_{22}N_2O_5S_2 \cdot 0.1CF_3COOH$ | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 53.14 | H; 5.13 | N; 6.46 | S; 14.78 |
| Found : | C; 53.48 | H; 5.31 | N; 6.57 | S; 15.06 |

10 Example 177 - 208

[0101] The compounds which were shown in Tables 33 to 36 were synthesized in a manner similar to those described in Example 176.

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Table 33

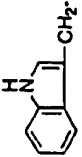
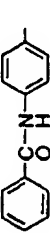
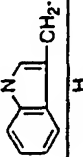
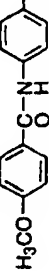
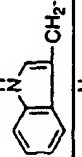
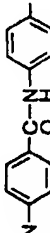
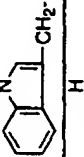
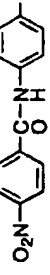
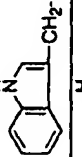
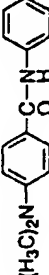
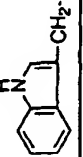
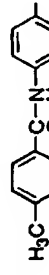
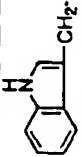

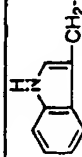
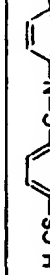
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁸ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 177 |  |  | R | 215-217 | 1732, 1641 1341, 1163 | — |
| 178 |  |  | R | 233-234 | 1726, 1655 1323, 1177 | C ₂₅ H ₂₃ N ₃ O ₆ S·0.9H ₂ O Calc. C:58.91 H:4.90 N:8.24 S:6.29 Foun. C:58.97 H:5.07 N:7.95 S:6.10 |
| 179 |  |  | R | 216-218 | 1723, 1633 1361, 1149 | — |
| 180 |  |  | R | 211-213 | 1719, 1629 1340, 1156 | C ₂₄ H ₂₀ N ₄ O ₇ S·1.1H ₂ O Calc. C:54.56 H:4.24 N:10.60 S:6.07 Foun. C:54.51 H:4.32 N:10.83 S:6.15 |
| 181 |  |  | R | 236-238 | 1732, 1653 1399, 1199 | C ₂₆ H ₂₆ N ₄ O ₅ S·0.9H ₂ O Calc. C:59.73 H:5.36 N:10.72 S:6.13 Foun. C:59.58 H:5.23 N:10.85 S:6.47 |
| 182 |  |  | R | 240-244 | 1731, 1656 1591, 1327 1160 | C ₂₅ H ₂₃ N ₃ O ₅ S·0.9H ₂ O Calc. C:60.82 H:5.06 N:8.51 S:6.49 Foun. C:60.83 H:5.19 N:8.66 S:6.66 |
| 183 |  |  | R | 215-218 | 1727, 1668 1590, 1316 1154 | C ₂₄ H ₂₀ BrN ₃ O ₅ S·0.6H ₂ O Calc. C:52.11 H:3.86 Br:14.44 N:7.60 S:5.80 Foun. C:52.13 H:4.04 Br:14.57 N:7.43 S:5.70 |
| 184 |  |  | R | 244-249 | 1728, 1653 1593, 1323 1159 | C ₂₅ H ₂₃ N ₃ O ₅ S ₂ ·0.7H ₂ O Calc. C:57.50 H:4.71 N:8.05 S:12.28 Foun. C:57.63 H:4.79 N:8.00 S:12.08 |

Table 34

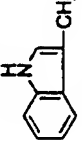
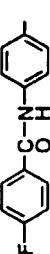
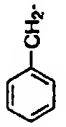
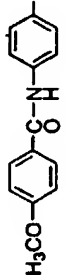
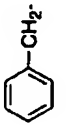
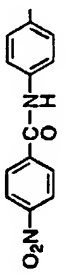
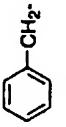
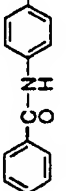
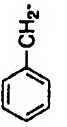
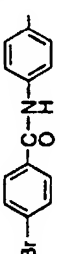
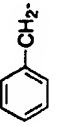
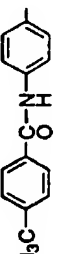
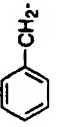
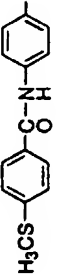
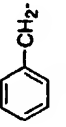
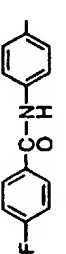
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--|--|
| 185 |  |  | R | 170-175 | 1730, 1651 1603, 1333 1161 | C ₂₄ H ₂₀ FN ₃ O ₅ S·0.6H ₂ O Calc. C:58.55 H:4.34 F:3.86 N:8.54 S:6.51 Foun. C:58.67 H:4.51 F:3.77 N:8.42 S:6.47 |
| 186 |  |  | R | 237-239 | 1723, 1651 1591, 1322 1161 | C ₂₃ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₅ S Calc. C:60.78 H:4.88 N:8.16 S:7.05 Foun. C:60.50 H:4.99 N:8.14 S:7.31 |
| 187 |  |  | R | 235-239 | 1719, 1672 1593, 1327 1159 | C ₂₂ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₇ S Calc. C:58.29 H:4.08 N:8.95 S:8.83 Foun. C:56.01 H:4.09 N:8.93 S:8.75 |
| 188 |  |  | R | 114-115 | 1748, 1658 1592, 1325 1159 | C ₂₂ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₅ S·0.5CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:57.37 H:4.29 N:5.82 S:8.68 Foun. C:57.53 H:4.45 N:5.75 S:7.11 |
| 189 |  |  | R | 242-243 | 1743, 1670 1591, 1335 1167 | C ₂₂ H ₁₉ BrN ₂ O ₅ S·CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:46.69 H:3.27 Br:12.94 N:4.54 S:5.19 Foun. C:46.79 H:3.41 Br:12.86 N:4.57 S:5.37 |
| 190 |  |  | R | 242-244 | 1752, 1728 1656, 1591 1324, 1160 | C ₂₃ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₅ S Calc. C:63.00 H:5.06 N:8.39 S:7.31 Foun. C:62.70 H:5.13 N:8.36 S:7.36 |
| 191 |  |  | R | 232-235 | 1742, 1667 1591, 1334 1161 | C ₂₃ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₅ S ₂ ·0.8CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:52.59 H:4.09 N:4.99 S:11.42 Foun. C:52.77 H:4.24 N:5.12 S:11.58 |
| 192 |  |  | R | 218-220 | 1737, 1651 1598, 1324 1160 | C ₂₂ H ₁₉ FN ₃ O ₅ S Calc. C:59.72 H:4.33 F:4.29 N:6.33 S:7.25 Foun. C:59.59 H:4.42 F:4.30 N:6.37 S:7.24 |

Table 35

$$R^1-SO_2NH-\text{C}(COOH)-$$

(Ia)

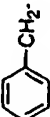
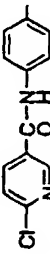
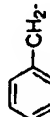
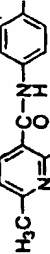
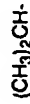
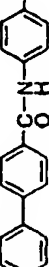
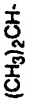

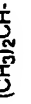
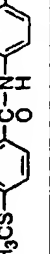

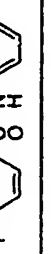

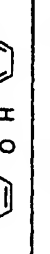


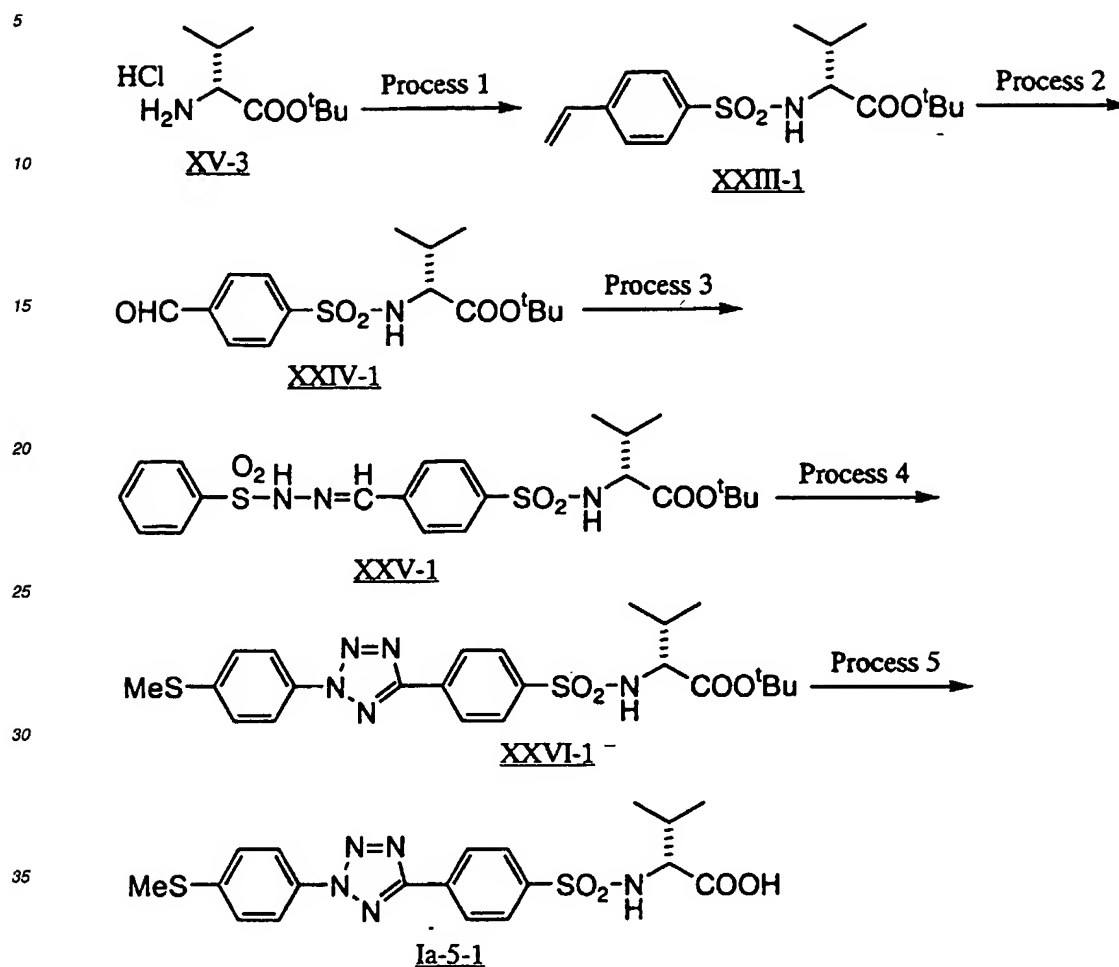
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--|--|
| 193 |  |  | R | 201-203 | 1724, 1673 1592, 1326 1156 | C ₂₁ H ₁₈ ClN ₂ O ₅ S Calc. C:54.84 H:3.94 Cl:7.71 N:9.14 S:8.97 Found. C:54.39 H:4.06 Cl:7.42 N:8.98 S:8.99 |
| 194 |  |  | R | 208-208 | 1725, 1682 1592, 1332 1160 | C ₂₂ H ₂₀ ClN ₂ O ₅ S·0.1CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:55.15 H:4.19 Cl:7.33 N:8.69 S:8.63 Found. C:55.25 H:4.28 Cl:7.10 N:8.80 S:8.80 |
| 195 |  |  | R | 254-256 | 1748, 1659 1590, 1324 1161 | C ₂₄ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₅ S·0.5H ₂ O Calc. C:62.46 H:5.46 N:8.07 S:8.95 Found. C:62.42 H:5.54 N:8.26 S:8.97 |
| 196 |  |  | R | 227-229 | 1749, 1658 1592, 1323 1161 | C ₁₉ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₅ S·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:57.91 H:5.73 N:7.11 S:8.14 Found. C:57.94 H:5.69 N:7.03 S:8.14 |
| 197 |  |  | R | 231-234 | 1748, 1655 1592, 1323 1161 | C ₁₈ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₅ S ₂ ·0.1CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:53.14 H:5.13 N:8.46 S:14.78 Found. C:53.48 H:5.31 N:8.57 S:15.08 |
| 198 |  |  | R | 235-236 | 1749, 1726 1688, 1597 1322, 1160 | C ₁₈ H ₁₈ FN ₂ O ₅ S·0.1CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:53.86 H:4.74 F:6.09 N:8.90 S:7.90 Found. C:53.82 H:4.85 F:5.60 N:8.93 S:7.78 |
| 199 |  |  | R | 226-227 | 1728, 1681 1591, 1317 1159 | C ₁₈ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₅ S·0.1H ₂ O Calc. C:57.16 H:5.38 N:7.41 S:8.48 Found. C:57.01 H:5.46 N:7.57 S:8.57 |
| 200 |  |  | R | 220-221 | 1696, 1654 1591, 1317 1255 | C ₁₉ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₆ S·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:55.65 H:5.51 N:8.83 S:7.82 Found. C:55.63 H:5.48 N:7.03 S:7.75 |

Table 36

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | | | | | | |
| 201 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- | | R | 240-242 | 1726, 1688 1591, 1347 1166 | C ₁₈ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₇ S·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C:50.44 H:4.66 N:9.80 S:7.48 Foun. C:50.40 H:4.55 N:9.90 S:7.44 |
| 202 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- | | R | 229-230 | 1726, 1683 1592, 1318 1159 | C ₁₈ H ₁₉ BrN ₃ O ₇ S·0.2Ethylether Calc. C:48.03 H:4.50 Br:17.00 N:5.96 S:6.82 Foun. C:48.04 H:4.81 Br:16.83 N:5.96 S:6.86 |
| 203 | (CH ₃) ₃ C- | | R | 214-216 | 1659, 1591 1316, 1159 | C ₂₀ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₆ S·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C:56.17 H:5.84 N:6.55 S:7.50 Foun. C:56.21 H:6.02 N:6.50 S:7.33 |
| 204 | | | R | 236-237 | 1723, 1679 1590, 1337 1162 | C ₂₁ H ₂₀ N ₄ O ₆ S·0.25CF ₃ COOH Calc. C:55.06 H:4.35 N:11.95 S:6.84 Foun. C:54.80 H:4.90 N:12.16 S:7.10 |
| 205 | | | R | 272-275 | 1719, 1672 1594, 1339 1165 | C ₂₁ H ₁₈ N ₃ O ₆ S Calc. C:59.28 H:4.50 N:9.88 S:7.54 Foun. C:58.84 H:4.56 N:9.71 S:7.36 |
| 206 | | | R | 214-215 | 1733, 1685 1594, 1319 1154 | C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₆ S Calc. C:55.94 H:4.46 N:9.78 S:7.47 Foun. C:55.50 H:4.47 N:9.74 S:7.31 |
| 207 | | | R | 217-220 | 1732, 1679 1592, 1312 1155 | - |
| 208 | | | R | - | - | - |

Example 209 (Method E)

[0102]



Process 1

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[0103] To a solution of 20.94 g (99.8 mmol) of D-valine tert-butyl ester hydrochloride (XV-3) in 200 ml of dichloromethane was added 22 ml (2 x 99.8 mmol) of N-methylmorpholine and 20.27 g (99.8 mmol) of p-styrenesulfonyl chloride under ice-cooling. After being stirred for 15 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was washed with 2N HCl, 5% NaHCO₃, water. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was

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column chromatographed on silica gel. The fractions eluting with ethyl acetate / n-hexane / chloroform = 1/3/1 were collected and washed with n-hexane to give 28.93 g of the desired compound (XXIII-1). Yield 85%. mp. 118-120°C.

IR(KBr, ν max cm⁻¹) : 3419, 3283, 1716, 1348, 1168.

55

NMR(CDCl₃, δ ppm) : 0.85(d, J=6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.00(d, J=6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.21(s, 9H), 2.04(m, 1H), 3.62(dd, J=9.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.09(d, J=9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.41(dd, J=0.5, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.84(dd, J=0.5, 17.6 Hz, 1H), 6.72(dd, J=10.9, 17.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49(d, J=8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.79(d, J=8.4 Hz, 2H).

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Process 2

[0104] Ozone gas was bubbled through a solution of 5.09 g (15 mmol) of compound (XXIII-1) in 300 ml of dichloromethane for 15 h at -78°C. To this solution was added 22 ml (20 x 15 mmol) of methylsulfide, and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature gradually over 80 min and concentrated in vacuo to give 6.03g aldehyde derivative (XXIV-1).

IR(CHCl₃, v max cm⁻¹): 3322, 1710, 1351, 1170.

NMR(CDCl₃, δ ppm) : 0.85(d, J=6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.00(d, J=6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.22(s, 9H), 2.07(m, 1H), 3.69(dd, J=4.5, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 8.01(s, 4H), 10.08(s, 1H).

Process 3

[0105] To a solution of 6.02 g(15 mmol) of compound (XXIV-1) in 60 ml of ethanol and 15 ml of tetrahydrofuran was added 2.72 g (1.05 x 15 mmol) of benzenesulfonyl hydrazide at room temperature. After being stirred for 2 h, the resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuo. The residue which was obtained by concentration in vacuo was column chromatographed on silica gel and the fractions eluting with chloroform / ethyl acetate = 1/4 were collected and recrystallized from ethyl acetate to give 4.44 g of the desired compound (XXV-1). Yield from process 2 60%. mp. 163-164°C.

| Elemental analysis C ₂₂ H ₂₉ N ₃ O ₆ S ₂ | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 53.32 | H; 5.90 | N; 8.48 | S; 12.94 |
| Found : | C; 53.15 | H; 5.87 | N; 8.32 | S; 12.82 |

[α]_D -11.6±1.0(c=0.509 DMSO 23.5°C)

IR(KBr, v max cm⁻¹) : 3430, 3274, 1711, 1364, 1343, 1172.

NMR(CDCl₃ δ ppm) : 0.84(d, J=6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.99(d, J=6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.19(s, 9H), 2.00(m, 1H), 3.63(dd, J=4.5, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.16(d, J=9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.68(m, 5H), 7.73(s, 1H), 7.78-7.84(m, 2H), 7.96-8.02(m, 2H), 8.16(brs, 1H).

Process 4

[0106] To a solution of 0.14 ml (1.11 x 1 mmol) of 4-(methylmercapto)aniline and 0.3 ml of conc. hydrochloric acid in 3 ml of aqueous 50% ethanol solution was added a solution of 78.4 mg (1.14 x 1 mmol) of sodium nitrite in 1 ml of water at 0 to 5 °C of the internal temperature and the reaction mixture was stirred for 15 min at the same temperature. To a solution of 496 mg (1 mmol) of compound (XXV-1) in 5 ml of dry pyridine was added the above reaction mixture over 8 min at -25°C. This reaction mixture was stirred for additional 4 h at 15°C to rt, poured into water, and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with 2N HCl, 5% NaHCO₃, and water, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was column chromatographed on silica gel and the fractions eluting with chloroform / ethyl acetate = 1/9 were collected to give 374 mg of the desired compound (XXVI-1). Yield 74%.

| Elemental analysis C ₂₃ H ₂₉ N ₅ O ₄ S ₂ · 0.3H ₂ O | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 54.27 | H; 5.86 | N; 13.76 | S; 12.60 |
| Found : | C; 54.25 | H; 5.77 | N; 13.87 | S; 12.52 |

IR(KBr, v max cm⁻¹) : 3422, 3310, 1705, 1345, 1171.

NMR(d₆-DMSO, δ ppm) : 0.83(d, J=6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.86(d, J=7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.19(s, 9H), 2.00(m, 1H), 2.59(s, 3H),

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3.54(dd, J=6.3, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56(d, J=8.7 Hz, 2H), 8.00(d, J=8.6 Hz, 2H), 8.10(d, J=8.7 Hz, 2H), 8.33(d, J=9.6 Hz, 2H), 8.34(d, J=8.7 Hz, 2H).

Process 5

5

[0107] A solution of 353 mg of compound (XXVI-1) in 2.5 ml of dichloromethane and 2.5 ml of trifluoroacetic acid was stirred for 3 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo and the resulting residue was washed with ethyl ether to give 308 mg of compound (Ia-5-1). Yield 98%. mp. 194 - 195°C.

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IR(KBr, ν max cm^{-1}): 1720, 1343, 1166.

15

| Elemental analysis $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_5\text{O}_4\text{S}_2 \cdot 1.1\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Calcd. : | C; 48.83 | H; 5.00 | N; 14.99 | S; 13.72 |
| Found : | C; 49.13 | H; 5.25 | N; 14.55 | S; 13.34 |

20 Example 210 - 251

[0108] The compounds which were shown in Tables 37 to 43 were synthesized in a manner similar to those described in Example 209.

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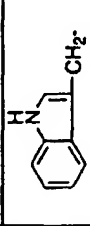
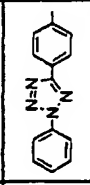
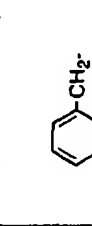
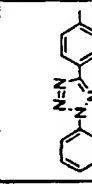
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Table 37

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 210 |  |  | R | - | - | - |
| 211 |  |  | R | 194-195 | 3700-2200(br), 3278, 1634, 1337, 1160 | 2.65(dd, J=9.3, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.82(dd, J=5.8, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86(dt, J=5.9, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 7.72(A ₂ B ₂ q, J=8.1 Hz, 2H), 8.19(A ₂ B ₂ q, J=8.1 Hz, 2H), 8.49(d, J=9.3 Hz, 1H), 8.68(s, 1H), 10.69(s, 1H) |

10

15203035404550

Table 39

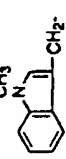
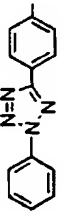
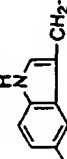
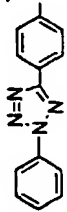
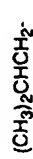
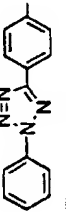
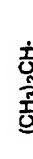
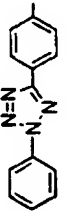

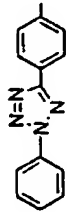
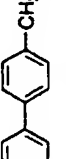
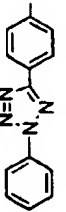
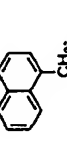
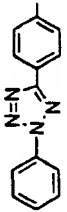
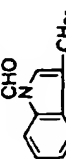
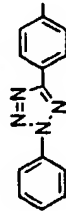
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|----|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 212 |  |  | RS | 199-202 | 1734, 1337 1161 | C ₂₅ H ₂₂ N ₆ O ₄ S·0.5Ethylether Calc. C:60.10 H:5.04 N:15.57 S:5.94 Foun. C:60.41 H:4.89 N:15.52 S:5.57 |
| 213 |  |  | RS | 224-225 | 1728, 1338 1166 | C ₂₄ H ₁₉ FN ₆ O ₄ S·0.4Ethylether Calc. C:57.35 H:4.32 F:3.54 N:15.67 S:5.98 Foun. C:56.74 H:4.37 F:3.47 N:15.17 S:5.68 |
| 214 |  |  | R | 202-204 | 1720, 1595 1338, 1170 | C ₁₉ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₄ S Calc. C:54.93 H:5.09 N:16.86 S:7.72 Foun. C:54.75 H:5.14 N:16.81 S:7.55 |
| 215 |  |  | R | 221-222 | 1698, 1594 1349, 1173 | C ₁₉ H ₁₉ N ₅ O ₄ S Calc. C:53.38 H:4.83 N:17.29 S:7.92 Foun. C:53.38 H:4.80 N:17.05 S:7.67 |
| 216 |  |  | RS | 145-148 | 1727, 1337 1163 | - |
| 217 |  |  | R | 203-205 | 1735, 1495 1336, 1160 | C ₂₈ H ₂₂ N ₆ O ₄ S·0.6H ₂ O Calc. C:62.70 H:4.55 N:13.08 S:5.98 Foun. C:62.61 H:4.50 N:13.29 S:5.87 |
| 218 |  |  | RS | 225-227 | 1721, 1418 1344, 1163 | C ₂₈ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₄ S·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:62.07 H:4.29 N:13.92 S:6.37 Foun. C:61.93 H:4.30 N:14.01 S:6.43 |
| 219 |  |  | R | 111-114 | 1727, 1703 1459, 1332 1165 | C ₂₅ H ₂₀ N ₆ O ₄ S·H ₂ O Calc. C:56.17 H:4.15 N:15.72 S:6.00 Foun. C:56.20 H:4.18 N:15.68 S:6.10 |

Table 40

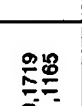
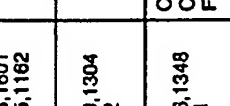
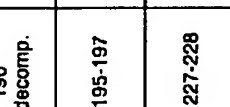
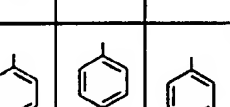
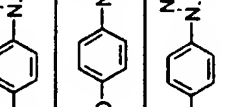
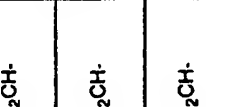
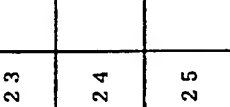



| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁸ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|--|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | |
| 2 2 0 |  |  | R | 195-196 | 1749, 1719 1331, 1165 | C ₂₅ H ₂₂ N ₆ O ₃ S Calc. C: 57.91 H: 4.28 N: 16.21 S: 8.18 Found. C: 57.77 H: 4.29 N: 16.01 S: 8.37 |
| 2 2 1 | CH ₃ CH ₂ (CH ₃)CH- |  | R | 205-207 | 1730, 1693 1349, 1173 | C ₁₉ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₄ S Calc. C: 54.93 H: 5.09 N: 16.86 S: 7.72 Found. C: 54.71 H: 5.09 N: 16.70 S: 7.56 |
| 2 2 2 | CH ₃ CH ₂ (CH ₃)CH- |  | R | 204-207 | 1729, 1693 1337, 1170 | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ N ₅ O ₃ S·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C: 53.06 H: 5.30 N: 15.47 S: 7.08 Found. C: 53.13 H: 5.13 N: 15.12 S: 7.14 |
| 2 2 3 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 190 decomp. | 1718, 1601 1385, 1162 | — |
| 2 2 4 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 195-197 | 1718, 1304 1162 | C ₂₀ H ₂₃ N ₅ O ₃ S·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C: 53.06 H: 5.30 N: 15.47 S: 7.08 Found. C: 53.13 H: 5.13 N: 15.12 S: 7.14 |
| 2 2 5 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 227-228 | 1698, 1348 1171 | C ₁₈ H ₁₈ BrN ₅ O ₃ S·0.8H ₂ O Calc. C: 43.70 H: 3.99 Br: 16.15 N: 14.16 S: 8.48 Found. C: 43.93 H: 3.85 Br: 15.92 N: 13.87 S: 8.47 |
| 2 2 6 | (CH ₃) ₃ C- |  | R | 204-207 | 1698, 1344 1168 | — |
| 2 2 7 |  |  | R | 203-205 | 1757, 1738 1331, 1163 | — |

Table 41

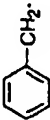
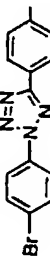
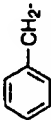
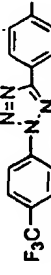
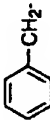
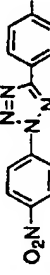
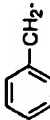
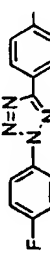
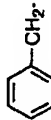
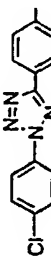
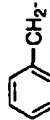

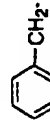
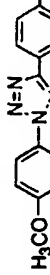
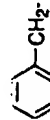
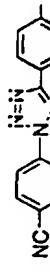
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--|---|
| 2 2 8 |  |  | R | 197-199 | 1744, 1325 1154 | — |
| 2 2 9 |  |  | R | 197-198 | 1738, 1707 1328, 1169 | C ₂₃ H ₁₈ F ₃ N ₅ O ₄ S Calc. C:53.38 H:3.51 F:11.01 N:13.53 S:6.20 Foun. C:53.11 H:3.55 F:10.99 N:13.66 S:6.31 |
| 2 3 0 |  |  | R | 190-191 | 1730, 1597 1345, 1161 | C ₂₂ H ₁₈ N ₆ O ₆ S·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C:52.67 H:3.78 N:16.73 S:6.39 Foun. C:52.73 H:3.92 N:16.53 S:6.55 |
| 2 3 1 |  |  | R | 205-207 | 1730, 1509 1236, 1165 | C ₂₂ H ₁₈ FN ₅ O ₄ S·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:56.09 H:3.94 F:4.03 N:14.87 S:6.81 Foun. C:56.10 H:4.09 F:4.12 N:14.84 S:7.08 |
| 2 3 2 |  |  | R | 204-206 | 1730, 1493 1346, 1164 | C ₂₃ H ₁₈ ClN ₅ O ₄ S·0.6H ₂ O Calc. C:53.41 H:3.91 Cl:7.17 N:14.16 S:6.48 Foun. C:53.33 H:3.90 Cl:7.22 N:14.19 S:6.68 |
| 2 3 3 |  |  | R | 226-227 | 1732, 1697 1509, 1373 1345, 1170 | C ₂₃ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₄ S·1.2H ₂ O Calc. C:56.94 H:4.86 N:14.44 S:6.61 Foun. C:56.88 H:4.49 N:14.31 S:6.72 |
| 2 3 4 |  |  | R | 214-216 | 1732, 1697 1345, 1168 | C ₂₃ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₅ S·1.7H ₂ O Calc. C:54.15 H:4.82 N:13.73 S:6.29 Foun. C:54.05 H:4.35 N:13.60 S:6.77 |
| 2 3 5 |  |  | R | 190-192 | 1731, 1605 1336, 1160 | C ₂₃ H ₁₈ N ₆ O ₄ S·0.8H ₂ O Calc. C:56.50 H:4.04 N:17.19 S:6.56 Foun. C:56.52 H:4.16 N:17.00 S:6.52 |

Table 42

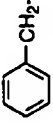
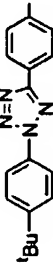
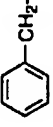
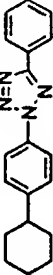
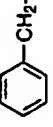
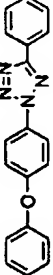
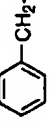


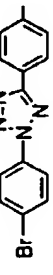
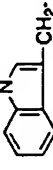
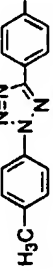
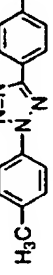
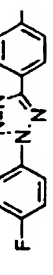
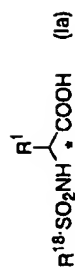
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ¹⁸ | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|--|---|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 2 3 6 |  |  | R | 224-226 | 1738, 1328 1314, 1149 | C ₂₈ H ₂₇ N ₅ O ₄ S Calc. C:61.77 H:5.38 N:13.85 S:6.34 Foun. C:61.59 H:5.45 N:13.89 S:6.27 |
| 2 3 7 |  |  | R | 225-227 | 1739, 1512 1329, 1178 | C ₂₈ H ₂₉ N ₅ O ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O Calc. C:62.62 H:5.56 N:13.04 S:5.97 Foun. C:62.46 H:5.52 N:13.43 S:6.28 |
| 2 3 8 |  |  | R | 182-184 | 1587, 1508 1242, 1159 | — |
| 2 3 9 |  |  | R | 228-228 | 1713, 1514 1341, 1159 | — |
| 2 4 0 |  |  | R | 205-207 | 1744, 1716 1490, 1327 1159 | C ₂₄ H ₁₈ BrN ₅ O ₄ S·1.7H ₂ O Calc. C:48.20 H:3.78 Br:13.36 N:14.05 S:5.36 Foun. C:48.27 H:3.75 Br:13.16 N:14.11 S:5.38 |
| 2 4 1 |  |  | R | 199-201 | 1718, 1685 1334, 1170 | C ₂₅ H ₂₂ N ₅ O ₄ S·0.6H ₂ O Calc. C:58.49 H:4.56 N:16.37 S:6.25 Foun. C:58.52 H:4.69 N:16.71 S:5.90 |
| 2 4 2 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 206-207 | 1716, 1346 1165 | C ₁₉ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₄ S·0.8H ₂ O Calc. C:53.09 H:5.30 N:16.29 S:7.46 Foun. C:53.20 H:5.14 N:16.06 S:7.70 |
| 2 4 3 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | R | 208-209 | 1746, 1728 1715, 1334 1159 | C ₁₉ H ₁₉ FN ₅ O ₄ S·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:51.11 H:4.38 F:4.49 N:16.55 S:7.58 Foun. C:50.90 H:4.37 F:4.89 N:16.28 S:7.46 |

Table 43


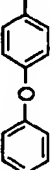
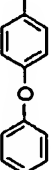
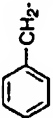
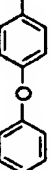

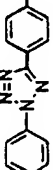

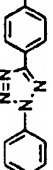
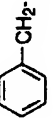
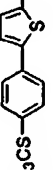


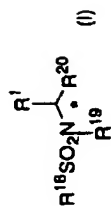
| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | Elemental analysis |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 2 4 4 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- | | R | 223-225 | 1696, 1348 1171 | - |
| 2 4 5 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- | | R | 194-195 | 1720, 1343 1166 | C ₁₉ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₄ S ₂ ·1.1H ₂ O Calc. C:48.83 H:5.00 N:14.99 S:13.72 Found. C:49.13 H:5.25 N:14.55 S:13.34 |
| 2 4 6 | | | R | 222-224 | 1753, 1497 1325, 1165 | C ₂₃ H ₂₁ N ₅ O ₄ S ₂ ·0.2H ₂ O Calc. C:55.34 H:4.32 N:14.03 S:12.85 Found. C:55.37 H:4.35 N:14.00 S:12.86 |
| 2 4 7 | | | R | 213-216 | 1718, 1677 1495, 1333 1170 | C ₂₅ H ₂₂ N ₆ O ₄ S ₂ ·1.1H ₂ O Calc. C:54.16 H:4.40 N:15.16 S:11.57 Found. C:54.20 H:4.68 N:15.09 S:11.62 |
| 2 4 8 | | | R | >220 | 1698, 1430 1327, 1163 | C ₁₈ H ₁₆ N ₆ O ₄ S ₂ ·0.4H ₂ O Calc. C:51.52 H:4.04 N:20.03 S:7.64 Found. C:51.34 H:3.98 N:19.76 S:8.02 |
| 2 4 9 | | | R | - | - | - |
| 2 5 0 | | | R | - | - | - |
| 2 5 1 | | | R | - | - | - |

Example 252 - 266

[0109] The compounds which were shown in Tables 44 to 45 were synthesized in a manner similar to those described in Example 157.

Table 44

| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | R ^{1s} | R ^{2o} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) d ₆ -DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|---|-----------------|---|-------------------|---|--|
| 252 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | -CH ₃ | -COOH | R | - | 1715, 1583 1340, 1151 | 0.96(d, J=6.6Hz, 3H) 1.01(d, 6.8Hz, 3H) 2.87(s, 3H) 4.17(d, J=10.4Hz, 1H) |
| 253 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | -CH ₃ | -CONHOH | R | 110-111 | 3323, 1678 1328, 1150 | 0.71(d, J=6.6Hz, 3H) 0.88(d, 6.4Hz, 3H) 2.88(s, 3H) 3.48(d, J=10.8Hz, 1H) |
| 254 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  |  | -CONHOH | R | 148-150 | 3344, 1884 1323, 1149 | 0.55(d, J=6.8Hz, 3H) 0.82(d, 6.8Hz, 3H) 3.74(s, 3H) |
| 255 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | -(CH ₂) ₄ NH ₂ | -COOH | R | - | 3700-2200br 1681, 1319 1212 | 0.91(d, J=5.6Hz, 6H) 1.52-1.69(m, 4H) 3.84(d, J=10.4Hz, 1H) |
| 256 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | -CH ₃ | -COOH | R | 206-207 | 3300-2400br 1711, 1338 1185 | 0.95(d, J=6.6Hz, 3H) 0.97(d, 6.8Hz, 3H) 2.89(s, 3H) 4.20(d, J=10.6Hz, 1H) |
| 257 | (CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ - |  | -CH ₃ | -COOH | R | 132-132.5 | 3300-2400br 1719, 1340 1153 | 0.92(d, J=6.6Hz, 3H) 0.97(d, 6.6Hz, 3H) 2.84(s, 3H) 4.73(t, J=7.4Hz, 1H) |
| 258 |  |  |  | -COOH | R | - | 3640-2400br 1738, 1717 1694, 1348 1182 | 2.78(d, J=13.8, 7.2Hz, 1H) 3.14(d, J=14.8, 7.4Hz, 1H) 4.43(d, J=16.4Hz, 1H) 4.68(d, J=16.4Hz, 1H) |
| 259 | (CH ₃) ₂ CH- |  | -CH ₃ | -COOH | R | 141-144 | 3284br, 1745 1714, 1323 1131 | 0.98(d, J=6.4Hz, 3H) 0.97(d, J=6.4Hz, 3H) 2.52(s, 3H), 2.93(s, 3H) |

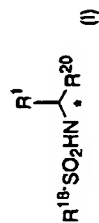


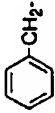

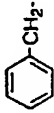

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{R}^{18}\text{SO}_2\text{N} \begin{array}{l} \text{R}^{19} \\ \text{R}^{20} \end{array} \\ | \\ \text{R}^1 \end{array} \quad (1)$$
76

Example 267

[0110] The compounds which were shown in Tables 46 were synthesized in a manner similar to those described in Example 92.

Table 46



| Example No. | R ¹ | R ^{1a} | R ^{2a} | * | mp (decomp.) (°C) | IR (ν cm ⁻¹) (KBr) | ¹ H-NMR (δ ppm) de-DMSO |
|-------------|---|---|--------------------|---|-------------------|---|---|
| 267 |  |  | -CONH ₂ | R | 158-158 | 3700-2400br, 3267, 2217, 1671, 1321, 1161 | 2.62(dd, J=8.4, 13.5Hz, 1H), 2.80(dd, J=6.0, 13.5Hz, 1H), 3.82(dd, J=6.0, 8.4, 8.7Hz, 1H), 8.38(d, J=8.7Hz, 1H) |
| 267 |  |  | -COOH | R | 176-178 | 2200-3700br, 3430, 3292, 1728, 1324, 1162 | 2.73(dd, J=9.3, 13.8Hz, 1H), 2.96(dd, J=5.4, 13.5Hz, 1H), 3.92(d, J=5.4, 9.3Hz, 1H), 8.42(d, J=9.3Hz, 1H) |

[0111] Test examples on the compounds of the present invention are described below. The test compounds are the ones described in the Examples and Tables.

5 Test example

(1) Isolation and purification of MMP-9 (92 kDa, gelatinase B)

[0112] Type IV collagenase (MMP-9) was purified according to the methods described in the following literature. Scott M. Wilhelm et al., J. Biol. Chem., 264, 17213-17221, (1989), SV40-transformed Human Lung Fibroblasts Secrete a 92-kDa Type IV Collagenase Which Is Identical to That Secreted by Normal Human Macrophages; Yasunori Okada et al., J. Biol. Chem., 267, 21712-21719, (1992), Matrix Metalloproteinase 9 (92-kDa Gelatinase / Type IV Collagenase) from HT 1080 Human Fibrosarcoma Cells; Robin V. Ward et al., Biochem. J., (1991) 278, 179-187, The purification of tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase-2 from its 72 kDa progelatinase complex.

[0113] MMP-9 is secreted from human fibrosarcoma cell line ATCC HT 1080, into its culture medium when it is stimulated with 12-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate (TPA). The production of MMP-9 in this culture was verified by the gelatin zymography as described in the following literature (Hidekazu Tanaka et al., (1993) Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun., 190, 732-740, Molecular cloning and manifestation of mouse 105-kDa gelatinase cDNA). The condition medium of the stimulated HT 1080 was concentrated and was purified with gelatin-Sepharose 4B, concanavalin A-sepharose, and Sephacryl S-200. The purified pro-MMP-9 (92 kDa, gelatinase B) this obtained gave a single positive band in the gelatin zymography. Subsequently, activated MMP-9 was obtained by treating the pro-MMP-9 with trypsin.

(2) Assay methods of type IV collagenase inhibitors

[0114] Collagenase assay was performed using the activated MMP-9 described above and the substrate supplied in the type IV collagenase activity kit (YAGAI, inc.), according to the manufacturer's protocol. The following 4 assays are performed per compound (inhibitor).

(A) substrate (type IV collagenase), enzyme (MMP-9), inhibitor

(B) substrate (type IV collagenase), inhibitor

(C) substrate (type IV collagenase), enzyme (MMP-9)

(D) substrate (type IV collagenase)

[0115] According to the manufacturer's protocol, fluorescent intensity was measured and percent inhibition was determined by the following equation.

$$\text{Inhibition (\%)} = \{1 - (A - B) / (C - D)\} \times 100$$

[0116] IC₅₀ is a concentration at which the percent inhibition reaches 50 %. The results are shown in Tables 47 to 54.

Table 47

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 1a-1-1 | 0.24 | 1b-1-1 | 0.030 |
| 2 | 1a-1-2 | 2.6 | 1b-1-2 | 0.04 |
| 3 | 1a-1-3 | 0.18 | 1b-1-3 | 0.005 |
| 4 | 1a-1-4 | 2.25 | | |
| 5 | 1a-1-5 | 0.81 | 1b-1-5 | 0.041 |
| 6 | 1a-1-6 | 0.68 | 1b-1-6 | 0.034 |
| 7 | | | 1b-1-7 | 0.028 |
| 8 | 1a-1-8 | 2.0 | 1b-1-8 | 2.0 |
| 9 | | | 1b-1-9 | 0.41 |
| 10 | | | 1b-1-10 | 2.1 |

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Table 47 (continued)

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 11 | | | 1b-1-11 | 1.7 |
| 12 | | | 1b-1-12 | 0.085 |
| 13 | | | 1b-1-13 | 0.38 |
| 14 | 1a-1-14 | 3.7 | 1b-1-14 | 0.11 |
| 15 | | | 1b-1-15 | 0.027 |
| 16 | 1a-1-16 | 0.520 | 1b-1-16 | 0.0108 |
| 17 | 1a-1-17 | 0.205 | 1b-1-17 | 0.0203 |
| 18 | 1a-1-18 | 0.500 | 1b-1-18 | 0.0282 |
| 20 | | | 1b-1-20 | 0.134 |
| 21 | 1a-1-21 | 4.65 | 1b-1-21 | 0.0041 |
| 23 | | | 1b-1-23 | 0.073 |
| 24 | | | 1b-1-24 | 0.2 |
| 26 | | | 1b-1-26 | 1.3 |
| 27 | | | 1b-1-27 | 3.0 |
| 30 | 1a-1-30 | 1.16 | 1b-1-30 | 0.213 |
| 31 | | | 1b-1-31 | 0.0129 |

Table 48

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 33 | 1a-1-33 | 0.24 | 1b-1-33 | 0.005 |
| 35 | 1a-1-35 | 2.6 | 1b-1-35 | 0.0216 |
| 38 | 1a-1-38 | 0.018 | | |
| 40 | 1a-1-40 | 0.076 | | |
| 41 | 1a-1-41 | 0.312 | | |
| 42 | 1a-1-42 | 0.0123 | | |
| 43 | 1a-1-43 | 0.625 | | |
| 44 | 1a-1-44 | 1.910 | | |
| 45 | 1a-1-45 | 0.040 | | |
| 46 | 1a-1-46 | 1.12 | | |
| 47 | 1a-1-47 | 0.389 | | |
| 48 | 1a-1-48 | 1.15 | | |
| 49 | 1a-1-49 | 0.249 | | |
| 50 | 1a-1-50 | 0.553 | | |
| 51 | 1a-1-51 | 0.110 | | |
| 52 | 1a-1-52 | 0.329 | | |
| 53 | 1a-1-53 | 1.8 | | |

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Table 48 (continued)

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 54 | 1a-1-54 | 0.075 | | |
| 55 | 1a-1-55 | 0.0398 | | |
| 60 | 1a-1-60 | 1.31 | 1b-1-60 | 0.0012 |
| 61 | 1a-1-61 | 0.247 | 1b-1-61 | 0.247 |
| 62 | | | 1b-1-62 | 3.50 |
| 63 | 1a-1-63 | 1.05 | 1b-1-63 | 0.00039 |
| 64 | 1a-1-64 | 1.90 | 1b-1-64 | 0.0037 |
| 65 | 1a-1-65 | 0.291 | 1b-1-65 | 0.0035 |

Table 49

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 67 | 1a-1-67 | | 1b-1-67 | 0.0061 |
| 68 | 1a-1-68 | 0.231 | | |
| 80 | 1a-1-80 | 1.91 | | |
| 83 | 1a-1-83 | 1.77 | | |
| 85 | 1a-1-85 | 1.2 | 1b-1-85 | 0.013 |
| 86 | 1a-1-86 | 0.35 | 1b-1-86 | 0.0053 |
| 87 | | | 1b-1-87 | 0.940 |
| 93 | 1a-2-2 | 0.237 | | |
| 94 | 1a-2-3 | 0.0109 | | |
| 95 | 1a-2-4 | 0.0759 | | |
| 96 | 1a-2-5 | 0.123 | | |
| 97 | 1a-2-6 | 0.088 | | |
| 98 | 1a-2-7 | 0.0699 | | |
| 100 | 1a-2-9 | 0.0577 | | |
| 101 | 1a-2-10 | 0.023 | | |
| 102 | 1a-2-11 | 0.0475 | | |
| 103 | 1a-2-12 | 0.0981 | | |
| 104 | 1a-2-13 | 3.28 | | |
| 105 | 1a-2-14 | 2.98 | | |
| 106 | 1a-2-15 | 0.133 | | |
| 107 | 1a-2-16 | 0.325 | | |
| 109 | 1a-2-18 | 1.19 | | |
| 110 | 1a-2-19 | 0.203 | | |
| 111 | 1a-2-20 | 3.41 | | |
| 112 | 1a-2-21 | 3.74 | | |

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Table 49 (continued)

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 114 | 1a-2-23 | 0.929 | | |

Table 50

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 115 | 1a-2-24 | 0.161 |
| 117 | 1a-2-26 | 1.19 |
| 118 | 1a-2-27 | 0.088 |
| 119 | 1a-2-28 | 1.11 |
| 120 | 1a-2-29 | 1.53 |
| 121 | 1a-2-30 | 0.0736 |
| 122 | 1a-2-31 | 0.224 |
| 123 | 1a-2-32 | 0.0234 |
| 124 | 1a-2-33 | 0.0218 |
| 125 | 1a-2-34 | 0.0144 |
| 126 | 1a-2-35 | 0.156 |
| 127 | 1a-2-36 | 0.0243 |
| 128 | 1a-2-37 | 0.0922 |
| 129 | 1a-2-38 | 0.222 |
| 160 | 1a-3-2 | 0.040 |
| 161 | 1a-3-3 | 0.0108 |
| 162 | 1a-3-4 | 0.873 |
| 163 | 1a-3-5 | 0.0126 |
| 164 | 1a-3-6 | 0.0965 |
| 165 | 1a-3-7 | 0.230 |
| 166 | 1a-3-8 | 1.28 |
| 167 | 1a-3-9 | 0.014 |
| 168 | 1a-3-10 | 0.0083 |
| 169 | 1a-3-11 | 0.244 |
| 170 | 1a-3-12 | 2.03 |
| 171 | 1a-3-13 | 0.0395 |

Table 51

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 177 | 1a-4-2 | 0.684 |

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Table 51 (continued)

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 178 | 1a-4-3 | 0.0252 |
| 179 | 1a-4-4 | 2.36 |
| 180 | 1a-4-5 | 0.045 |
| 181 | 1a-4-6 | 0.0539 |
| 182 | 1a-4-7 | 0.0059 |
| 183 | 1a-4-8 | 0.0027 |
| 184 | 1a-4-9 | 0.00325 |
| 185 | 1a-4-10 | 0.0422 |
| 186 | 1a-4-11 | 0.0982 |
| 187 | 1a-4-12 | 0.177 |
| 188 | 1a-4-13 | 0.843 |
| 189 | 1a-4-14 | 0.0375 |
| 190 | 1a-4-15 | 0.0597 |
| 191 | 1a-4-16 | 0.0095 |
| 192 | 1a-4-17 | 0.324 |
| 193 | 1a-4-18 | 0.722 |
| 195 | 1a-4-20 | 1.1 |
| 196 | 1a-4-21 | 0.0573 |
| 197 | 1a-4-22 | 0.0161 |
| 198 | 1a-4-23 | 0.493 |
| 199 | 1a-4-24 | 2.06 |
| 200 | 1a-4-25 | 0.173 |
| 201 | 1a-4-26 | 0.252 |
| 202 | 1a-4-27 | 0.0114 |
| 203 | 1a-4-28 | 0.173 |

Table 52

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 204 | 1a-4-29 | 3.95 | | |
| 207 | 1a-4-30 | 4.44 | | |
| 210 | 1a-5-2 | 0.024 | | |
| 211 | 1a-5-3 | 0.210 | 1 b-211 | 0.00565 |
| 212 | 1a-5-4 | 0.393 | | |
| 213 | 1a-5-5 | 0.128 | | |
| 214 | 1a-5-6 | 0.832 | | |
| 215 | 1a-5-7 | 0.110 | | |

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Table 52 (continued)

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 216 | 1a-5-8 | 0.107 | | |
| 218 | 1a-5-10 | 0.744 | | |
| 219 | 1a-5-11 | 0.574 | | |
| 220 | 1a-5-12 | 0.0167 | | |
| 221 | 1a-5-13 | 0.316 | | |
| 222 | 1a-5-14 | 0.078 | | |
| 223 | 1a-5-15 | 0.349 | | |
| 224 | 1a-1-16 | 0.0101 | | |
| 225 | 1a-5-17 | 0.0122 | | |
| 226 | 1a-5-18 | 0.166 | | |
| 227 | 1a-5-19 | 0.0198 | | |
| 228 | 1a-5-20 | 0.106 | | |
| 229 | 1a-5-21 | 0.215 | | |
| 230 | 1a-5-22 | 0.281 | | |
| 231 | 1a-5-23 | 0.197 | | |
| 232 | 1a-5-24 | 0.144 | | |
| 233 | 1a-5-25 | 0.0864 | | |
| 234 | 1a-5-26 | 0.153 | | |

Table 53

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 235 | 1a-5-27 | 0.265 | | |
| 236 | 1a-5-28 | 0.304 | | |
| 237 | 1a-5-29 | 1.32 | | |
| 238 | 1a-5-30 | 2.85 | | |
| 239 | 1a-5-31 | 0.243 | | |
| 240 | 1a-5-32 | 0.0041 | | |
| 241 | 1a-5-33 | 0.0131 | | |
| 242 | 1a-5-34 | 0.0239 | | |
| 243 | 1a-5-35 | 0.0529 | | |
| 244 | 1a-5-36 | 0.0165 | | |
| 245 | 1a-5-37 | 0.0059 | | |
| 246 | 1a-5-38 | 0.0108 | | |
| 247 | 1a-5-39 | 0.0035 | | |
| 267 | 1a-2-66 | 1.5 | 1b-2-66 | 0.011 |

Table 54

| Example No. | Compound No. | IC ₅₀ (μM) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 252 | 1-252 | 0.24 |
| 253 | 1-253 | 0.000039 |
| 254 | 1-254 | 0.00063 |
| 255 | 1-255 | 0.529 |
| 256 | 1-256 | 0.601 |
| 257 | 1-257 | 0.776 |
| 258 | 1-258 | 0.908 |
| 259 | 1-259 | 0.130 |
| 260 | 1-260 | 0.159 |
| 261 | 1-260 | 0.182 |

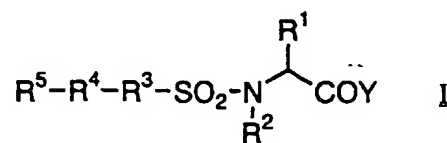
[0117] The compound of the present invention showed strong activity for inhibiting type IV collagenase.

Industrial Applicability

[0118] It is considered that the compound of the present invention is useful to prevent or treat osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, corneal ulceration, periodontal disease, metastasis and invasion of tumor, advanced virus infection (e.g., HIV), arteriosclerosis obliterans, arteriosclerotic aneurysm, atherosclerosis, restenosis, sepsis, septic shock, coronary thrombosis, aberrant angiogenesis, scleritis, multiple sclerosis, open angle glaucoma, retinopathies, proliferative retinopathy, neovascular glaucoma, pterygium, keratitis, epidermolysis bullosa, psoriasis, diabetes, nephritis, neurodegenerative disease, gingivitis, tumor growth, tumor angiogenesis, ocular tumor, angiofibroma, hemangioma, fever, hemorrhage, coagulation, cachexia, anorexia, acute infection, shock, autoimmune disease, malaria, Crohn disease, meningitis, and gastric ulcer, because the compound of the present invention has strong inhibitory activity against metalloproteinase, especially MMP.

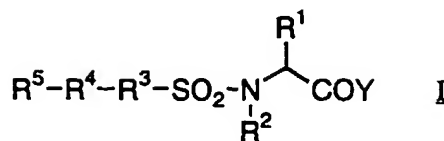
Claims

1. A composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase which contains a compound of the formula I:



wherein R¹ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R² is hydrogen atom, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R³ is a bond, optionally substituted arylene, or optionally substituted heteroarylene; R⁴ is a bond, -(CH₂)_m-, -CH=CH-, -C=C-, -CO-, -CO-NH-, -N=N-, -N(R^A)-, -NH-CO-NH-, -NH-CO-, -O-, -S-, -SO₂NH-, -SO₂-NH-N=CH-, or tetrazol-diyl; R⁵ is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted C₃-C₈ cycloalkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or an optionally substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group; R^A is hydrogen atom or lower alkyl; Y is -NHOH or -OH; and m is 1 or 2; provided R² is hydrogen atom when Y is -NHOH, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

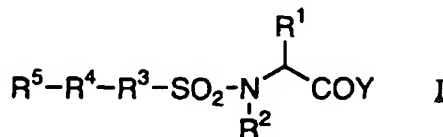
2. A composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase which contains a compound of the formula I:



wherein R^1 is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R^2 is hydrogen atom, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R^3 is a bond, optionally substituted arylene, or optionally substituted heteroarylene; R^4 is a bond, $-(CH_2)_m-$, $-CH=CH-$, $-C=C-$, $-CO-$, $-CO-NH-$, $-N=N-$, $-N(R^A)-$, $-NH-CO-NH-$, $-NH-CO-$, $-O-$, $-S-$, $-SO_2NH-$, $-SO_2-NH-N=CH-$, or tetrazol-diyl; R^5 is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted C_3-C_8 cycloalkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or an optionally substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group; R^A is hydrogen atom or lower alkyl; Y is $-NHOH$ or $-OH$; and m is 1 or 2; provided R^2 is hydrogen atom when Y is $-NHOH$, R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R^4 is $-CO-NH-$ or $-NH-CO-$, R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R^4 is tetrazol-diyl, R^5 is lower alkyl, aryl substituted by lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl, or heteroaryl substituted by lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene and R^4 is a bond, both of R^3 and R^4 are not a bond at the same time, and R^4 is not $-O-$ when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

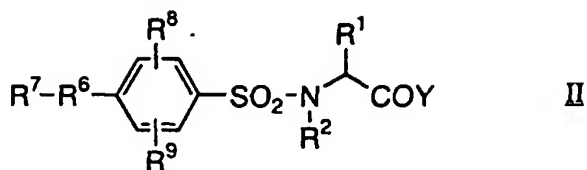
3. A composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase of claim 1 or 2, which is a composition for inhibiting type-IV collagenase.

4. A compound of the formula I:



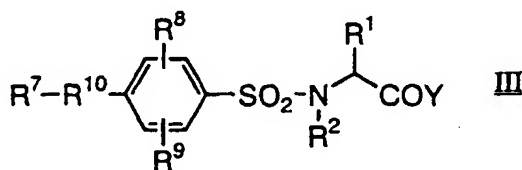
wherein R^1 is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R^2 is hydrogen atom, optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; R^3 is a bond, optionally substituted arylene, or optionally substituted heteroarylene; R^4 is a bond, $-(CH_2)_m-$, $-CH=CH-$, $-C=C-$, $-CO-$, $-CO-NH-$, $-N=N-$, $-N(R^A)-$, $-NH-CO-NH-$, $-NH-CO-$, $-O-$, $-S-$, $-SO_2NH-$, $-SO_2-NH-N=CH-$, or tetrazol-diyl; R^5 is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted C_3-C_8 cycloalkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or an optionally substituted non-aromatic heterocyclic group; R^A is hydrogen atom or lower alkyl; Y is $-NHOH$ or $-OH$; and m is 1 or 2; provided R^2 is hydrogen atom when Y is $-NHOH$, R^5 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R^4 is $-CO-NH-$ or $-NH-CO-$ (when R^3 is phenylene and R^4 is $-CO-NH-$, R^1 is not methyl or phenyl and R^5 is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl), R^5 is lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, or optionally substituted heteroaryl when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene and R^4 is tetrazol-diyl, R^5 is lower alkyl, aryl substituted with lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl, or heteroaryl substituted with lower alkyl or optionally substituted aryl when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene and R^4 is a bond, both of R^3 and R^4 are not a bond at the same time, and R^4 is not $-O-$ when R^3 is optionally substituted arylene or optionally substituted heteroarylene, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

5. A compound of the formula II:



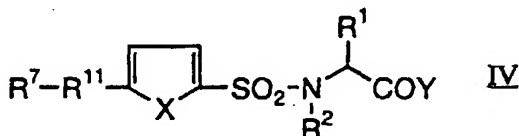
wherein R^6 is $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$, $-\text{C}=\text{C}-$, $-\text{N}=\text{N}-$, $-\text{NH}-\text{CO}-\text{NH}-$, $-\text{S}-$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}-$, or $-\text{SO}_2-\text{NH}-\text{N}=\text{CH}-$; R^7 is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl; R^8 and R^9 are each independently hydrogen atom, lower alkoxy, or nitro; R^1 , R^2 , and Y are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

6. A compound of the formula III:



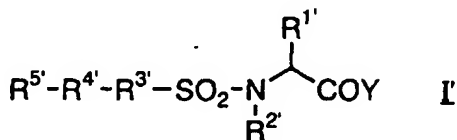
wherein R^{10} is $-(\text{CH}_2)_m-$, $-\text{CO}-$, $-\text{CO}-\text{NH}-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^A)-$, $-\text{NHCO}-$, or tetrazol-diyl; m is 1 or 2; R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^A , and Y are as defined above, provided R^1 is not methyl or phenyl and R^7 is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl when R^{10} is $-\text{NH}-\text{CO}-$, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

7. A compound of the formula IV:



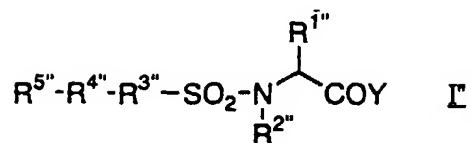
wherein R^{11} is a bond, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$, or $-\text{C}=\text{C}-$; X is oxygen atom or sulfur atom; R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , and Y are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

8. A compound of the formula I':



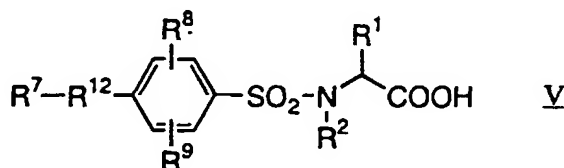
wherein $\text{R}^{1'}$ is benzyl, (indol-3-yl)methyl, (1-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (5-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (5-fluoroindole-3-yl)methyl, (1-acetylindol-3-yl)methyl, (1-methylsulfonylindol-3-yl)methyl, (1-alkoxycarbonyl-3-yl)methyl such as ethoxycarbonylmethyl, or *i*-propyl; $\text{R}^{2'}$ is hydrogen atom, methyl, 4-aminobutyl, or benzyl; $\text{R}^{3'}$ is 1,4-phenylene; $\text{R}^{4'}$ is $-\text{O}-$; $\text{R}^{5'}$ is phenyl or 4-hydroxyphenyl; and Y is as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

9. A compound of the formula I'':



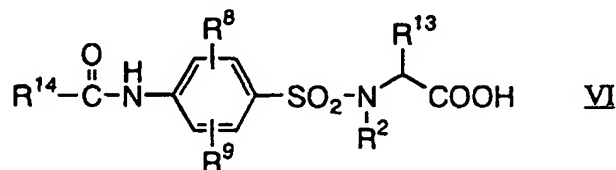
wherein $R^{1''}$ is 4-thiazolylmethyl, (indol-3-yl)methyl, (5-methoxyindol-3-yl)methyl, 1-naphthylmethyl, 2-naphthylmethyl, 4-biphenylmethyl, 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl, 2-phenylethyl, benzyl, i-propyl, 4-nitrobenzyl, 4-fluorobenzyl, cyclohexylmethyl, (1-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (5-methylindol-3-yl)methyl, (5-fluoroindol-3-yl)methyl, (pyridin-4-yl)methyl, (benzothiazol-2-yl)methyl, (phenyl)(hydroxy)methyl, phenyl, carboxymethyl, 2-carboxyethyl, hydroxymethyl, phenylmethoxymethyl, 4-carboxybenzyl, (benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl, (1-methylsulfonylindol-3-yl)methyl, or (1-ethoxycarbonylindol-3-yl)methyl; $R^{2''}$ is hydrogen atom; $R^{3''}$ is 1,4-phenylene; $R^{4''}$ is a bond; $R^{5''}$ is phenyl, 3-methoxyphenyl, 4-methoxyphenyl, 4-methylphenyl, 4-tert-butylphenyl, 4-trifluoromethylphenyl, 4-fluorophenyl, 4-methylthiophenyl, 4-biphenyl, 2-thienyl, benzoxazol-2-yl, benzothiazol-2-yl, or tetrazol-2-yl; and Y is as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

10. A compound of the formula V:



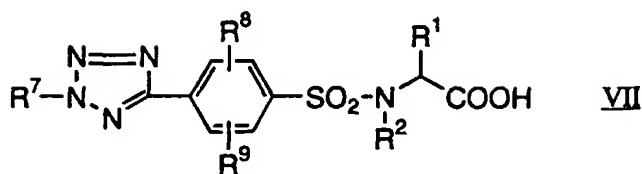
wherein R^{12} is $-CH=CH-$ or $-C \equiv C-$; R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

11. A compound of the formula VI:



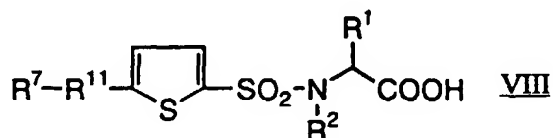
wherein R^2 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, R^{13} is optionally substituted lower alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted aralkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryl, or optionally substituted heteroarylalkyl; and R^{14} is optionally substituted aryl or optionally substituted heteroaryl; provided R^{13} is not methyl or phenyl and R^{14} is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

12. A compound of the formula VII:



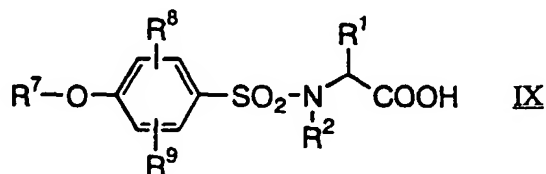
wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

13. A compound of the formula VIII:



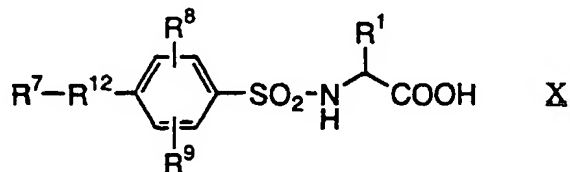
wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , and R^{11} are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

14. A compound of the formula IX:



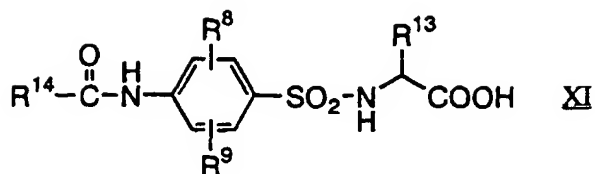
wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

15. A compound of the formula X:



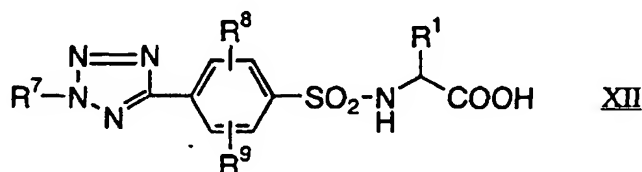
wherein R^{12} is $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-$ or $-\text{C}=\text{C}-$; R^1 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

16. A compound of the formula XI:



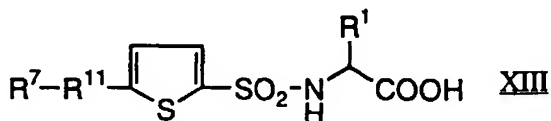
wherein R^1 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{13} , and R^{14} are as defined above, provided R^{13} is not methyl or phenyl and R^{14} is not 2-chlorophenyl, 4-chlorophenyl, or 2,4-dichlorophenyl, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

17. A compound of the formula XII:



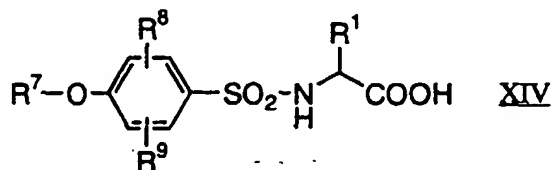
wherein R^1 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

18. A compound of the formula XIII:



wherein R^1 , R^7 , and R^{11} are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

19. A compound of the formula XIV:



wherein R^1 , R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 are as defined above, its optically active substance, their pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or hydrate thereof.

20. The compound of any one of claims 4 to 19, wherein R^1 , $\text{R}^{1'}$, $\text{R}^{1''}$, and R^{13} are i-propyl, benzyl, or (indole-3-yl)methyl.

21. The compound of any one of claims 4 to 7 and 10 to 19, wherein R^5 , R^7 , and R^{14} are phenyl optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of alkoxy, alkylthio, and alkyl.

22. The compound of any one of claims 4 to 19, wherein a configuration of asymmetric carbon atoms bonding with R¹, R^{1'}, R^{1''}, and R¹³ is R configuration.

23. A pharmaceutical composition containing a compound of any one of claims 4 to 19.

24. A composition for inhibiting metalloproteinase containing a compound of any one of claims 4 to 19.

25. A composition for inhibiting type IV collagenase containing a compound of any one of claims 4 to 19.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP97/00126

| A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER Int. Cl ⁶ C07C311/00, C07D209/42, C07D213/55, C07D235/24, - C07D257/04, C07D277/56, C07D277/82, C07D263/56, C07D307/91, According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC | | |
|---|--|--|
| B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) Int. Cl ⁶ C07C311/00, C07D209/42, C07D213/55, C07D235/24, C07D257/04, C07D277/56, C07D277/82, C07D263/56, C07D307/91, Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) CAS ONLINE | | |
| C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | | |
| Category* | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
| X | JAN-GERD HANSEL et al., "Oxazoline Formation via a Pd-catalyzed Cyclization", Tetrahedron Lett. (1995), Vol. 36, No. 17, P. 2916-2913 | 4, 21 |
| X | S. NATELSON et al., "Preparation of D-, DL-, and L-Homoserine Lactone from Methionine", Microchem. J. (1989), Vol. 40, No. 2, P. 226-232 | 4, 21 |
| X | N. YAMADA et al., "Reaction of L-.alpha.-tosylamid-.beta.-propiolactone.I.Synthesis, reactions with amines, and derivation to L-Ser.", Journal of the Pharmaceutical Soc. of Japan (1969), Vol. 89, No. 1, P. 98-103 | 4, 21 |
| X | S.H. LEE et al., "Systematic Study on the Resolution of derivatized amino acids enantiomers on different cyclodextrin-bonded stationary phases", J. Chromatogr. (1992), Vol. 603, No. 1-2, P. 83-93 | 4, 5, 20, 22 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. <input type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex. | | |
| * Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art "&" document member of the same patent family | | |
| Date of the actual completion of the international search March 19, 1997 (19. 03. 97) | | Date of mailing of the international search report April 1, 1997 (01. 04. 97) |
| Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Japanese Patent Office Facsimile No. | | Authorized officer Telephone No. |

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1992)

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP97/00126

| C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | | |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Category* | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
| X | EP, 468231, A2 (F. Hoffmann Roche AG.), January 29, 1992 (29. 01. 92) & AU, 9179490, A & CA, 2044636, A & DE, 59103021, B & ES, 2061123, B & FI, 9103282, A & IL, 98690, A & NO, 177704, A & NZ, 238773, A & PT, 98221, A & TW, 201303, A & US, 5583133, A | 4, 5, 8, 9, 14, 19, 20, 22 |
| X | A.K. DEBNATH et al., "4-(4'-substituted benzoyl)aminobenzenesulphonyl-L(+)- glutamicacids and 5-N-substituted-2-(4'-(4"- substituted benzoyl)aminobenzenesulphonyl)-L- glutamines as potential antineoplastic agents", Indian J. Chem., Sect. B (1989), Vol. 28B, No. 10, P. 843-847 | 4, 11, 16 |
| X | V. STOCCHI et al., "Reserved-Phase High- Performance Liquid Chromatography Separation of Dimethylaminoazobenzene Sulfonyl", Anal. Biochem. (1989), Vol. 178, No. 1, P. 107-117 | 4 |
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C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

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A. (Continuation) CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

C07D333/34, C07D333/62, A61K31/40, A61K31/535/A61K31/42,
A61K31/425, A61K31/415, A61K31/44, A61K31/34, A61K31/38,
A61K31/41, A61K31/18

B. (Continuation) FIELDS SEARCHED

C07D333/34, C07D333/62, A61K31/40, A61K31/535/A61K31/42,
A61K31/425, A61K31/415, A61K31/44, A61K31/34, A61K31/38,
A61K31/41, A61K31/18